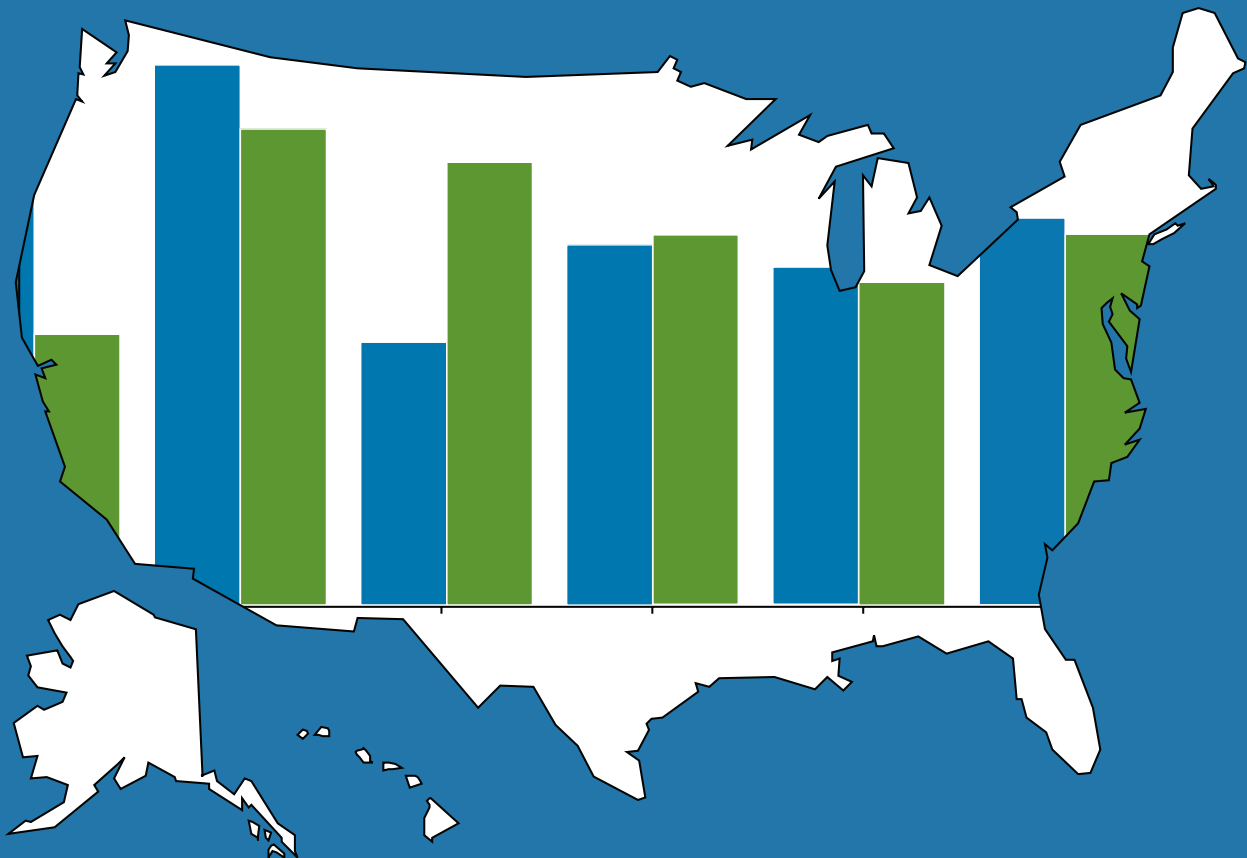


StateData: The National Report on Employment Services and Outcomes Through 2021

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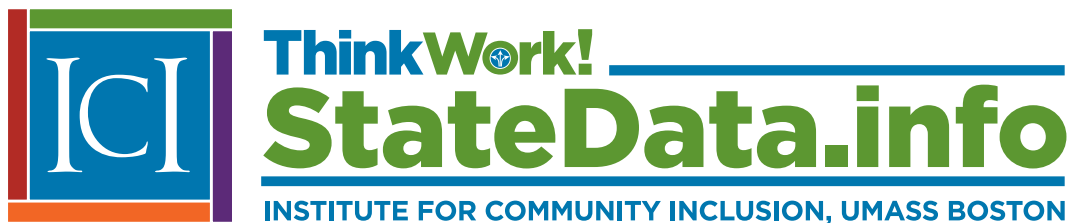
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INSTITUTE FOR COMMUNITY INCLUSION, UMASS BOSTON

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Institute for Community Inclusion (UCEDD)
University of Massachusetts Boston
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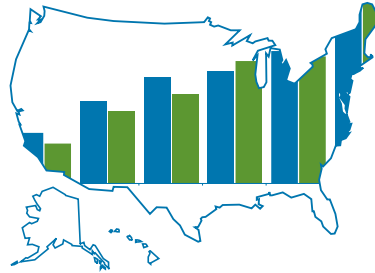
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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

For 35 years, the Institute for Community Inclusion (ICI) has been home to Access to Integrated Employment and StateData, a national data-collection project on day and employment outcomes funded by the Administration on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities. Since 1988, this project has described the nature of employment and day services for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities (IDD) and has contributed to a comprehensive understanding of the factors that influence employment outcomes at the individual, service-provider, and state-policy level. The current StateData Report highlights data through fiscal year 2021, an update of our report [Summary Of StateData: The National Report On Employment Services And Outcomes Through 2019](#).

We have included data from four sources:

1. **US Census Bureau (the American Community Survey¹)**
2. **Social Security Administration (Supplemental Security Income Annual Statistical Report²)**
3. **State vocational rehabilitation (VR) programs (RSA-911³)**
4. **ICI's National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services⁴**

DATA SOURCES



¹ The American Community Survey (ACS), an initiative of the US Census, provides a population perspective on employment, including people who do not have a connection with funded services.

² The SSA reports work-incentive participation and the number of individuals receiving SSI who are working.

³ RSA-911 is a public access database that captures individual characteristics, services provided, and employment outcomes at the point of closure from vocational rehabilitation (VR) services. Records are at the individual level.

⁴ This survey collects summary state level data on employment and day services distribution and funding from state intellectual and developmental disabilities agencies in the 50 states and District of Columbia.

ECONOMIC STATUS OF ADULTS WITH IDD

Overall, the findings across all four data sources suggest that people with IDD experience greater levels of unemployment, underemployment, low wages, and poverty compared to those without disabilities. FY2021 data continue to highlight the economic disparities between people with and without IDD.

Adults with Disabilities have Different Economic Outcomes Compared to Adults without Disabilities

American Community Survey (ACS) data continue to show that people with disabilities are much less likely to work than their counterparts without disabilities and illustrate the relationship between disability and poverty. People with any type of disability are less likely to work (40%) compared to people with no disability (74.3%). People who have a cognitive disability are the least likely to work (32.7%).



This has a direct impact on whether an individual with a disability lives in poverty. People with disabilities who are employed are less likely to live in a household that is below the poverty line compared to people with disabilities who are not employed. Among working-age Americans, people with any disability (24.4%) and people with a cognitive disability (28%) are more likely to live in a household that is below the poverty line than people with no disability (10.6%).

Individuals with the Most Significant Disabilities have Poorer Economic Outcomes

People with a cognitive disability who are receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) have the lowest employment rate of all people (7.8%). Additionally, people with a cognitive disability who are receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) are the most likely to live in a household that is below the poverty line. For individuals who are working, 15.9% still live below the poverty line, and 38% of those not working live in poverty.



Economic Outcomes are Slowly Changing

ICI researchers hypothesize that SSI recipients with intellectual disability (ID) may have higher involvement with state agencies that encourage labor participation compared to people with other cognitive disabilities. In the IDD system, data collected through the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services suggest that there has been modest growth in the number of individuals in integrated employment services since 1988. In FY2021, an estimated 22.1% of individuals received employment and/or day services from a state IDD agency and participated in integrated employment services. FY2021 data suggest that despite the impact of the COVID-19 public health emergency on the provision of employment and day services, state IDD agencies continued to emphasize the importance of integrated employment. There continues to be large variation across states in participation in integrated employment ranging from 2.9% to 83% of adults receiving employment and day services.



State IDD Agencies Efforts to Prioritize Employment

Additional data from the ICI survey found that state IDD agency investment in supports continues to emphasize facility-based and non-work services, rather than integrated employment services. There is evidence that individual states are taking steps to reduce facility-based work, and the number and percent of people in facility-based work is declining. However, there has not been a transition of people from facility-based work to integrated employment.

For the past 10 years, funding for integrated employment services has on average reflected about 12% of state IDD agencies' employment and day services budgets. Further, despite the increases in the number of people served by state IDD agencies in integrated employment, there is long-term data to indicate that Medicaid Title XIX Waiver dollars have not transitioned away from facility-based and non-work services toward integrated employment.



Employment Outcomes of Individuals with ID Served by State VR Agencies

State VR programs offer valuable services, including assessment, job search assistance, and counseling to help improve the employment outcomes of individuals with ID.

In the VR system, the rehabilitation rate, defined as the percent of people who entered employment out of those who completed an individual plan for employment (IPE), was 44% in program year 2022 for people with ID. For 2022, 25% of VR closures who are people with ID exited with a job within one year of when they applied for services. This is down from a peak of 33% of closures in 2017. While outcomes varied across states, most people with ID who exited VR with a job were male, white, and transition-age young adults. This suggests the need for a continued examination of the factors for why women, people of color, and people who are older than transition age are less likely to be employed after VR services. Additionally, over time, weekly wages for people with ID increased slowly, but did not show appreciable growth, while the average weekly hours worked was steady over the same period. We must continue to examine individual and labor market factors to understand the reasons for the lack of overall growth in earnings.



Social Security Administration Resources to Improve Economic Outcomes

Data from the Social Security Administration (SSA) show that work incentive programs for SSI recipients with disabilities, including the Plan to Achieve Self-Support (PASS), Impairment-Related Work Expenses (IRWE), Blind Work Expenses (BWE), section 1619(a) benefits, and section 1619(b) benefits are underused. PASS, IRWE, and BWE allow individuals to set aside money, resources, and expenses to be excluded from total earned income calculations.

Historically work incentives have been underused and their current usage has declined significantly. The PASS incentive program has seen decreased participation in the last 21 years—a 77% decrease from 2000 to 2021 in



the number of individuals who enrolled. Overall, BWE program enrollment declined 85% from 2000 to 2019, and IRWE enrollment declined by 80% in the same time span. This is particularly discouraging for SSI recipients with ID who work more than their counterparts with other types of disabilities but participate in work incentive programs less frequently. Therefore, it is important for employment and disability services providers to make sure that they provide explanations of incentives in plain language and to encourage participation in these incentive programs. Doing so could lead people with ID who receive SSI to experience higher rates of employment and better employment outcomes.

CONCLUSION

Legislation and regulation governing Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS), the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act of 2014 (WIOA), and settlement agreements between states and the US Department of Justice clarify federal intent and pave the way for supporting opportunities for people with disabilities to have meaningful jobs in their communities. With an increasing emphasis on integrated employment and adoption of Employment First policy at the state level, the nation continues a gradual transformation to support Americans with disabilities on a path out of poverty and toward self-sufficiency.

The shift toward Employment First policies and actions to implement federal policy from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, WIOA, and the Department of Justice can make an important contribution to raising expectations, improving outcomes, and increasing self-sufficiency for people with IDD in every state. However, data for FY2021 highlight the continued economic and employment disparities for people with IDD. While some data suggest progress, overall, data demonstrate the continuing need to strengthen policies, practices, and initiatives that prioritize employment.

For more detailed information about the longitudinal trends in employment services and outcomes please see our expanded summaries by data set. Data Notes 82, 83, 84, and 87 describe the most recent data trends.

Data Note Plus, Issue 82

Data Note Plus, Issue 83

Data Note Plus, Issue 84

Data Note Plus, Issue 87



Appendices

Notes on reading the data tables and figures included in the appendices

Both the national-level summary and state summaries have been designed so the numbering sequence for the tables and figures is the same for each summary. The data for Table 1 in the Alabama summary are equivalent to the data in Table 1 in the Alaska summary and all subsequent summaries. Additionally, tables and figures are clustered together by data source. This was done to allow readers to focus on all data from one source before moving to the next source.

Here are the data sources and the tables and figures that include information from each source:

- **Table 1.**
United States Department of Labor/ Bureau of Labor Statistics
- **Tables 2 and 3; Figure 1.**
American Community Survey (ACS). *(Note: disability subpopulation data collected prior to 2008 cannot be compared to data collected beginning in 2008 due to survey changes)*
- **Table 4.**
Social Security Administration (SSA)
- **Tables 5 and 6.**
National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Employment and Day Services
- **Tables 7, 8, and 9.**
Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA) 911¹

Notes on viewing the national summary data for all 50 states and the District of Columbia

For all data elements in the national summary that are a count of people, the figure is a cumulative total of the data from all 50 states and the District of Columbia. The one exception to this rule is for national totals from the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Employment and Day Services. For this source we imputed missing data, as described in the Methodology section, to estimate the total number of individuals served by state IDD agencies and the number of individuals served in integrated employment when these figures were not reported by states. For all other data points from this source, we offer summary figures for all states that reported data, and report the number of states.

There are some data elements for which data are unavailable. In all such occurrences in the data tables, a "--" appears in the cell indicating that data are missing or unavailable.

Note regarding Table 5

In Table 5, the row titled "Number of people served in integrated employment" displays the total number of individuals receiving integrated employment services from the state IDD agency during that fiscal year. This figure is not an indicator of the number of people actually working in integrated employment settings in the community. Data on the number of people working in integrated employment settings in the community can be found in section the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment Services.

¹The years 2014–2016 refer to the period from October 1 to September 30. The year 2017 refers to the period from October 1 to June 30 (9 months only). The years 2018–2022 refer to the period from July 1 to June 30. Each year refers to the end date of the reported period. For example, the year 2022 refers to the period July 1, 2021, to June 30, 2022.

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
U.S. population (in thousands)	318,857	321,419	323,128	325,147	326,688	328,240	329,484	331,894
U.S. unemployment rate (%)	6.2%	5.3%	4.9%	4.1%	3.9%	3.7%	8.1%	5.3%

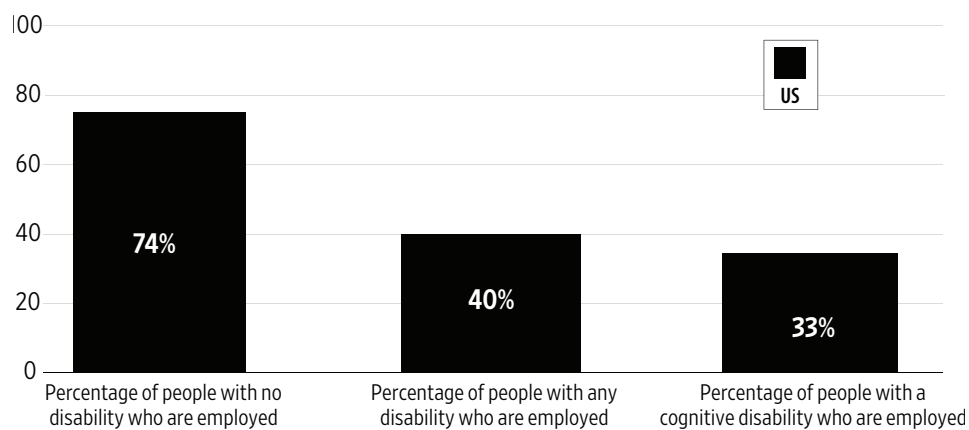
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	182,886,449	184,004,153	183,851,796	185,323,522	185,614,965	184,902,918	184,371,875	185,475,926
Number of people with any disability	20,971,101	20,922,729	21,355,284	20,945,431	20,651,666	20,818,074	21,351,034	21,984,124
Number of people with a cognitive disability	9,045,200	9,109,557	9,323,212	9,191,844	9,164,490	9,471,017	9,800,833	10,191,687
Number of people with no disability who are employed	133,307,468	135,478,850	136,692,073	138,662,437	140,102,405	141,063,696	135,489,922	137,892,357
Number of people with any disability who are employed	7,062,921	7,168,137	7,552,149	7,600,545	7,622,666	7,962,441	8,042,478	8,792,398
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	2,121,544	2,261,699	2,399,900	2,491,292	2,550,776	2,822,505	2,914,647	3,337,165
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	73.6%	74.3%	74.8%	75.5%	76.3%	73.5%	74.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	34.3%	35.4%	36.3%	36.9%	38.2%	37.7%	40.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	24.8%	25.7%	27.1%	27.8%	29.8%	29.7%	32.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$45.0	\$44.9	\$46.2	\$49.7	\$51.5	\$53.7	\$56.2	\$57.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.6	\$32.8	\$34.0	\$35.1	\$36.2	\$37.5	\$37.1	\$40.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.6	\$21.9	\$23.0	\$24.4	\$25.6	\$27.2	\$27.2	\$31.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	47	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	36	43	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	33	33	33	40	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.0%	12.4%	12.4%	11.2%	10.9%	10.1%	9.8%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.0%	26.9%	26.8%	26.1%	26.0%	25.0%	24.4%	24.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.6%	32.0%	32.0%	31.0%	30.8%	29.3%	28.4%	28.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	7,253,094	7,227,515	7,166,244	7,139,192	7,053,390	7,011,368	6,916,000	6,679,089
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	314,892	327,980	336,807	342,185	342,015	342,179	292,225	298,963
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.3%	4.5%	4.7%	4.8%	4.8%	4.9%	4.2%	4.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	841	796	677	617	543	453	376	293
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	3,033	3,176	3,116	3,060	2,935	2,934	2,176	1,902
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	1,126	1,131	1,044	1,000	938	857	628	546

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

State Intellectual / Developmental Disability (IDD) Agencies

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	604,108	603,902	638,568	641,608	641,608	656,469	639,607	595,101
Number of people served in integrated employment	115,505	115,022	120,244	130,402	135,228	141,961	143,844	131,416
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	19.1%	19.0%	18.8%	20.0%	21.7%	21.6%	22.5%	22.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	36.2	35.2	37.2	40.1	41.4	43.2	42.8	39.6
Number of states reporting people in facility-based work	31	29	31	32	43	41	40	37
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	23.0%	22.0%	16.0%	19.0%	14.7%	12.0%	12.0%	12.3%
Number of states reporting people in facility-based non-work	40	37	36	38	41	40	38	40
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	53.0%	53.0%	37.0%	51.9%	42.3%	42.1%	43.0%	41.8%
Number of states reporting people in community-based non-work	36	34	36	42	43	41	40	42
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	40.0%	43.0%	32.0%	40.1%	39.2%	44.0%	46.0%	43.3%
Number of states reporting people served in facility-based and non-work settings	45	42	45	46	47	47	46	48
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	80.9%	81.4%	81.2%	79.7%	78.9%	78.5%	78.0%	77.9%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	71,935	70,019	56,277	38,403	35,107	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$7,743,302	\$7,920,764	\$6,655,503	\$9,121,486	\$9,376,287	\$9,639,272	\$9,831,791	\$7,835,650
Integrated employment funding	\$817,296	\$806,733	\$864,860	\$909,667	\$891,362	\$892,112	\$829,343	\$689,741
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	10.6%	10.2%	13.0%	10.0%	9.5%	9.3%	8.4%	8.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	\$790,792	\$808,106	\$886,559	--	\$786,966	\$543,391	\$443,582
Number of states reporting funding for facility-based work	31	29	31	32	43	41	40	37
Facility-based non-work funding	--	\$2,147,484	\$2,147,484	\$2,507,124	--	\$2,695,988	\$2,667,381	\$1,770,269
Number of states reporting funding for facility-based non-work	40	37	36	38	41	40	38	40
Community-based non-work funding	--	\$2,060,418	\$234,768	\$2,147,484	--	\$3,101,130	\$3,325,638	\$3,313,533
Number of states reporting funding for community-based non-work	36	34	36	42	43	41	40	42

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Agencies (Combined, General, and Blind)

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	540,736	546,923	534,470	418,539	476,704	462,108	421,315	342,220
Total number of closures with ID	45,443	47,390	47,595	38,642	44,487	45,110	41,644	33,663
Closures into an employment setting	180,242	183,167	183,455	132,433	150,870	138,910	128,301	104,640
Closures with ID into an employment setting	17,127	18,116	18,383	13,134	16,254	15,873	14,531	11,316
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	138,337	140,338	139,726	137,695	162,871	162,901	161,537	144,289
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	13,308	14,104	14,861	14,706	17,966	18,876	18,613	16,695
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	57.0%	57.0%	57.0%	49.0%	48.0%	46.0%	44.0%	42.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	56.0%	56.0%	55.0%	47.0%	47.0%	46.0%	44.0%	40.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	33.3%	33.5%	34.3%	31.6%	31.6%	30.1%	30.5%	30.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	37.7%	38.2%	38.6%	34.0%	36.5%	35.2%	34.9%	33.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$357.00	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$413.66	\$418.64	\$441.22	\$477.91
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$200.00	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$227.91	\$229.51	\$242.38	\$270.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.5
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	57.0	57.0	57.0	41.0	46.0	42.0	39.0	32.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,723	\$2,829	\$2,859	\$3,125	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,802	\$3,020	\$3,177	\$3,311	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	43	42	42	42	41	41	40	39
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	41	41	40	42	40	42	42	42
Average days from eligibility to closure	682	669	643	681	636	636	662	722
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	665	658	633	675	595	612	643	716

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	4,849	4,859	4,863	4,875	4,888	4,903	4,922	5,040
State unemployment rate (%)	6.8%	6.1%	6.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.0%	5.9%	3.4%

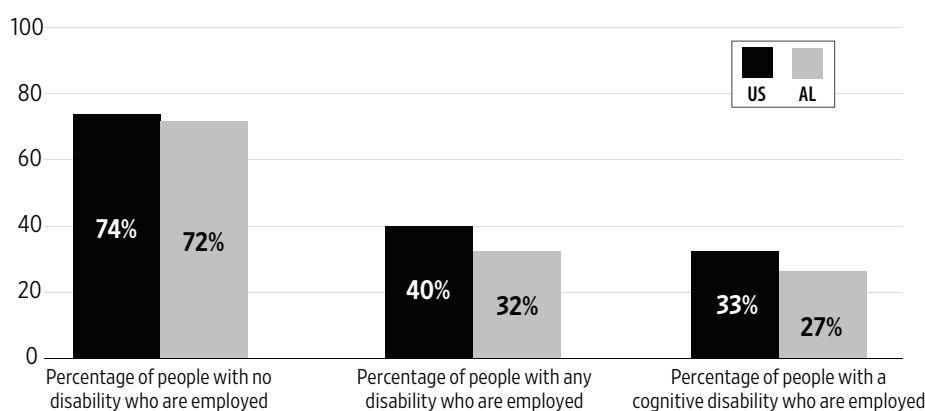
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,637,092	2,610,515	2,634,394	2,619,687	2,614,728	2,603,442	2,611,020	2,666,142
Number of people with any disability	427,673	448,164	424,009	427,234	426,725	420,217	426,555	435,436
Number of people with a cognitive disability	188,563	191,425	181,429	187,898	181,601	176,540	191,142	190,421
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,810,308	1,811,959	1,854,459	1,830,318	1,847,486	1,880,184	1,851,417	1,928,594
Number of people with any disability who are employed	113,172	126,877	114,914	110,659	120,655	138,245	134,999	140,181
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30,775	35,997	35,299	35,498	34,667	46,945	45,821	50,530
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	69.0%	69.4%	70.4%	69.9%	70.7%	72.2%	70.9%	72.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	26.0%	28.3%	27.1%	25.9%	28.3%	32.9%	31.6%	32.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	16.0%	18.8%	19.5%	18.9%	19.1%	26.6%	24.0%	26.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.6	\$39.5	\$41.0	\$42.3	\$43.0	\$44.4	\$46.3	\$47.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.7	\$30.2	\$29.7	\$33.8	\$33.3	\$33.1	\$36.0	\$36.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.1	\$19.5	\$20.8	\$28.6	\$21.7	\$21.3	\$23.2	\$26.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	37	37	37	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	32	33	33	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.0%	16.6%	15.0%	13.8%	14.1%	12.7%	11.9%	13.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	32.1%	29.7%	27.1%	29.3%	28.1%	28.8%	26.3%	27.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.8%	34.5%	29.3%	32.9%	31.2%	33.4%	29.6%	29.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	165,718	162,701	159,617	157,654	154,682	153,622	151,051	144,933
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,466	3,666	3,846	3,910	4,051	4,176	3,758	4,022
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.1%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	3	--	3	3	3	--	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	70	79	88	74	62	61	57	38
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	19	18	11	8	10	10	6	7

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	4,793	4,657	5,765	5,270	4,896	5,241	5,532	4,367
Number of people served in integrated employment	175	153	310	618	824	1,080	1,082	261
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	4.0%	3.0%	5.0%	12.0%	17.0%	21.0%	20.0%	6.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	3.6	3.1	6.4	12.7	16.9	22.0	22.0	5.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	103	160	438	454	407	391	302	60
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	2.1%	3.4%	7.6%	8.6%	8.0%	7.0%	5.0%	1.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,515	4,534	4,562	4,123	4,215	4,257	3,373	2,613
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	94.2%	97.4%	79.1%	78.2%	86.0%	81.0%	61.0%	59.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	455	75	135	434	775	1,433
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	7.9%	1.0%	3.0%	8.0%	14.0%	32.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	4,618	4,694	5,455	4,652	4,757	5,082	4,450	4,106
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	96.0%	97.0%	94.6%	88.3%	97.2%	97.0%	80.0%	94.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	677	2,023	1,780	1,780	1,615	1,499	1,400	1,400

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$55,871	\$64,072	\$71,154	\$63,890	\$62,455	\$51,313	\$42,950	\$31,933
Integrated employment funding	\$2,071	\$1,719	\$676	\$927	\$1,228	\$1,256	\$628	\$1,834
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.7%	2.7%	0.9%	1.5%	2.0%	2.4%	1.5%	5.7%
Facility-based work funding	\$1,088	\$1,496	\$5,063	\$4,957	\$4,374	\$3,286	\$1,080	\$288
Facility-based non-work funding	\$52,713	\$52,511	\$64,376	\$57,787	\$56,499	\$47,261	\$39,419	\$16,946
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	\$1,039	\$218	\$355	\$393	\$1,823	\$12,865

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	9,586	9,914	9,359	13,992	7,833	9,480	9,390	8,627
Total number of closures with ID	978	1,015	966	1,638	792	1,087	1,105	1,193
Closures into an employment setting	4,596	4,602	4,607	3,507	3,803	3,827	3,975	3,756
Closures with ID into an employment setting	521	535	497	376	412	485	523	539
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,057	2,384	2,205	8,355	1,484	2,677	3,073	3,196
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	283	310	306	1,100	189	351	419	516
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	69.0%	66.0%	68.0%	30.0%	72.0%	59.0%	56.0%	54.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	65.0%	63.0%	62.0%	25.0%	69.0%	58.0%	56.0%	51.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	47.9%	46.4%	49.2%	25.1%	48.6%	40.4%	42.3%	43.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	53.3%	52.7%	51.4%	23.0%	52.0%	44.6%	47.3%	45.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$338.92	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$384.60	\$402.79	\$421.64	\$452.99
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$235.18	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$234.43	\$243.55	\$253.77	\$288.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	28.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	95.0	95.0	95.0	72.0	78.0	78.0	81.0	75.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	11.0	11.0	10.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	11.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,356	\$3,287	\$3,579	\$3,224	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,627	\$3,896	\$3,737	\$3,127	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	57	54	54	56	56	56	54	53
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	58	58	59	62	61	67	62	61
Average days from eligibility to closure	835	882	862	1,064	610	613	658	675
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	806	882	829	1,097	583	579	612	693

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

Alaska	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	737	738	742	740	735	732	731	733
State unemployment rate (%)	6.8%	6.5%	6.6%	7.2%	6.5%	6.1%	7.8%	6.4%

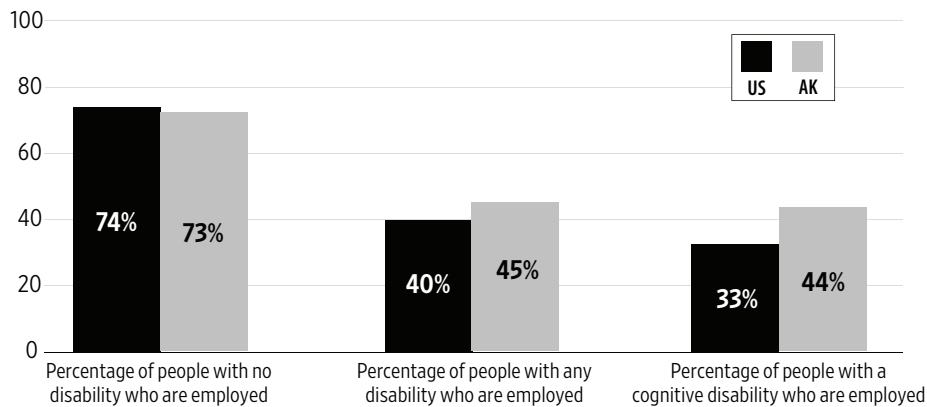
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

Alaska	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	436,618	424,905	419,042	408,136	413,246	407,241	406,796	387,647
Number of people with any disability	44,173	49,886	57,554	58,831	48,913	44,963	41,056	58,964
Number of people with a cognitive disability	14,916	22,433	21,512	24,620	21,528	19,897	16,661	27,422
Number of people with no disability who are employed	321,522	315,694	305,283	305,005	306,813	293,966	286,945	282,615
Number of people with any disability who are employed	17,650	19,572	28,285	23,956	21,665	17,436	15,977	26,466
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	3,859	6,771	5,947	7,016	6,788	6,137	3,587	12,130
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	74.3%	72.9%	74.7%	74.2%	72.2%	70.5%	72.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	40.0%	39.2%	49.1%	40.7%	44.3%	38.8%	38.9%	44.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.0%	30.2%	27.6%	28.5%	31.5%	30.8%	21.5%	44.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.4	\$47.3	\$49.5	\$50.8	\$54.1	\$52.6	\$47.2	\$58.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.1	\$36.4	\$42.9	\$45.4	\$42.0	\$43.6	\$40.8	\$40.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.9	\$23.6	\$21.2	\$24.8	\$33.7	\$35.7	\$23.4	\$32.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	42	41	42	41	41	42	40	41
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	43	43	40	42	39	43	41	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	43	39	33	34	39	31	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.3%	8.7%	8.8%	10.0%	9.8%	9.1%	7.8%	8.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	21.8%	17.3%	18.0%	19.7%	17.5%	22.0%	20.1%	23.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	21.9%	22.7%	24.8%	21.4%	19.7%	24.7%	23.8%	24.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	10,843	10,962	10,929	11,050	11,003	10,906	10,913	10,347
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	706	722	724	738	709	698	614	629
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.5%	6.6%	6.6%	6.7%	6.4%	6.4%	5.6%	6.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	3	3	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health & Social Services, Senior & Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	1,891	2,021	--	--	2,064	2,183	2,209	2,045
Number of people served in integrated employment	444	474	--	--	460	457	429	305
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	23.0%	23.0%	--	--	22.0%	21.0%	19.0%	14.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	60.3	64.2	--	--	62.6	62.5	58.7	41.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,856	1,991	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	98.1%	98.5%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	2,041	2,156	2,183	2,021
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	99.0%	99.0%	99.0%	98.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	1,856	1,991	--	--	2,041	2,156	2,183	2,021
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	98.0%	99.0%	--	--	98.9%	99.0%	99.0%	98.8%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	559	594	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$46,873	\$52,152	--	--	\$53,703	\$46,911	\$38,919	\$34,144
Integrated employment funding	\$6,454	\$7,599	--	--	\$8,030	\$8,300	\$6,766	\$5,534
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.8%	14.6%	--	--	15.0%	17.7%	17.4%	16.2%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$40,419	\$44,552	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	\$45,673	\$38,610	\$32,153	\$28,610

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	1,707	1,752	1,752	1,231	1,498	1,400	1,044	786
Total number of closures with ID	88	94	97	61	59	82	79	58
Closures into an employment setting	603	576	554	333	403	421	315	251
Closures with ID into an employment setting	35	47	49	31	28	41	34	30
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	363	398	467	367	483	396	343	341
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	31	29	26	18	22	27	31	24
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	59.0%	54.0%	48.0%	45.0%	52.0%	48.0%	42.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	53.0%	62.0%	65.0%	63.0%	56.0%	60.0%	52.0%	56.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.3%	32.9%	31.6%	27.1%	26.9%	30.1%	30.2%	31.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	39.8%	50.0%	50.5%	50.8%	47.5%	50.0%	43.0%	51.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$469.49	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$471.85	\$484.01	\$474.67	\$533.81
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$213.91	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$245.11	\$219.56	\$239.12	\$330.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	29.0	31.7
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	21.0	17.0	20.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	82.0	78.0	75.0	45.0	55.0	58.0	43.0	34.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	6.0	7.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,940	\$2,630	\$2,584	\$2,303	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,686	\$3,030	\$3,095	\$3,452	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	50	50	56	56	55	56	56	61
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	--	49	62	43	50	51	49	58
Average days from eligibility to closure	530	447	443	447	424	464	442	516
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	--	401	448	467	433	500	463	508

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,731	6,828	6,931	7,049	7,158	7,279	7,421	7,276
State unemployment rate (%)	6.9%	6.1%	5.3%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	7.9%	4.9%

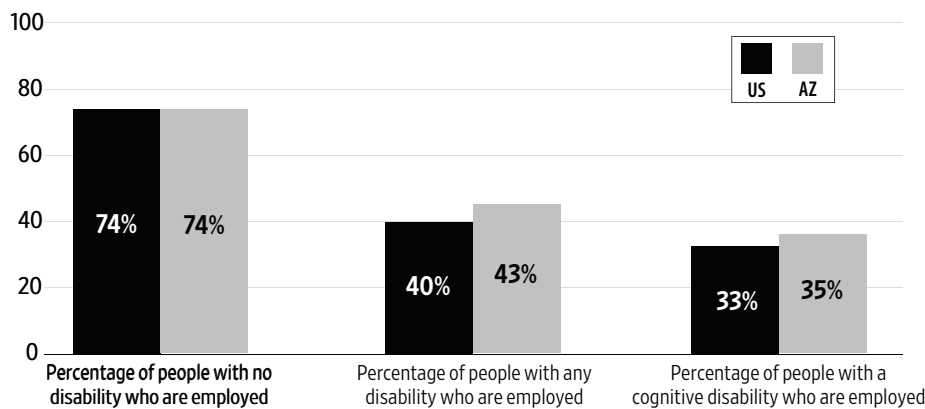
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,693,392	3,752,377	3,772,335	3,842,069	3,908,142	3,954,151	4,018,571	3,949,259
Number of people with any disability	427,713	426,967	450,777	436,073	455,422	461,622	487,838	479,384
Number of people with a cognitive disability	183,475	175,566	193,707	184,855	196,545	205,864	219,893	218,988
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,575,925	2,643,243	2,704,926	2,792,690	2,856,315	2,921,050	2,886,935	2,907,390
Number of people with any disability who are employed	137,330	145,932	153,571	157,037	172,524	177,930	187,112	205,340
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	42,206	42,187	46,014	48,616	54,570	60,673	60,554	76,788
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.0%	70.4%	71.7%	72.7%	73.1%	73.9%	71.8%	73.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.0%	34.2%	34.1%	36.0%	37.9%	38.5%	38.4%	42.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	24.0%	23.8%	26.3%	27.8%	29.5%	27.5%	35.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.0	\$42.3	\$43.8	\$45.8	\$46.6	\$48.4	\$62.5	\$54.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.6	\$32.6	\$32.1	\$34.9	\$35.1	\$36.8	\$35.2	\$41.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.0	\$22.5	\$22.9	\$24.9	\$26.5	\$28.6	\$24.1	\$32.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	37	37	36	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	32	33	35	34	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.4%	15.8%	14.9%	13.3%	12.3%	11.4%	11.2%	11.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.0%	28.1%	26.0%	23.9%	24.3%	24.9%	22.8%	21.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.7%	32.4%	31.0%	28.3%	27.6%	28.3%	26.3%	23.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	104,551	104,494	103,394	103,405	102,631	103,205	102,735	99,019
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,914	4,066	4,424	4,559	4,753	4,675	4,119	4,369
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.7%	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	4.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	12	8	8	--	5	--	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	40	46	48	46	44	40	28	23
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	11	8	9	12	14	11	9	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Economic Security, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	8,489	10,375	13,303	12,535	12,836	--	12,755	9,783
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,890	2,100	1,907	2,345	2,754	--	2,763	2,166
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	22.0%	20.0%	14.0%	19.0%	21.0%	--	22.0%	22.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	28.1	30.8	27.5	33.3	38.5	--	37.2	29.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	889	1,347	1,090	1,223	1,098	--	926	631
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	10.5%	13.0%	8.2%	9.8%	9.0%	--	27.0%	6.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	5,710	7,088	10,306	10,784	11,198	--	11,117	8,440
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	67.3%	68.3%	77.5%	86.0%	87.0%	--	87.0%	86.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	6,599	8,435	11,396	12,006	12,296	--	12,043	9,071
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	78.0%	81.0%	85.7%	95.8%	95.8%	--	94.0%	92.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$124,192	\$132,698	\$140,395	\$150,906	\$161,698	--	\$154,592	\$117,784
Integrated employment funding	\$18,489	\$19,952	\$21,986	\$24,550	\$25,226	--	\$25,939	\$23,493
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	14.9%	15.0%	15.7%	16.3%	15.6%	--	16.8%	19.9%
Facility-based work funding	\$6,156	\$6,248	\$6,357	\$6,322	\$5,976	--	\$4,278	\$4,009
Facility-based non-work funding	\$9,955	--	\$112,052	\$119,308	\$129,566	--	\$124,375	\$90,282
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	4,971	5,555	8,034	5,244	8,666	8,237	6,669	4,498
Total number of closures with ID	317	338	427	353	515	502	460	317
Closures into an employment setting	1,224	1,339	1,476	1,167	1,574	1,690	1,579	1,325
Closures with ID into an employment setting	97	95	113	95	124	148	137	128
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,257	1,282	2,037	2,026	3,387	3,106	2,679	1,946
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	78	76	121	122	266	238	234	157
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	49.0%	51.0%	42.0%	37.0%	32.0%	35.0%	37.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	55.0%	56.0%	48.0%	44.0%	32.0%	38.0%	37.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	24.6%	24.1%	18.4%	22.3%	18.2%	20.5%	23.7%	29.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	30.6%	28.1%	26.5%	26.9%	24.1%	29.5%	29.8%	40.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$339.83	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$377.13	\$394.32	\$409.85	\$452.37
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$192.47	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$255.60	\$263.49	\$295.77	\$324.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	24.0	23.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	25.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	18.0	19.0	22.0	17.0	22.0	23.0	21.0	18.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$5,433	\$5,977	\$6,034	\$7,152	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,678	\$5,643	\$5,425	\$5,287	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	49	54	52	48	46	40	37	33
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	52	68	62	57	46	46	41	40
Average days from eligibility to closure	900	885	1,034	874	935	712	718	683
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	834	748	832	650	678	553	567	761

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,966	2,978	2,988	3,003	3,010	3,018	3,031	3,026
State unemployment rate (%)	6.1%	5.2%	4.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.5%	6.1%	4.0%

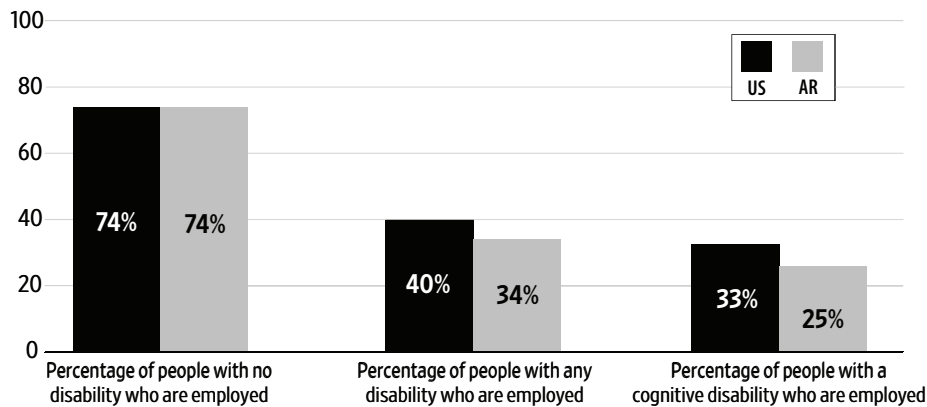
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,575,672	1,564,663	1,563,747	1,550,510	1,562,933	1,562,962	1,520,722	1,563,472
Number of people with any disability	270,277	276,675	271,623	288,963	281,426	277,416	296,441	278,234
Number of people with a cognitive disability	104,494	116,963	114,221	124,550	120,329	126,869	131,694	128,163
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,117,596	1,118,281	1,131,242	1,139,092	1,150,637	1,157,117	1,100,504	1,157,145
Number of people with any disability who are employed	80,485	82,683	86,468	89,515	84,329	89,617	91,327	95,378
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	20,581	25,768	24,958	26,044	26,768	27,930	26,383	32,300
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.0%	71.5%	72.3%	73.5%	73.6%	74.0%	72.4%	74.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.0%	29.9%	31.8%	31.0%	30.0%	32.3%	30.8%	34.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	20.0%	22.0%	21.9%	20.9%	22.2%	22.0%	20.0%	25.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.7	\$38.5	\$39.7	\$40.8	\$42.3	\$42.9	\$51.4	\$46.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.2	\$27.8	\$29.9	\$31.1	\$28.4	\$30.3	\$32.3	\$33.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$26.1	\$18.8	\$17.3	\$21.6	\$20.2	\$22.9	\$23.9	\$26.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	40	40	40	40	39	39	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	37	36	38	36	36	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	34	33	35	33	35	36	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.7%	16.6%	14.4%	13.3%	14.2%	13.4%	12.6%	13.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.7%	30.5%	29.1%	27.5%	29.5%	30.2%	28.2%	27.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.9%	33.7%	34.6%	32.8%	32.0%	33.8%	33.3%	31.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	106,655	105,546	104,207	103,455	101,353	100,573	99,560	95,689
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,022	4,282	4,198	4,265	4,186	4,089	3,691	3,906
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.8%	4.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	4.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	10	18	16	8	12	17	6	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	27	40	42	39	34	33	23	27
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	10	9	7	10	--	6	7

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services and Division of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	8,043	7,429	6,488	7,555	5,741	6,621	6,121	6,610
Total number of closures with ID	271	282	268	348	241	355	353	405
Closures into an employment setting	3,379	3,443	2,716	2,170	2,578	2,619	2,703	2,382
Closures with ID into an employment setting	78	94	73	77	91	111	134	99
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,690	1,279	1,096	3,077	1,198	1,711	1,558	3,102
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	82	65	44	129	73	153	133	251
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	67.0%	73.0%	71.0%	41.0%	68.0%	60.0%	63.0%	43.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	49.0%	59.0%	62.0%	37.0%	55.0%	42.0%	50.0%	28.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	42.0%	46.3%	41.9%	28.7%	44.9%	39.6%	44.2%	36.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	28.8%	33.3%	27.2%	22.1%	37.8%	31.3%	38.0%	24.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$407.89	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$445.78	\$460.74	\$489.24	\$521.34
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$189.99	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$224.05	\$235.73	\$281.72	\$294.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	35.0	34.0	34.0	35.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	24.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	23.0	27.0	27.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	114.0	115.0	91.0	72.0	86.0	87.0	89.0	79.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,080	\$2,405	\$2,336	\$2,424	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,444	\$2,785	\$2,100	\$1,682	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	35	37	38	38	36	38	39	40
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	42	42	48	43	40	46	50
Average days from eligibility to closure	661	743	704	970	739	708	763	990
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	595	536	505	640	462	560	540	793

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	38,803	39,145	39,250	39,399	39,462	39,512	39,368	39,238
State unemployment rate (%)	7.5%	6.2%	5.4%	4.5%	4.3%	4.0%	10.1%	7.3%

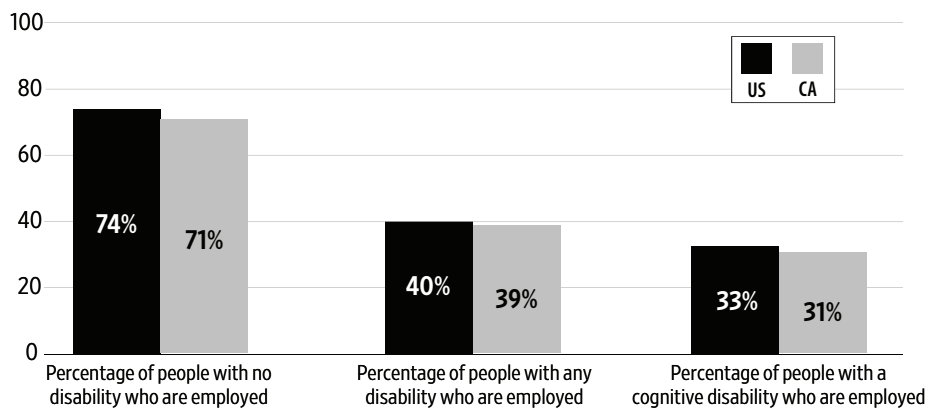
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	23,259,862	23,421,417	23,374,853	23,574,482	23,563,090	23,426,636	23,119,614	22,964,789
Number of people with any disability	2,045,022	2,053,949	2,073,603	2,041,012	1,948,826	1,957,870	2,049,586	2,157,682
Number of people with a cognitive disability	894,465	891,162	897,990	879,731	873,842	867,069	918,316	997,614
Number of people with no disability who are employed	16,128,900	16,534,543	16,730,998	17,053,155	17,219,123	17,302,506	16,284,424	16,299,723
Number of people with any disability who are employed	657,340	673,443	705,242	723,033	700,603	734,666	756,109	829,942
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	185,578	198,318	210,213	224,486	216,305	230,937	254,613	306,733
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	69.0%	70.6%	71.6%	72.3%	73.1%	73.9%	70.4%	71.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.0%	32.8%	34.0%	35.4%	36.0%	37.5%	36.9%	38.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	21.0%	22.3%	23.4%	25.5%	24.8%	26.6%	27.7%	30.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$48.9	\$50.6	\$53.1	\$55.2	\$57.8	\$61.0	\$59.4	\$65.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.3	\$35.8	\$38.7	\$40.1	\$42.7	\$43.2	\$42.2	\$46.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$25.0	\$26.0	\$27.3	\$29.8	\$30.6	\$32.1	\$32.2	\$38.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	36	36	36	36	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	33	32	32	32	33	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.4%	13.5%	12.4%	11.4%	10.8%	10.0%	9.7%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.0%	26.3%	25.0%	23.0%	23.7%	22.0%	21.9%	21.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	31.4%	30.7%	29.6%	27.0%	28.3%	26.3%	26.4%	25.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	953,573	942,183	927,068	912,498	894,557	881,283	860,387	823,178
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	39,924	41,044	41,719	41,243	40,775	40,214	32,387	30,761
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	3.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	115	103	77	95	92	99	84	63
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	159	141	150	139	158	166	129	103
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	167	160	140	137	118	109	96	85

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	82,967	85,954	88,875	90,746	92,640	95,263	93,845	84,595
Number of people served in integrated employment	10,070	10,285	10,448	10,903	11,388	11,911	11,962	13,603
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	13.0%	13.0%	16.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	26.0	26.3	26.6	27.7	28.9	30.1	30.4	34.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	10,036	9,629	9,141	7,838	6,940	6,128	4,881	3,789
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	12.1%	11.2%	10.3%	8.6%	7.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	62,857	66,040	69,286	72,005	74,312	77,224	77,002	70,867
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	75.8%	76.8%	78.0%	79.0%	80.0%	81.0%	82.0%	83.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	72,893	75,636	78,427	79,843	81,252	83,352	81,883	74,656
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	88.0%	88.0%	88.2%	88.0%	87.7%	87.0%	87.0%	88.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	11,911	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$954,578	\$1,002,132	\$1,059,013	\$1,183,004	\$1,216,935	\$1,247,855	\$1,244,255	\$1,264,656
Integrated employment funding	\$90,754	\$92,086	\$95,089	\$115,626	\$118,313	\$117,859	\$61,615	\$57,859
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	9.5%	9.2%	9.0%	9.8%	9.7%	9.4%	5.0%	4.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$57,361	\$55,745	\$53,463	\$48,783	\$42,991	\$36,244	\$28,436	\$22,175
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$806,463	\$854,301	\$910,461	\$1,018,595	\$1,055,631	\$1,093,751	\$1,154,204	\$1,184,622

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	33,270	38,772	34,754	28,232	38,202	33,904	28,413	21,646
Total number of closures with ID	2,833	2,963	2,548	1,858	2,590	2,503	2,172	1,612
Closures into an employment setting	12,442	13,416	13,521	9,795	10,482	9,240	7,963	6,288
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,498	1,495	1,258	664	850	859	776	568
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	8,963	13,489	9,806	9,478	17,600	15,971	13,021	10,598
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	707	1,020	858	706	1,424	1,256	1,114	881
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	50.0%	58.0%	51.0%	37.0%	37.0%	38.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	68.0%	59.0%	59.0%	48.0%	37.0%	41.0%	41.0%	39.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.4%	34.6%	38.9%	34.7%	27.4%	27.3%	28.0%	29.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	52.9%	50.5%	49.4%	35.7%	32.8%	34.3%	35.7%	35.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$347.93	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$434.05	\$468.64	\$517.53	\$580.96
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$205.11	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$318.20	\$336.10	\$353.56	\$402.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30.0	29.0	29.0	28.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	31.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	27.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	32.0	34.0	35.0	25.0	27.0	23.0	20.0	16.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,348	\$4,274	\$4,344	\$4,360	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,460	\$4,662	\$5,189	\$4,805	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	40	39	38	39	39	37	32	30
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	26	25	22	26	29	33	29	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	674	700	659	719	710	666	665	728
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	479	533	574	646	595	550	586	681

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	5,356	5,457	5,541	5,616	5,691	5,759	5,808	5,812
State unemployment rate (%)	5.0%	3.9%	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%	2.8%	7.3%	5.4%

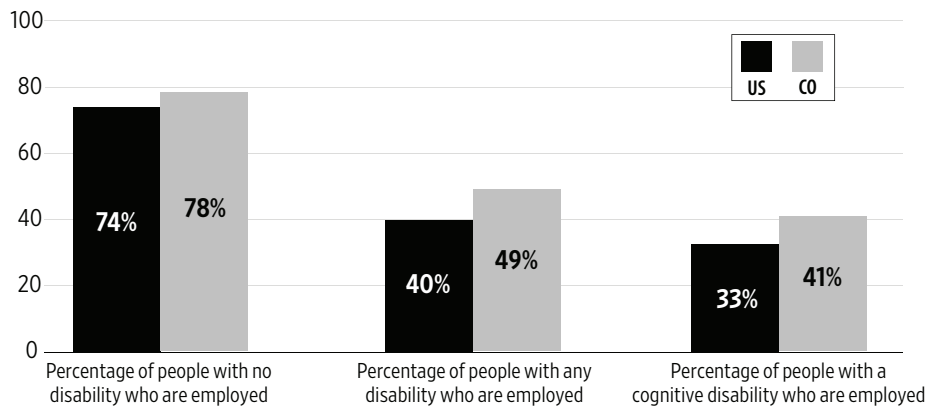
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,177,511	3,254,592	3,282,911	3,325,489	3,371,597	3,415,125	3,412,940	3,411,206
Number of people with any disability	303,115	289,685	313,098	315,561	314,955	308,649	332,472	343,335
Number of people with a cognitive disability	125,964	125,086	133,261	142,378	137,194	143,623	155,618	166,983
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,443,172	2,510,289	2,541,721	2,613,706	2,664,610	2,720,551	2,629,820	2,655,921
Number of people with any disability who are employed	120,869	119,326	130,697	139,619	145,918	142,941	142,059	169,185
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35,793	38,051	40,534	46,092	49,986	55,510	56,636	68,732
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.0%	77.1%	77.4%	78.6%	79.0%	79.7%	77.1%	77.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	40.0%	41.2%	41.7%	44.2%	46.3%	46.3%	42.7%	49.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.0%	30.4%	30.4%	32.4%	36.4%	38.6%	36.4%	41.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.3	\$48.7	\$50.2	\$52.5	\$53.8	\$57.5	\$66.8	\$61.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$37.3	\$35.6	\$37.5	\$37.4	\$39.9	\$42.2	\$39.0	\$45.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.8	\$21.3	\$25.8	\$26.8	\$29.0	\$32.3	\$27.3	\$37.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	36	37	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	34	33	34	33	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.7%	10.4%	9.4%	9.1%	8.4%	8.5%	7.6%	8.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.5%	23.3%	23.8%	22.6%	21.6%	20.7%	19.6%	18.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.1%	28.7%	29.2%	30.7%	26.6%	23.8%	24.3%	20.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	64,556	64,360	63,660	63,959	63,438	63,083	62,349	60,297
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,628	3,892	3,921	4,058	4,161	4,134	3,579	3,469
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.6%	6.0%	6.2%	6.3%	6.6%	6.6%	5.7%	5.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	10	9	4	--	7	9	6	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	29	30	25	33	30	28	23	16
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	16	13	9	12	14	11	10	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health Care Policy and Financing, Division of Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	8,331	9,016	17,026	15,110	16,739	17,007	16,996	--
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,336	2,519	3,078	2,725	3,207	3,205	3,019	--
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	28.0%	28.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.0%	19.0%	18.0%	--
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	43.6	46.2	55.6	48.5	56.3	55.7	52.0	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	811	702	712	579	337	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	4.8%	4.6%	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,429	4,992	5,472	4,796	5,336	5,398	5,381	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	53.2%	55.4%	32.1%	31.7%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,002	6,848	7,665	6,840	7,484	7,825	8,259	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	72.0%	75.9%	45.0%	45.0%	45.0%	46.0%	49.0%	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	11,307	11,840	13,948	12,338	13,532	13,802	13,977	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	136.0%	131.0%	81.9%	81.7%	80.8%	81.0%	82.0%	--
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$87,932	\$97,445	\$152,418	\$104,375	\$117,864	\$126,262	\$132,799	--
Integrated employment funding	\$12,477	\$14,439	\$25,845	\$18,664	\$21,889	\$25,989	\$30,393	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	14.2%	14.8%	17.0%	17.9%	18.6%	20.6%	22.9%	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	\$6,484	\$4,296	\$4,016	\$3,001	\$1,693	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$33,367	\$35,625	\$53,357	\$34,788	\$39,984	\$40,614	\$37,082	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$36,481	\$41,932	\$66,732	\$46,585	\$51,975	\$56,658	\$63,631	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	7,279	7,512	6,650	4,894	6,137	6,024	5,692	5,103
Total number of closures with ID	658	831	937	598	706	661	653	540
Closures into an employment setting	1,704	1,686	2,545	1,580	1,857	2,009	1,946	1,515
Closures with ID into an employment setting	172	229	467	177	250	258	243	172
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,205	1,187	1,515	1,317	1,717	1,697	1,728	1,744
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	188	117	199	228	255	208	218	219
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	44.0%	59.0%	63.0%	55.0%	52.0%	54.0%	53.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	48.0%	66.0%	70.0%	44.0%	50.0%	55.0%	53.0%	44.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	23.4%	22.4%	38.3%	32.3%	30.3%	33.3%	34.2%	29.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	26.1%	27.6%	49.8%	29.6%	35.4%	39.0%	37.2%	31.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$350.78	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$412.65	\$436.56	\$458.50	\$508.79
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$157.47	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$209.42	\$217.06	\$229.99	\$271.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28.0	26.0	25.0	26.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18.0	17.0	16.0	19.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	21.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	32.0	30.0	47.0	28.0	33.0	35.0	34.0	26.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3.0	4.0	9.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$5,133	\$2,109	\$2,452	\$2,502	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,866	\$1,427	\$2,304	\$2,258	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	55	44	40	41	41	41	38	38
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	47	36	31	33	35	34	36	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	800	601	506	478	459	479	475	536
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	712	472	385	389	447	468	504	539

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	3,597	3,591	3,576	3,574	3,572	3,565	3,557	3,606
State unemployment rate (%)	6.6%	5.6%	5.1%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	7.9%	6.3%

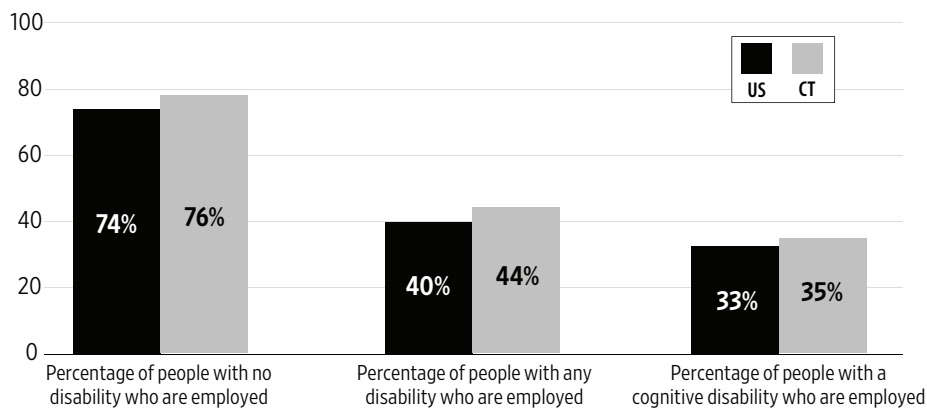
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,129,896	2,131,468	2,119,710	2,114,278	2,109,864	2,058,687	2,060,653	2,078,418
Number of people with any disability	200,757	198,341	194,481	192,292	185,461	209,077	197,579	217,075
Number of people with a cognitive disability	93,855	95,666	89,023	89,819	85,745	105,398	96,599	103,247
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,600,565	1,627,719	1,627,237	1,604,703	1,622,241	1,597,143	1,551,930	1,582,548
Number of people with any disability who are employed	78,593	67,447	73,076	75,087	70,226	88,281	75,629	94,734
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28,517	23,727	26,511	25,973	25,541	35,063	29,432	35,675
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	76.4%	76.8%	75.9%	76.9%	77.6%	75.3%	76.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	34.0%	37.6%	39.0%	37.9%	42.2%	38.3%	43.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.0%	24.8%	29.8%	28.9%	29.8%	33.3%	30.5%	34.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$58.1	\$59.2	\$59.4	\$61.5	\$63.9	\$65.7	\$88.7	\$68.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.8	\$43.3	\$46.2	\$41.8	\$45.6	\$39.4	\$43.3	\$44.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$25.8	\$21.8	\$37.2	\$24.0	\$33.0	\$26.6	\$34.3	\$33.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	34	34	35	33	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	29	30	30	29	30	33	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.3%	8.6%	7.9%	7.8%	8.4%	8.3%	7.8%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.0%	23.9%	24.2%	24.0%	25.5%	23.5%	25.4%	21.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.8%	28.6%	28.6%	29.8%	32.4%	28.3%	26.0%	26.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	57,391	57,893	58,525	59,607	60,204	60,557	60,709	59,588
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,020	4,082	4,125	4,125	4,054	4,094	3,408	3,483
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7.0%	7.1%	7.0%	6.9%	6.7%	6.8%	5.6%	5.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	11	11	11	7	4	4	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	24	29	33	29	33	30	20	17
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	17	13	7	--	8	6	5	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	10,034	10,189	10,563	10,751	10,830	10,879	10,863	10,350
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,739	4,655	4,546	4,477	4,416	4,129	3,972	3,455
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	47.0%	46.0%	43.0%	42.0%	41.0%	38.0%	37.0%	33.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	131.8	129.6	127.1	125.3	123.6	115.8	111.7	95.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	344	302	266	190	56	89	66	20
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	3.4%	3.0%	2.5%	1.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,571	4,691	4,841	5,038	5,163	5,289	5,312	5,280
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	45.6%	46.0%	45.8%	46.9%	48.0%	49.0%	49.0%	51.0%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	723	842	889	1,023	1,171	1,349	1,493	1,577
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	7.2%	8.3%	8.4%	10.0%	11.0%	12.0%	14.0%	15.2%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	5,638	5,835	5,996	6,274	6,414	6,750	6,891	6,895
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	56.0%	57.0%	56.8%	58.1%	59.2%	62.0%	63.0%	66.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	105	89	129	157	116	63	42	47

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$217,441	\$220,645	\$229,727	\$236,943	\$237,466	\$255,145	\$254,494	\$281,236
Integrated employment funding	\$74,928	\$74,998	\$75,899	\$75,437	\$73,083	\$67,000	\$67,000	\$73,590
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	34.5%	34.0%	33.0%	31.8%	30.8%	26.3%	26.3%	26.2%
Facility-based work funding	\$5,613	\$4,664	\$4,171	\$3,550	\$2,276	\$2,276	\$1,625	\$1,103
Facility-based non-work funding	\$126,697	\$128,749	\$135,947	\$142,653	\$145,244	\$164,153	\$162,494	\$178,982
Community-based non-work funding	\$10,202	\$12,233	\$13,710	\$15,303	\$16,863	\$21,716	\$23,375	\$27,562

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Social Services, Rehabilitation Services, and Bureau of Rehabilitative Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	3,908	3,923	4,071	3,389	3,664	3,402	2,681	2,128
Total number of closures with ID	254	211	246	394	256	263	189	143
Closures into an employment setting	1,521	1,575	1,688	1,295	1,352	1,284	1,044	843
Closures with ID into an employment setting	61	59	77	52	72	86	48	31
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	909	932	1,217	1,210	1,366	1,240	761	768
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	81	51	87	102	131	148	94	87
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	63.0%	58.0%	52.0%	50.0%	51.0%	58.0%	52.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	43.0%	54.0%	47.0%	34.0%	35.0%	37.0%	34.0%	26.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.9%	40.1%	41.5%	38.2%	36.9%	37.7%	38.9%	39.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	24.0%	28.0%	31.3%	13.2%	28.1%	32.7%	25.4%	21.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$608.80	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$657.48	\$707.32	\$813.48	\$868.63
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$220.98	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$232.01	\$227.62	\$262.78	\$283.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	32.0	32.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	21.0	22.0	20.0	22.0	20.0	23.0	22.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	42.0	44.0	47.0	36.0	38.0	36.0	29.0	23.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,381	\$3,643	\$3,577	\$3,589	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,050	\$4,024	\$4,700	\$2,614	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	47	48	45	45	43	45	47	58
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	54	51	51	48	55	50	54	58
Average days from eligibility to closure	532	561	531	570	569	529	524	607
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	618	605	584	565	569	538	544	658

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	936	946	952	957	965	974	987	1,003
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	4.9%	4.4%	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	7.8%	5.3%

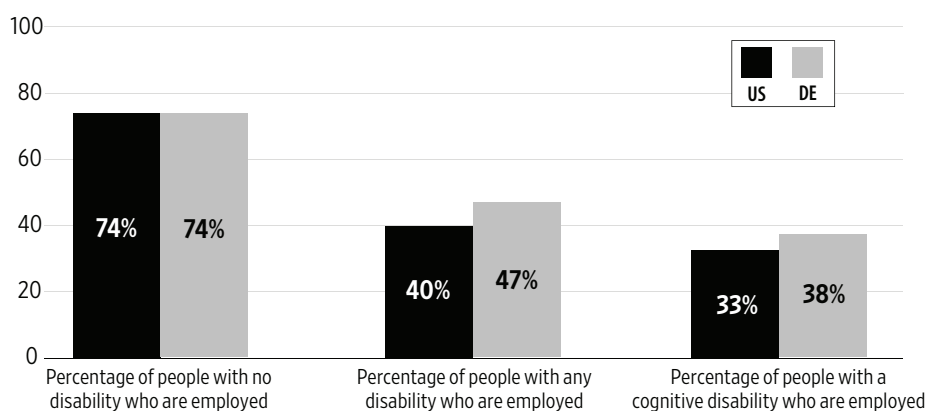
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	536,275	540,393	539,517	547,429	534,978	521,505	528,828	544,533
Number of people with any disability	54,732	54,513	55,540	49,753	61,558	67,520	68,512	64,241
Number of people with a cognitive disability	26,445	24,996	24,592	22,561	29,683	36,131	31,590	28,151
Number of people with no disability who are employed	393,797	403,725	395,212	393,167	407,207	404,627	389,765	405,230
Number of people with any disability who are employed	18,768	17,975	19,642	17,900	23,386	27,176	30,155	30,110
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	6,722	5,552	6,557	5,249	9,474	12,003	11,243	10,788
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.7%	73.3%	71.8%	76.1%	77.6%	73.7%	74.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	33.0%	35.4%	36.0%	38.0%	40.2%	44.0%	46.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	22.2%	26.7%	23.3%	31.9%	33.2%	35.6%	38.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$45.5	\$46.3	\$48.3	\$52.9	\$49.6	\$52.4	\$50.0	\$53.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.4	\$32.0	\$39.1	\$28.4	\$31.9	\$47.7	\$35.8	\$37.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$25.6	\$15.1	\$28.0	\$20.4	\$22.2	\$29.1	\$25.7	\$27.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	39	39	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	33	36	35	36	36	33	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	27	34	36	32	32	29	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.8%	11.6%	10.2%	11.7%	10.1%	9.8%	8.7%	9.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.0%	24.1%	19.7%	21.8%	28.0%	16.5%	21.6%	20.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.9%	26.5%	20.7%	28.1%	32.4%	18.2%	26.9%	26.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	15,650	15,845	15,901	15,913	16,022	16,075	16,126	15,311
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	926	937	953	1,051	1,035	1,013	850	899
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.9%	5.9%	6.0%	6.6%	6.5%	6.3%	5.3%	5.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	17	20	30	24	20	12	6	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	3	3	3	3	4	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Health and Social Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	2,076	2,075	2,117	2,295	2,391	2,449	1,612	1,603
Number of people served in integrated employment	544	620	635	731	842	849	506	861
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	26.0%	30.0%	30.0%	32.0%	35.0%	35.0%	31.0%	35.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	58.1	65.5	66.7	76.4	87.2	87.2	51.3	85.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	575	506	523	429	349	333	225	143
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	27.7%	24.4%	24.7%	18.7%	15.0%	14.0%	14.0%	8.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	647	730	724	953	931	910	865	725
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	31.2%	35.2%	34.2%	41.5%	39.0%	37.0%	54.0%	45.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	265	192	187	182	149	183	102	146
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	12.8%	9.2%	8.8%	8.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%	9.1%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	1,487	1,428	1,434	1,564	1,429	1,426	1,192	1,014
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	72.0%	69.0%	67.7%	68.1%	59.8%	58.0%	74.0%	63.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$40,477	\$37,922	\$39,258	\$43,861	\$39,303	\$37,733	\$29,179	\$10,843
Integrated employment funding	\$5,643	\$4,657	\$4,820	\$6,165	\$6,236	\$5,664	\$5,168	\$3,424
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.9%	12.3%	12.3%	14.1%	15.9%	15.0%	17.7%	31.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$13,015	\$10,919	\$9,865	\$9,977	\$7,319	\$7,479	\$2,298	\$415
Facility-based non-work funding	\$17,253	\$17,728	\$19,212	\$22,179	\$23,595	\$20,242	\$16,917	\$4,688
Community-based non-work funding	\$4,384	\$4,115	\$5,129	\$5,541	\$4,169	\$3,011	\$807	\$582

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division for the Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	2,730	3,296	2,919	1,967	2,151	2,170	2,375	1,525
Total number of closures with ID	259	278	221	152	200	233	233	151
Closures into an employment setting	1,073	1,167	1,234	797	929	913	789	634
Closures with ID into an employment setting	139	113	92	80	82	107	92	62
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	554	1,015	737	482	723	782	753	618
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	51	118	79	34	73	83	89	70
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	66.0%	53.0%	63.0%	62.0%	56.0%	54.0%	51.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	73.0%	49.0%	54.0%	70.0%	53.0%	56.0%	51.0%	47.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.3%	35.4%	42.3%	40.5%	43.2%	42.1%	33.2%	41.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	53.7%	40.6%	41.6%	52.6%	41.0%	45.9%	39.5%	41.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$329.09	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$369.75	\$365.32	\$380.13	\$431.72
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$222.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$215.35	\$234.61	\$240.56	\$325.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	32.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26.0	23.0	24.0	22.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	28.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	115.0	122.0	130.0	83.0	96.0	94.0	80.0	63.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	15.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	9.0	6.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,663	\$2,439	\$2,140	\$1,995	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,755	\$3,871	\$3,284	\$4,325	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	38	38	38	38	40	42	45	46
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	40	39	41	37	36	41	46
Average days from eligibility to closure	583	728	628	595	662	747	742	783
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	602	788	685	650	659	621	596	700

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	659	672	681	696	702	706	713	670
State unemployment rate (%)	7.8%	6.9%	6.0%	5.9%	5.7%	5.5%	8.0%	6.6%

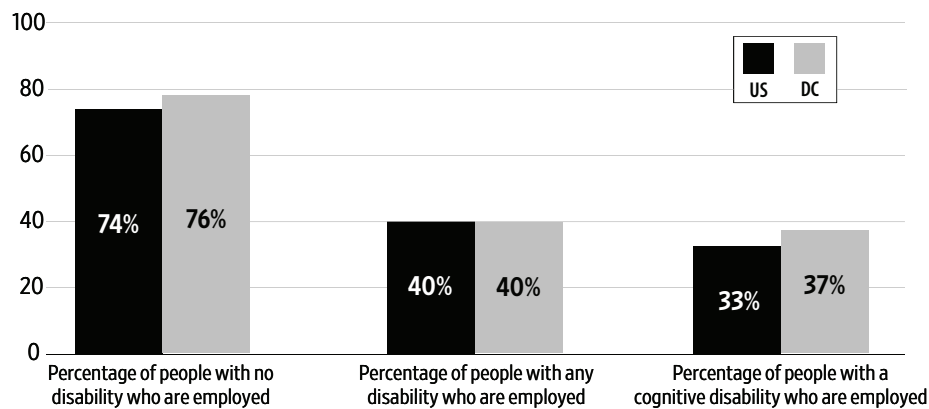
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	428,002	436,431	438,741	435,212	446,344	445,872	453,225	414,176
Number of people with any disability	45,722	43,109	45,277	53,749	47,944	47,906	45,838	46,094
Number of people with a cognitive disability	19,988	18,889	18,148	16,265	21,585	23,073	27,276	20,440
Number of people with no disability who are employed	318,704	335,941	330,158	333,127	345,653	349,629	335,883	315,768
Number of people with any disability who are employed	14,902	14,013	14,657	23,843	17,546	15,091	13,990	18,345
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	4,492	5,261	3,422	5,004	4,347	5,359	8,165	7,462
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	77.0%	75.3%	76.5%	77.4%	78.4%	74.1%	76.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.0%	32.5%	32.4%	44.4%	36.6%	31.5%	30.5%	39.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.0%	27.9%	18.9%	30.8%	20.1%	23.2%	29.9%	36.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$66.3	\$68.9	\$70.6	\$74.8	\$78.0	\$84.3	\$52.8	\$91.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$48.7	\$42.4	\$47.9	\$55.1	\$44.9	\$50.3	\$43.3	\$59.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.8	\$33.5	\$33.9	\$46.4	\$33.1	\$42.0	\$35.8	\$64.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	41	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	37	39	36	34	31	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	34	35	38	35	31	30	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.1%	12.6%	15.9%	12.8%	12.3%	10.2%	10.4%	13.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	36.6%	36.4%	40.5%	30.0%	39.3%	34.3%	44.7%	34.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	39.4%	35.4%	51.0%	35.1%	51.4%	34.4%	49.8%	37.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	25,101	25,196	25,068	24,771	24,092	23,779	23,173	22,328
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	686	741	810	802	868	846	691	683
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.7%	2.9%	3.2%	3.2%	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	3.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	6	--	3	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	1,583	1,642	1,559	1,303	1,700	1,770	1,526	938
Number of people served in integrated employment	209	168	284	384	434	539	473	292
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	13.0%	10.0%	18.0%	29.0%	26.0%	30.0%	31.0%	31.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	31.7	25.0	41.7	55.2	61.9	76.4	66.4	43.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	307	186	378	398	323	41
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	19.7%	14.3%	22.0%	22.0%	21.0%	4.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,021	1,111	655	511	714	669	534	288
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	64.5%	67.7%	42.0%	39.2%	42.0%	38.0%	35.0%	30.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	353	363	397	539	401	562	565	337
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	22.3%	22.1%	25.5%	41.0%	24.0%	32.0%	37.0%	35.9%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	1,044	1,474	1,359	1,236	1,493	1,629	1,422	666
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	66.0%	90.0%	87.2%	94.9%	87.8%	92.0%	93.0%	71.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$26,597	\$28,934	\$27,753	\$25,824	\$31,052	\$30,307	\$20,729	\$12,422
Integrated employment funding	\$1,335	\$1,540	\$2,859	\$3,287	\$2,638	\$3,186	\$5,302	\$2,752
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.0%	5.3%	10.3%	12.7%	8.5%	10.5%	25.6%	22.2%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	\$4,218	\$3,017	\$5,270	\$4,932	\$2,774	\$354
Facility-based non-work funding	\$21,129	\$22,905	\$14,958	\$13,119	\$18,469	\$14,903	\$8,772	\$3,632
Community-based non-work funding	\$4,133	\$4,490	\$5,718	\$6,401	\$4,675	\$7,286	\$6,648	\$5,763

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

District of Columbia Department on Disability Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	2,922	3,927	2,714	2,046	3,099	2,070	1,780	2,059
Total number of closures with ID	227	286	216	190	258	238	196	220
Closures into an employment setting	643	670	623	311	635	550	533	612
Closures with ID into an employment setting	87	69	61	29	59	68	57	78
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	464	1,641	895	872	1,469	1,056	867	1,001
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	37	138	100	104	157	152	117	132
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	29.0%	41.0%	26.0%	30.0%	34.0%	38.0%	38.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	70.0%	33.0%	38.0%	22.0%	27.0%	31.0%	33.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	22.0%	17.1%	23.0%	15.2%	20.5%	26.6%	29.9%	29.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.3%	24.1%	28.2%	15.3%	22.9%	28.6%	29.1%	35.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$405.12	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$520.26	\$508.53	\$518.78	\$548.25
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$336.97	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$415.46	\$359.05	\$359.68	\$400.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33.0	34.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	31.0	31.0	31.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	32.0	31.0	29.0	30.0	31.0	26.0	26.0	27.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	98.0	98.0	93.0	45.0	91.0	78.0	75.0	91.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	13.0	10.0	9.0	4.0	8.0	10.0	8.0	12.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$810	\$1,448	\$2,267	\$1,708	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$397	\$1,005	\$1,876	\$1,565	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	49	49	45	40	42	37	35	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	52	51	45	43	43	39	37	34
Average days from eligibility to closure	546	815	639	599	735	743	703	802
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	421	785	682	625	702	898	907	965

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	19,893	20,271	20,612	20,977	21,244	21,478	21,733	21,781
State unemployment rate (%)	6.3%	5.4%	4.9%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	7.7%	4.6%

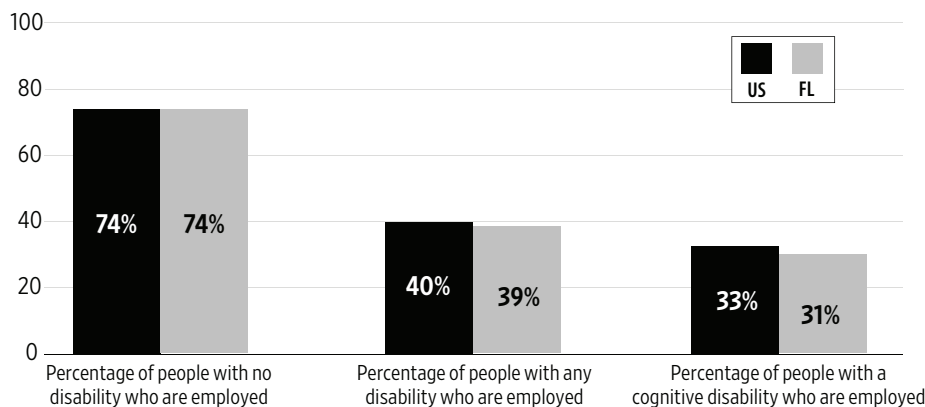
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	11,060,119	11,258,206	11,319,984	11,549,096	11,707,735	11,688,781	11,772,564	11,833,726
Number of people with any disability	1,215,488	1,204,417	1,296,366	1,289,614	1,263,618	1,290,021	1,337,291	1,330,373
Number of people with a cognitive disability	520,983	512,055	567,020	558,562	551,309	563,539	603,465	598,922
Number of people with no disability who are employed	7,842,824	8,077,662	8,235,108	8,449,128	8,658,885	8,812,082	8,624,501	8,758,031
Number of people with any disability who are employed	358,829	363,319	413,280	429,136	434,611	461,254	476,255	514,169
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	100,436	107,756	116,591	131,142	135,256	154,499	169,131	182,557
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.0%	71.7%	72.7%	73.2%	74.0%	75.4%	73.3%	74.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.0%	30.2%	31.9%	33.3%	34.4%	35.8%	35.6%	38.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.0%	21.0%	20.6%	23.5%	24.5%	27.4%	28.0%	30.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$399	\$413	\$425	\$441	\$458	\$471	\$52.5	\$52.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.1	\$31.5	\$33.4	\$33.8	\$34.9	\$37.8	\$36.7	\$39.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.4	\$21.7	\$22.3	\$24.3	\$25.9	\$27.7	\$28.2	\$29.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	36	37	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	32	33	33	35	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.8%	14.0%	13.0%	12.0%	11.4%	10.7%	10.2%	11.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.2%	25.8%	26.0%	25.4%	23.6%	22.4%	24.0%	22.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.0%	30.9%	29.7%	28.3%	28.0%	25.6%	27.1%	26.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	435,760	439,706	439,184	439,206	436,256	435,965	435,640	420,805
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10,777	11,889	12,673	13,516	14,094	14,525	12,991	13,696
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.5%	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	9	14	11	8	8	13	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	219	279	262	272	270	276	192	183
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	50	52	62	57	57	62	46	41

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Agency for Persons with Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	17,414	19,610	20,888	20,659	--	22,694	23,434	17,403
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,236	2,416	2,372	2,149	--	2,257	2,178	1,934
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	13.0%	12.0%	11.0%	10.0%	--	10.0%	9.0%	11.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	11.2	11.9	11.5	10.2	--	10.5	10.0	8.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	4,959	--	6,132	6,924	6,961
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	24.0%	--	27.0%	30.0%	40.0%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	15,690	17,366	18,516	18,510	--	20,437	21,256	17,667
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	90.0%	89.0%	88.6%	24.0%	--	90.0%	91.0%	101.5%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	4,628	4,183	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$98,679	\$112,130	\$126,104	\$132,087	--	\$150,915	\$149,601	\$117,153
Integrated employment funding	\$5,650	\$5,834	\$5,529	\$5,826	--	\$6,209	\$5,418	\$4,591
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.7%	5.2%	4.4%	4.4%	--	4.1%	3.6%	3.9%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	\$37,823	--	\$48,574	\$53,685	\$55,354

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division of Blind Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	36,731	31,554	31,482	21,431	24,483	23,162	22,440	19,276
Total number of closures with ID	2,555	2,240	2,212	1,722	2,144	2,152	2,072	1,668
Closures into an employment setting	7,932	5,805	6,260	5,401	5,604	6,812	6,211	5,941
Closures with ID into an employment setting	644	533	682	503	586	746	662	549
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	17,429	8,971	8,536	7,532	10,111	9,206	9,462	8,560
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	1,544	873	873	783	1,016	956	1,024	919
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	31.0%	39.0%	42.0%	42.0%	36.0%	43.0%	40.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	29.0%	38.0%	44.0%	39.0%	37.0%	44.0%	39.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	21.6%	18.4%	19.9%	25.2%	22.9%	29.4%	27.7%	30.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	25.2%	23.8%	30.8%	29.2%	27.3%	34.7%	31.9%	32.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$342.20	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$368.82	\$376.70	\$377.45	\$417.62
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$184.15	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$200.94	\$206.76	\$214.14	\$237.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	22.0	23.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	40.0	28.0	31.0	26.0	26.0	32.0	29.0	27.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$936	\$890	\$1,139	\$3,746	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,529	\$1,459	\$1,882	\$4,299	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	60	64	63	58	51	46	41	38
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	59	64	63	61	52	48	41	38
Average days from eligibility to closure	947	782	667	669	616	629	630	704
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	1,045	821	700	689	647	657	701	797

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	10,097	10,215	10,310	10,413	10,511	10,617	10,710	10,800
State unemployment rate (%)	7.2%	5.9%	5.4%	4.5%	3.9%	3.4%	6.5%	3.9%

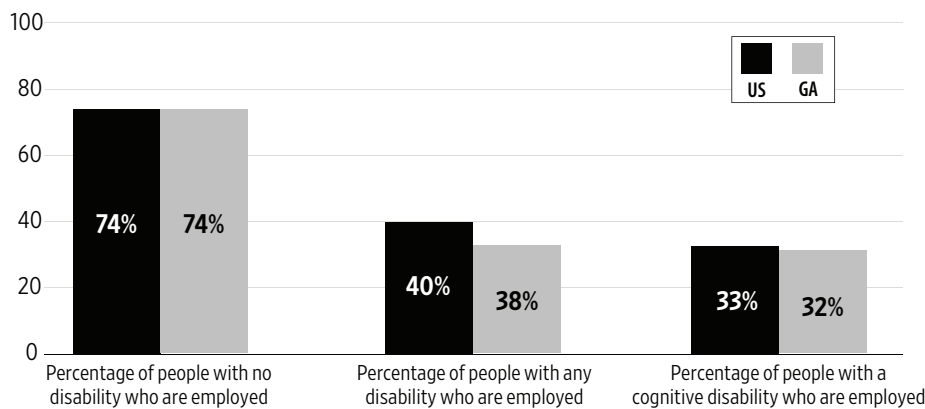
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	5,774,619	5,877,143	5,848,170	5,970,367	6,029,955	5,999,773	6,004,446	6,080,050
Number of people with any disability	699,826	669,720	718,679	674,278	677,107	703,163	744,594	741,841
Number of people with a cognitive disability	287,856	280,665	303,842	285,770	291,785	317,903	349,660	334,780
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,058,303	4,194,425	4,260,696	4,376,983	4,462,031	4,481,341	4,324,659	4,474,672
Number of people with any disability who are employed	200,469	206,822	241,707	226,258	240,680	247,069	275,169	282,826
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	54,129	54,726	73,990	69,206	74,821	82,876	100,430	107,007
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.0%	71.4%	72.9%	73.3%	74.0%	74.7%	72.0%	73.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	29.0%	30.9%	33.6%	33.6%	35.5%	35.1%	37.0%	38.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.0%	19.5%	24.4%	24.2%	25.6%	26.1%	28.7%	32.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.4	\$43.8	\$45.3	\$47.3	\$49.3	\$51.1	\$52.1	\$53.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.4	\$32.4	\$33.7	\$36.3	\$36.0	\$38.5	\$41.0	\$38.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$23.1	\$21.8	\$24.6	\$26.4	\$28.9	\$31.0	\$33.4	\$31.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	37	37	38	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	34	33	34	35	35	36	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.4%	14.4%	13.1%	12.5%	11.8%	10.9%	11.5%	11.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.9%	28.2%	25.4%	27.1%	24.1%	23.2%	24.7%	23.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.4%	33.3%	27.4%	32.0%	27.9%	25.9%	28.1%	25.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	233,202	235,349	235,368	236,270	236,080	235,661	234,885	229,670
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,938	6,488	6,859	7,350	7,854	8,184	7,366	8,033
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.6%	2.8%	2.9%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	3.1%	3.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	7	9	8	7	8	7	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	102	114	116	133	149	163	124	116
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	20	23	18	15	11	13	16	16

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	19,530	19,019	12,198	15,842	16,671	14,818	12,986	12,118
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,380	2,349	2,474	2,153	2,101	2,163	2,171	1,829
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	12.0%	20.0%	14.0%	13.0%	15.0%	17.0%	15.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	23.6	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.0	20.4	20.3	16.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	2,939	2,389	2,025	1,662	1,632	1,345
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	24.1%	15.1%	12.0%	11.0%	13.0%	11.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	12,429	12,473	10,524	8,138	8,149	7,707	10,018	9,366
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	63.6%	65.6%	86.3%	51.4%	49.0%	52.0%	77.0%	77.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	4,580	4,197	3,960	3,162	3,434	3,286	4,038	3,695
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	23.5%	22.0%	34.5%	20.0%	21.0%	22.0%	31.0%	30.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	17,009	16,670	17,423	13,689	14,570	12,655	15,688	14,406
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	87.0%	88.0%	142.8%	86.4%	87.4%	85.0%	121.0%	118.9%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	7,285	6,875	6,507	215	3,916	--	6,309	7,328

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$141,342	\$152,478	\$155,283	\$158,157	\$169,316	\$163,076	\$154,965	\$109,803
Integrated employment funding	\$8,646	\$8,882	\$8,253	\$9,554	\$9,185	\$9,898	\$6,036	\$6,855
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	6.1%	5.8%	5.3%	6.0%	5.4%	6.1%	3.9%	6.2%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	\$17,324	\$16,277	\$13,858	\$12,693	\$10,965	\$5,597
Facility-based non-work funding	\$117,985	\$126,851	\$112,518	\$115,929	\$94,507	\$101,090	\$120,237	\$82,061
Community-based non-work funding	\$16,972	\$16,745	\$17,188	\$16,397	\$36,056	\$39,395	\$17,728	\$15,290

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Agency

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	8,184	9,081	10,809	11,386	9,616	12,223	10,319	6,666
Total number of closures with ID	1,054	1,181	1,311	1,493	1,088	1,389	1,437	997
Closures into an employment setting	1,618	2,926	4,056	3,735	2,316	1,793	2,235	1,197
Closures with ID into an employment setting	232	425	550	549	342	306	415	242
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	881	1,494	2,183	3,884	3,594	4,555	5,212	3,840
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	164	274	338	546	458	609	761	635
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	66.0%	65.0%	49.0%	39.0%	28.0%	30.0%	24.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	59.0%	61.0%	62.0%	50.0%	43.0%	33.0%	35.0%	28.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	19.8%	32.2%	37.5%	32.8%	24.1%	14.7%	21.7%	18.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	22.0%	36.0%	42.0%	36.8%	31.4%	22.0%	28.9%	24.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$341.84	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$329.69	\$348.44	\$387.90	\$365.35
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$232.54	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$260.93	\$242.21	\$247.59	\$263.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33.0	32.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	30.0	29.0	29.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	29.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	16.0	28.0	40.0	36.0	22.0	17.0	21.0	11.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,452	\$2,310	\$2,684	\$2,827	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$982	\$1,401	\$2,288	\$2,623	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	60	61	61	60	59	68	61	61
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	57	59	63	61	64	71	69	65
Average days from eligibility to closure	658	774	672	711	607	636	729	844
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	614	683	676	707	591	609	697	846

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,420	1,432	1,429	1,424	1,421	1,416	1,407	1,442
State unemployment rate (%)	4.4%	3.6%	3.0%	2.1%	2.5%	2.7%	11.6%	5.7%

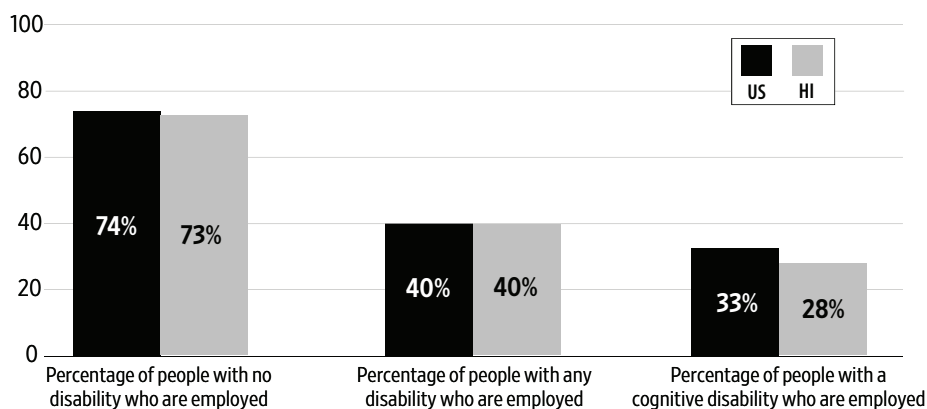
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	795,813	796,542	795,425	786,573	773,594	759,280	752,948	758,278
Number of people with any disability	69,696	68,147	67,599	61,230	64,484	64,250	66,786	71,223
Number of people with a cognitive disability	30,948	27,396	27,300	25,510	29,798	27,136	27,676	34,689
Number of people with no disability who are employed	591,066	602,349	608,348	602,106	596,150	590,571	553,113	550,490
Number of people with any disability who are employed	29,827	27,503	25,792	24,499	27,058	24,063	30,070	28,620
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	9,483	5,657	6,372	6,653	8,337	5,968	8,212	9,862
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	75.6%	76.5%	76.5%	77.1%	77.8%	73.5%	72.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	43.0%	40.4%	38.2%	40.0%	42.0%	37.5%	45.0%	40.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	20.6%	23.3%	26.1%	28.0%	22.0%	29.7%	28.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.9	\$44.5	\$46.5	\$47.6	\$48.6	\$51.0	\$47.6	\$53.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$34.8	\$38.9	\$40.9	\$42.5	\$42.3	\$45.4	\$45.3	\$43.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.5	\$30.6	\$27.9	\$34.2	\$31.2	\$35.6	\$31.8	\$43.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	38	38	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	38	37	39	34	39	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	33	35	37	29	41	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.0%	9.4%	7.8%	9.1%	8.3%	8.5%	8.2%	9.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.6%	23.2%	19.4%	24.0%	18.5%	21.1%	18.2%	27.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.9%	34.5%	24.2%	29.4%	22.4%	30.9%	23.2%	35.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	19,651	19,334	18,853	18,562	18,012	17,667	17,387	16,951
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	764	782	821	849	823	808	654	617
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.9%	4.0%	4.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	3.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	3	5	4	4	8	6	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	4	3	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	2,025	2,194	2,173	2,495	2,217	2,646	2,592	2,420
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	31	14	39	71	117	146	90
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	3.0%	4.0%	6.0%	3.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	2.2	1.0	2.7	5.0	8.3	10.4	6.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,227	1,276	1,229	1,432	1,408	1,440	1,382	1,163
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	60.6%	58.2%	56.6%	57.4%	64.0%	54.0%	53.0%	48.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	777	806	855	1,443	1,697	2,482	3,260	2,860
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	38.4%	36.7%	39.3%	58.0%	77.0%	94.0%	126.0%	118.2%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	2,004	2,082	2,084	2,958	3,184	4,005	4,721	4,107
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	99.0%	99.0%	95.9%	118.6%	143.6%	151.0%	182.0%	169.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$48,216	\$48,937	\$53,770	\$36,223	\$36,643	\$69,535	\$62,048	\$44,273
Integrated employment funding	\$278	\$341	\$148	\$454	\$613	\$1,039	\$1,167	\$994
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$18,306	\$18,700	\$24,072	\$19,587	\$19,373	\$16,108	\$12,127	\$6,186
Community-based non-work funding	\$29,002	\$29,175	\$28,982	\$15,477	\$15,888	\$51,520	\$47,985	\$36,861

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	1,528	1,420	1,577	835	1,430	1,257	412	502
Total number of closures with ID	180	105	134	66	136	133	27	53
Closures into an employment setting	263	265	441	209	237	260	58	61
Closures with ID into an employment setting	35	30	55	19	31	32	4	7
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	615	331	404	218	628	809	171	230
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	79	26	40	25	88	101	12	37
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	30.0%	44.0%	52.0%	49.0%	27.0%	24.0%	25.0%	21.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	31.0%	54.0%	58.0%	43.0%	26.0%	24.0%	25.0%	16.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	17.2%	18.7%	28.0%	25.0%	16.6%	20.7%	14.1%	12.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	19.4%	28.6%	41.0%	28.8%	22.8%	24.1%	14.8%	13.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$340.90	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$445.60	\$451.55	\$458.46	\$501.86
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$238.43	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$262.82	\$317.07	\$227.83	\$333.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	30.0	30.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26.0	21.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	27.0	22.0	28.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	19.0	19.0	31.0	15.0	17.0	18.0	4.0	4.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3.0	2.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	--	--

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$10	\$192	\$1,097	\$849	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$-1	\$86	\$628	\$481	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	54	55	51	58	52	49	55	49
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	51	40	55	85	39	34	50	41
Average days from eligibility to closure	1,867	1,592	1,477	1,159	1,559	1,703	1,445	1,652
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	1,739	1,512	1,641	1,377	1,936	1,854	1,426	1,946

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,634	1,655	1,683	1,719	1,751	1,787	1,827	1,901
State unemployment rate (%)	4.8%	4.1%	3.8%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	5.4%	3.6%

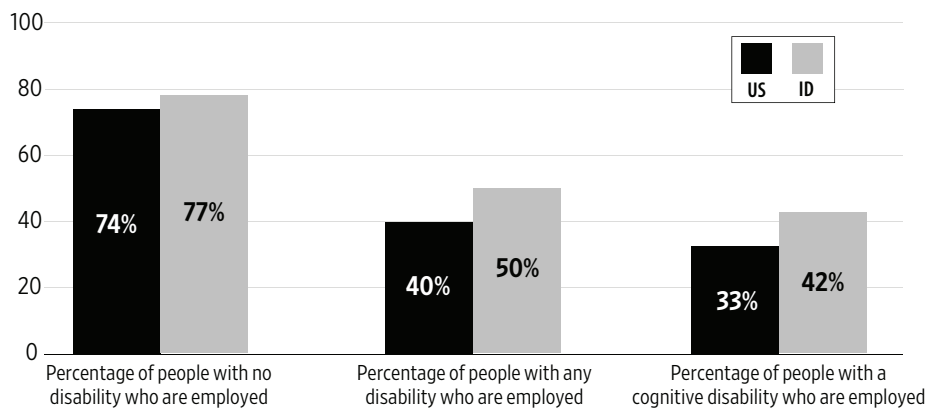
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	891,567	894,395	902,186	917,574	935,781	953,502	972,472	1,019,250
Number of people with any disability	104,820	120,144	118,952	130,288	127,397	126,496	132,107	135,114
Number of people with a cognitive disability	48,452	58,101	58,495	66,010	65,122	60,107	64,360	65,186
Number of people with no disability who are employed	652,260	665,667	670,999	686,258	707,986	739,486	745,890	788,789
Number of people with any disability who are employed	36,308	47,385	49,521	55,414	51,493	54,852	55,503	67,246
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	11,185	16,098	16,904	21,780	20,787	21,445	21,463	27,158
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.4%	74.4%	74.8%	75.7%	77.6%	76.7%	77.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.0%	39.4%	41.6%	42.5%	40.4%	43.4%	42.0%	49.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	27.7%	28.9%	33.0%	31.9%	35.7%	33.3%	41.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.9	\$37.2	\$38.9	\$39.6	\$42.5	\$43.9	\$57.6	\$49.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.3	\$23.6	\$33.8	\$26.5	\$30.3	\$32.8	\$32.1	\$35.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.1	\$15.1	\$24.3	\$19.1	\$18.6	\$19.4	\$28.1	\$23.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	38	39	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	35	36	35	35	37	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	31	33	31	31	33	34	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.3%	13.2%	12.4%	12.1%	10.5%	9.5%	9.0%	9.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.0%	28.0%	28.4%	22.5%	23.7%	25.0%	19.9%	17.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.8%	35.1%	34.4%	26.3%	31.2%	32.8%	22.0%	19.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	29,039	29,352	29,439	29,691	29,753	30,023	29,811	28,623
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,668	1,767	2,010	2,118	2,164	2,306	2,129	2,285
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.7%	6.0%	6.8%	7.1%	7.3%	7.7%	7.1%	8.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	4	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	7	8	8	16	7	6	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	3	--	3	--	5	5	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Welfare, Developmental Disabilities Program

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,579	4,269	4,200	4,750	--	--	2,077	1,803
Number of people served in integrated employment	201	306	406	520	--	--	--	429
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	6.0%	7.0%	10.0%	11.0%	--	--	--	23.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	12.3	18.5	24.1	30.3	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	1,660	2,297	--	--	--	1,374
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	39.5%	48.4%	--	--	--	76.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,375	2,338	3,794	4,230	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	66.4%	54.8%	90.3%	89.0%	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	3,973	3,963	5,454	6,527	--	--	--	1,374
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	111.0%	93.0%	129.9%	137.4%	--	--	--	76.2%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$22,137	\$23,201	\$186,535	\$226,964	--	--	\$5,066	\$6,744
Integrated employment funding	\$1,124	\$1,658	\$2,340	\$2,937	--	--	--	\$3,864
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.1%	7.1%	1.3%	1.3%	--	--	--	57.3%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	\$3,420	\$17,416	--	--	--	\$2,879
Community-based non-work funding	\$17,283	\$18,092	\$184,195	\$224,027	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Visually Impaired and Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	6,062	6,323	6,333	4,375	5,588	4,676	3,766	2,989
Total number of closures with ID	306	372	341	243	320	323	296	285
Closures into an employment setting	2,074	2,271	2,337	1,414	1,510	1,064	854	680
Closures with ID into an employment setting	134	133	155	80	115	102	89	98
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,445	1,712	1,668	1,303	1,946	1,781	1,558	1,337
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	82	128	104	81	126	144	143	142
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	57.0%	58.0%	52.0%	44.0%	37.0%	35.0%	34.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	62.0%	51.0%	60.0%	50.0%	48.0%	41.0%	38.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.2%	35.9%	36.9%	32.3%	27.0%	22.8%	22.7%	22.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	43.8%	35.8%	45.5%	32.9%	35.9%	31.6%	30.1%	34.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$372.89	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$420.50	\$454.98	\$445.32	\$449.68
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$162.24	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$186.00	\$162.71	\$181.76	\$222.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	30.0	29.0	28.7
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	19.0	17.0	18.0	21.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	127.0	135.0	141.0	82.0	86.0	60.0	47.0	36.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	8.0	8.0	9.0	5.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	5.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,400	\$1,451	\$1,452	\$1,540	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,549	\$1,436	\$1,736	\$1,551	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	32	30	30	30	31	35	38	39
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	22	24	22	24	25	29	44	34
Average days from eligibility to closure	493	464	421	427	441	463	513	580
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	473	511	438	395	401	457	500	670

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	12,881	12,860	12,802	12,786	12,723	12,672	12,588	12,671
State unemployment rate (%)	7.1%	5.9%	5.9%	4.9%	4.3%	4.0%	9.5%	6.1%

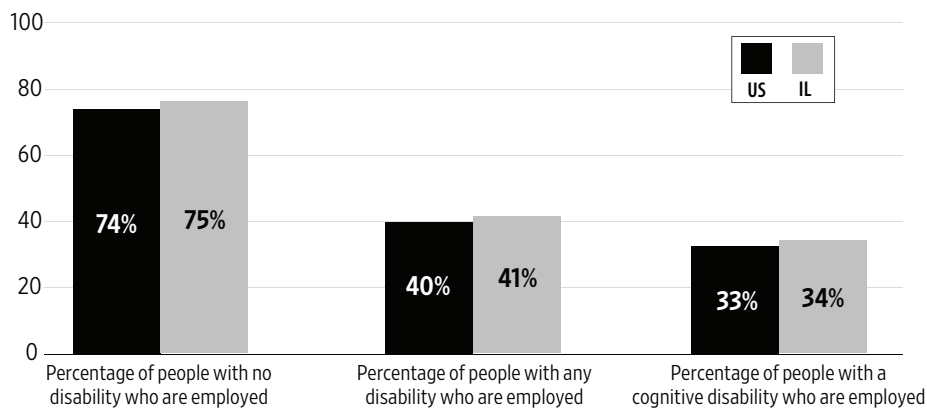
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	7,655,945	7,610,686	7,525,900	7,492,588	7,433,913	7,305,628	7,227,434	7,225,476
Number of people with any disability	696,651	685,930	713,604	706,224	690,375	713,244	702,582	761,374
Number of people with a cognitive disability	274,145	278,486	295,569	288,447	306,230	309,918	319,913	335,294
Number of people with no disability who are employed	5,606,524	5,639,837	5,673,163	5,634,104	5,678,863	5,647,384	5,381,404	5,399,271
Number of people with any disability who are employed	244,848	236,954	245,088	267,625	256,966	272,653	283,621	312,768
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	67,794	64,849	74,410	82,739	89,227	96,543	99,372	112,379
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.1%	75.4%	75.2%	76.4%	77.3%	74.5%	74.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.0%	34.5%	34.3%	37.9%	37.2%	38.2%	40.4%	41.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	23.3%	25.2%	28.7%	29.1%	31.2%	31.1%	33.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.2	\$49.2	\$50.6	\$52.1	\$54.1	\$56.4	\$48.4	\$59.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$37.0	\$37.0	\$36.6	\$35.7	\$34.9	\$39.5	\$38.6	\$41.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.3	\$26.0	\$23.1	\$26.1	\$22.9	\$29.8	\$28.0	\$30.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	36	36	35	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	31	31	32	32	33	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.2%	11.8%	10.9%	10.9%	10.0%	9.4%	9.2%	9.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.9%	25.0%	27.6%	25.4%	26.6%	25.5%	23.4%	24.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.9%	30.1%	32.4%	28.2%	31.3%	29.0%	28.7%	27.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	247,920	246,693	244,104	242,673	239,391	237,125	233,160	226,035
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12,019	12,436	12,849	12,984	13,129	13,185	11,238	11,379
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	5.0%	5.3%	5.4%	5.5%	5.6%	4.8%	5.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	27	20	14	--	--	--	4	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	105	123	127	116	115	117	71	57
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	31	23	29	26	29	32	19	20

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	23,959	24,198	23,840	24,325	19,605	23,300	24,604	23,694
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,547	1,698	1,722	1,747	1,740	1,301	1,222	687
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	6.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	9.0%	6.0%	5.0%	2.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	12.0	13.2	13.4	13.7	13.7	10.3	9.7	5.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	195	189	185	172	167	163	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	22,101	22,205	21,832	22,314	16,782	16,747	16,360	9,726
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	92.2%	91.8%	91.6%	91.7%	86.0%	72.0%	66.0%	41.0%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	80	4,207	6,105	2,269
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	0.4%	18.0%	25.0%	9.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	22,296	22,394	22,017	22,578	17,865	21,836	23,382	23,007
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	93.0%	93.0%	92.4%	92.4%	91.1%	94.0%	95.0%	97.1%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	16,732	18,032	17,863	13,547	8,048	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$251,418	\$250,957	\$247,266	\$258,829	\$189,294	\$194,627	\$155,076	\$185,546
Integrated employment funding	\$8,803	\$8,712	\$8,642	\$7,976	\$7,879	\$7,637	\$6,474	\$3,819
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	4.2%	3.9%	4.2%	2.1%
Facility-based work funding	\$1,535	\$1,689	\$1,557	\$1,601	\$1,548	\$1,552	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$240,005	\$239,574	\$236,121	\$248,361	\$173,286	\$177,269	\$137,439	\$50,115
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	\$815	\$1,750	\$5,715	\$1,348

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	15,137	16,023	15,169	10,722	14,588	14,045	12,461	9,534
Total number of closures with ID	1,243	1,295	1,319	912	1,425	1,480	1,190	914
Closures into an employment setting	5,486	5,923	5,697	4,314	5,173	5,119	4,606	3,871
Closures with ID into an employment setting	431	464	520	389	501	493	416	347
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,111	5,828	5,600	3,841	5,955	5,630	5,411	4,055
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	561	559	579	370	643	700	619	455
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	52.0%	50.0%	50.0%	53.0%	46.0%	48.0%	46.0%	49.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	43.0%	45.0%	47.0%	51.0%	44.0%	41.0%	40.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	36.2%	37.0%	37.6%	40.2%	35.5%	36.4%	37.0%	40.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	34.7%	35.8%	39.4%	42.7%	35.2%	33.3%	35.0%	38.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$304.02	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$325.07	\$337.25	\$360.36	\$391.19
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$172.07	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$201.79	\$210.74	\$232.16	\$252.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	25.0	25.0	23.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	19.0	20.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	43.0	46.0	44.0	34.0	41.0	40.0	37.0	31.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,850	\$1,857	\$2,164	\$2,351	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,476	\$1,979	\$2,297	\$2,265	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	39	38	39	35	34	34	30
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	31	40	42	41	37	40	36	32
Average days from eligibility to closure	666	686	677	706	740	700	711	745
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	908	848	775	760	786	731	789	828

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,597	6,620	6,633	6,660	6,695	6,732	6,755	6,806
State unemployment rate (%)	6.0%	4.8%	4.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	7.1%	3.6%

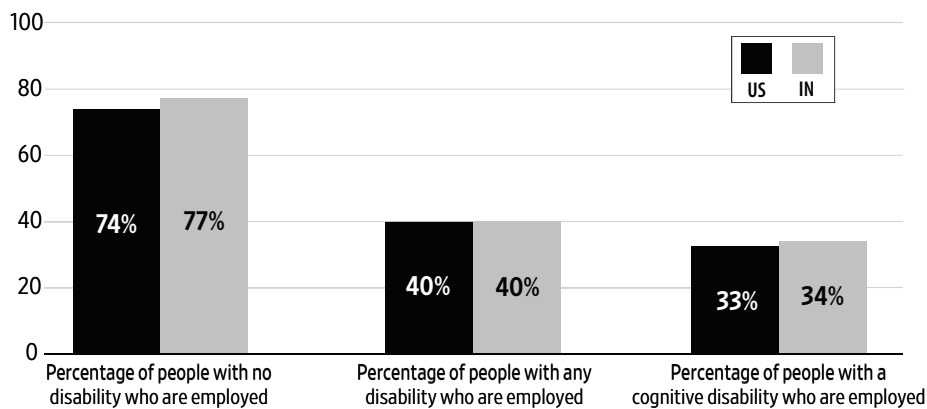
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,690,057	3,693,336	3,687,657	3,697,437	3,709,445	3,722,152	3,699,178	3,732,628
Number of people with any disability	499,086	495,414	497,445	491,089	478,422	476,059	509,341	487,986
Number of people with a cognitive disability	202,185	211,567	223,950	222,998	212,025	217,310	234,824	219,815
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,734,991	2,780,716	2,832,126	2,821,971	2,871,447	2,880,752	2,801,886	2,854,436
Number of people with any disability who are employed	182,807	176,154	180,049	183,278	172,833	185,974	202,336	194,571
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	50,687	53,657	58,749	62,868	55,755	63,562	76,580	75,551
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	75.3%	76.8%	76.3%	77.4%	77.4%	75.7%	76.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.0%	35.6%	36.2%	37.3%	36.1%	39.1%	39.7%	39.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	25.4%	26.2%	28.2%	26.3%	29.2%	32.6%	34.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.0	\$41.2	\$42.3	\$43.4	\$45.0	\$46.7	\$49.2	\$50.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.1	\$29.8	\$29.8	\$30.9	\$32.6	\$33.7	\$33.7	\$35.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.3	\$18.6	\$19.7	\$21.3	\$21.2	\$21.6	\$24.5	\$24.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	36	36	37	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	32	33	33	32	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.9%	12.7%	11.8%	11.4%	10.9%	10.3%	9.7%	9.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.0%	26.4%	26.8%	27.1%	27.8%	25.9%	25.2%	24.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.9%	33.6%	32.4%	31.2%	33.4%	31.4%	30.5%	28.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	123,801	124,696	124,400	124,510	123,442	123,847	123,299	120,239
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,886	6,215	6,579	6,841	6,841	6,923	6,185	6,450
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	5.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.0%	5.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	9	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	70	70	73	77	64	55	44	35
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	24	26	24	27	17	16	11	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Family & Social Services Administration, Division of Disability & Rehabilitative Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	13,281	13,987	14,264	14,266	14,257	13,883	13,883	11,122
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,560	1,540	1,714	1,529	1,787	1,748	1,748	1,685
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	11.0%	12.0%	11.0%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	15.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	23.6	23.3	25.8	23.0	26.7	26.0	25.9	24.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	4,597	4,753	4,710	4,552	3,729	3,393	3,393	2,495
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	35.0%	34.0%	33.0%	33.8%	26.0%	24.0%	24.0%	22.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	6,231	6,877	7,076	7,605	7,947	7,291	7,291	6,059
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	46.9%	49.0%	49.6%	56.4%	56.0%	53.0%	53.0%	54.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,231	9,231	9,453	9,461	9,039	8,696	8,696	6,354
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	47.0%	66.0%	66.0%	70.0%	63.0%	63.0%	63.0%	57.1%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	17,059	20,861	21,239	21,618	20,715	19,380	19,380	14,908
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	128.4%	149.1%	148.9%	151.5%	145.3%	140.0%	140.0%	134.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$82,462	\$73,922	\$80,139	\$78,646	\$80,418	\$66,314	\$66,314	\$48,376
Integrated employment funding	\$3,916	\$3,278	\$2,899	\$2,214	\$2,950	\$2,601	\$2,601	\$2,417
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.7%	4.4%	3.6%	2.8%	3.7%	3.9%	3.9%	5.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$17,704	\$15,522	\$18,396	\$17,778	\$15,116	\$11,671	\$11,671	\$7,972
Facility-based non-work funding	\$25,922	\$24,731	\$30,327	\$31,434	\$35,624	\$28,128	\$28,128	\$19,563
Community-based non-work funding	\$34,920	\$30,392	\$28,517	\$27,221	\$26,729	\$23,914	\$23,914	\$20,071

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Disability and Rehabilitation Services, Bureau of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	12,858	12,136	11,474	9,618	9,148	6,299	5,532	5,277
Total number of closures with ID	1,752	1,626	1,448	1,178	1,142	1,189	1,146	1,104
Closures into an employment setting	4,377	4,103	3,754	2,975	3,115	1,804	1,470	1,200
Closures with ID into an employment setting	635	611	458	339	385	422	368	358
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,979	2,900	3,066	3,026	3,120	2,865	2,779	2,535
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	491	469	466	439	465	552	599	601
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	59.0%	55.0%	50.0%	50.0%	39.0%	35.0%	32.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	56.0%	57.0%	50.0%	44.0%	45.0%	43.0%	38.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.0%	33.8%	32.7%	30.9%	34.1%	28.6%	26.6%	22.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.2%	37.6%	31.6%	28.8%	33.7%	35.5%	32.1%	32.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$374.90	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$468.30	\$320.55	\$355.05	\$338.33
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$184.33	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$188.11	\$187.28	\$192.37	\$206.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	28.0	29.0	28.0	30.0	26.0	26.0	25.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	66.0	62.0	57.0	45.0	47.0	27.0	22.0	18.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10.0	9.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,654	\$3,737	\$3,512	\$3,640	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,383	\$3,491	\$2,948	\$3,104	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	41	42	44	44	49	51	49	49
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	39	40	43	45	50	55	51	50
Average days from eligibility to closure	562	552	561	582	573	734	801	822
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	513	526	531	546	531	557	591	684

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

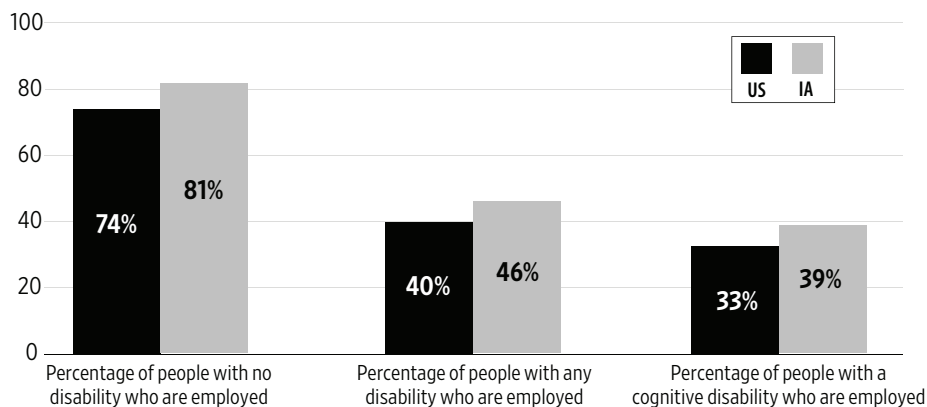
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	3,107	3,124	3,135	3,144	3,149	3,155	3,164	3,193
State unemployment rate (%)	4.4%	3.7%	3.7%	2.9%	2.6%	2.7%	5.3%	4.2%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,776,199	1,769,954	1,769,016	1,786,343	1,769,934	1,753,135	1,737,731	1,745,449
Number of people with any disability	177,519	185,117	186,755	167,959	178,933	187,117	198,285	208,020
Number of people with a cognitive disability	76,868	82,248	84,208	73,638	88,789	91,718	92,456	101,160
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,424,063	1,419,592	1,426,829	1,449,253	1,443,109	1,429,538	1,383,266	1,418,407
Number of people with any disability who are employed	76,055	82,904	84,255	76,678	81,056	84,691	89,574	96,047
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24,769	29,909	29,867	28,619	32,948	37,765	35,298	39,028
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	80.0%	80.2%	80.7%	81.1%	81.5%	81.5%	79.6%	81.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	43.0%	44.8%	45.1%	45.7%	45.3%	45.3%	45.2%	46.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	32.0%	36.4%	35.5%	38.9%	37.1%	41.2%	38.2%	38.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021


Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.6	\$41.4	\$43.2	\$44.4	\$44.9	\$47.2	\$47.1	\$50.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.0	\$33.0	\$31.7	\$29.5	\$31.8	\$29.1	\$32.5	\$34.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.0	\$22.6	\$20.9	\$17.4	\$19.6	\$21.1	\$22.8	\$20.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	35	35	35	35	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	29	33	30	30	31	31	32	30
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.6%	12.0%	10.2%	9.1%	10.0%	9.9%	8.7%	9.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.7%	26.1%	25.9%	25.9%	25.7%	26.9%	21.7%	27.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.9%	34.4%	32.4%	34.3%	33.7%	34.4%	24.6%	36.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	49,336	49,188	49,175	49,374	49,309	49,906	49,752	48,565
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,289	6,432	6,172	5,806	5,426	5,282	4,542	4,628
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12.8%	13.1%	12.6%	11.8%	11.0%	10.6%	9.1%	9.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	72	72	59	64	43	33	25	30
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	18	20	21	15	10	16	7	7
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	25	20	18	17	13	12	--	5

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Mental Health & Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	14,725	15,453	15,441	16,015	15,023	15,124	9,690	14,910
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,409	2,883	2,666	4,720	4,289	4,407	3,396	5,413
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	16.0%	19.0%	17.0%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	35.0%	36.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	77.5	92.3	85.0	150.1	136.2	139.7	107.3	169.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	3,603	3,834	3,564	1,862	1,498	803	629	481
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.5%	24.8%	23.1%	11.6%	10.0%	5.0%	6.0%	3.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,713	8,736	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	59.2%	56.5%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,016
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	12,316	12,570	12,775	11,295	10,734	10,717	6,294	9,497
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	84.0%	81.0%	82.7%	70.5%	71.4%	71.0%	65.0%	63.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$80,118	\$63,329	\$57,163	\$88,218	\$58,209	\$80,612	\$75,815	\$88,610
Integrated employment funding	\$9,051	\$10,714	\$11,608	\$19,169	\$19,759	\$20,086	\$19,145	\$19,346
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.3%	16.9%	20.3%	21.7%	33.9%	24.9%	25.3%	21.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$22,135	\$22,720	\$10,311	\$12,880	\$8,555	\$4,665	\$2,332	\$2,505
Facility-based non-work funding	\$48,932	\$29,896	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$66,759

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Department for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	5,870	6,162	5,985	4,280	5,861	6,227	5,153	4,132
Total number of closures with ID	758	841	928	650	968	936	764	639
Closures into an employment setting	2,289	2,422	2,292	1,435	2,117	2,146	1,958	1,758
Closures with ID into an employment setting	319	379	419	286	406	405	311	294
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,526	1,757	2,020	1,816	2,387	2,313	2,161	1,675
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	204	250	348	285	427	416	371	290
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	58.0%	53.0%	44.0%	47.0%	48.0%	48.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	61.0%	60.0%	55.0%	50.0%	49.0%	49.0%	46.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.0%	39.3%	38.3%	33.5%	36.1%	34.5%	38.0%	42.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	42.1%	45.1%	45.2%	44.0%	41.9%	43.3%	40.7%	46.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$410.38	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$380.87	\$379.57	\$426.39	\$426.89
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$233.93	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$195.71	\$194.90	\$199.70	\$230.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	31.0	31.0	30.0	29.0	28.0	29.0	29.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25.0	24.0	22.0	21.0	20.0	18.0	18.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	74.0	77.0	73.0	46.0	67.0	68.0	62.0	55.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10.0	12.0	13.0	9.0	13.0	13.0	10.0	9.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,095	\$1,890	\$1,976	\$1,668	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,266	\$1,407	\$1,706	\$1,541	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	37	37	37	38	39	39	40	39
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	36	38	34	34	36	32	33	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	922	882	855	854	836	961	850	935
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	761	702	668	715	719	796	800	919

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,904	2,912	2,907	2,911	2,911	2,913	2,914	2,935
State unemployment rate (%)	4.5%	4.2%	4.2%	3.5%	3.3%	3.2%	5.9%	3.2%

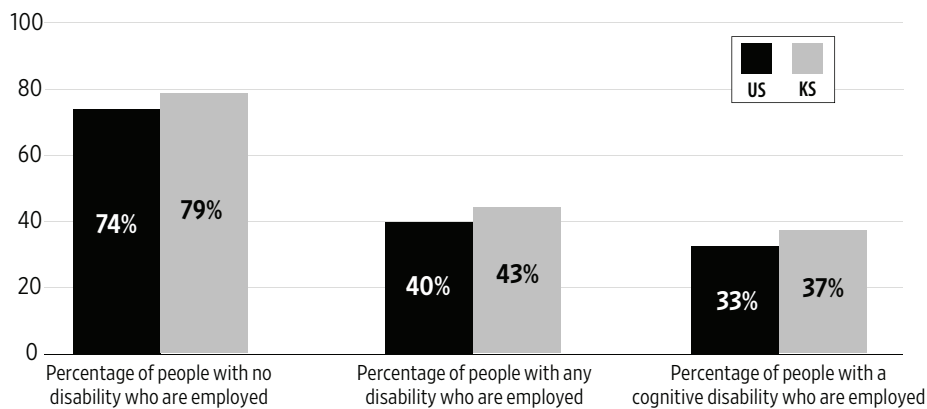
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,609,327	1,624,111	1,606,223	1,598,989	1,581,927	1,556,750	1,566,292	1,586,379
Number of people with any disability	196,040	181,312	195,830	198,245	207,519	215,436	202,531	206,186
Number of people with a cognitive disability	87,024	79,641	83,117	88,029	96,121	103,954	91,470	102,652
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,235,744	1,269,929	1,252,889	1,252,512	1,264,453	1,251,295	1,226,902	1,247,058
Number of people with any disability who are employed	75,964	77,104	90,009	89,582	91,880	94,107	92,176	88,944
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27,007	28,220	29,056	31,113	31,514	39,248	37,636	38,035
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.0%	78.2%	78.0%	78.3%	79.9%	80.4%	78.3%	78.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	42.5%	46.0%	45.2%	44.3%	43.7%	45.5%	43.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	35.4%	35.0%	35.3%	32.8%	37.8%	41.1%	37.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.2	\$42.9	\$42.8	\$44.5	\$45.7	\$47.3	\$45.7	\$51.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.6	\$34.8	\$29.1	\$33.8	\$35.2	\$32.5	\$33.5	\$35.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.9	\$28.8	\$18.9	\$22.3	\$22.6	\$24.5	\$23.7	\$28.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	36	37	37	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	31	32	33	34	34	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.6%	11.0%	10.9%	10.4%	10.1%	9.6%	9.0%	10.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.5%	24.3%	25.4%	25.0%	27.6%	24.7%	25.7%	26.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.7%	26.6%	32.8%	32.4%	36.2%	29.2%	30.4%	32.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	46,659	46,221	45,911	46,044	45,656	45,411	45,154	44,497
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,913	3,987	3,980	4,017	3,963	3,973	3,424	3,569
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.4%	8.6%	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.8%	7.6%	8.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	26	39	30	23	26	14	16	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	150	116	112	134	96	95	71	61
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	9	10	7	11	9	5	4	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department for Aging and Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	6,141	6,011	7,484	7,477	7,597	7,667	7,649	7,278
Number of people served in integrated employment	845	843	845	893	933	271	338	351
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	14.0%	14.0%	11.0%	12.0%	12.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	29.1	29.0	29.1	30.7	32.0	9.3	11.6	12.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	3,086	3,016	2,842	2,789	2,670	2,617	2,535	2,424
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	50.3%	50.2%	38.0%	37.3%	35.0%	34.0%	33.0%	33.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,838	3,818	4,056	4,538	4,040	4,039	4,209	4,130
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	62.5%	63.5%	54.2%	60.7%	53.0%	53.0%	55.0%	56.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,457	3,393	3,600	3,923	4,839	4,836	5,163	5,061
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	56.3%	56.4%	48.1%	52.0%	64.0%	63.0%	67.0%	69.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	10,381	10,227	10,498	11,250	11,549	11,492	11,907	11,615
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	169.0%	170.0%	140.2%	150.5%	152.0%	150.0%	156.0%	159.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	3,697	3,673	4,027	4,512	4,717

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$97,326	\$101,392	\$103,518	\$106,405	\$109,147	\$113,538	\$113,733	\$106,047
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	\$253	\$460	\$592	\$686	\$560
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	\$106,152	\$108,688	\$112,946	\$113,046	\$105,487
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	6,798	5,611	4,670	3,281	4,335	4,449	4,359	3,419
Total number of closures with ID	613	564	479	302	418	405	440	351
Closures into an employment setting	1,494	1,343	1,134	722	1,079	1,203	1,228	931
Closures with ID into an employment setting	247	208	184	107	147	165	181	125
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,190	1,797	1,294	1,008	1,506	1,607	1,679	1,550
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	197	193	122	105	169	164	190	172
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	41.0%	43.0%	47.0%	42.0%	42.0%	43.0%	42.0%	38.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	56.0%	52.0%	60.0%	50.0%	47.0%	50.0%	49.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	22.0%	23.9%	24.3%	22.0%	24.9%	27.0%	28.2%	27.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.3%	36.9%	38.4%	35.4%	35.2%	40.7%	41.1%	35.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$300.08	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$313.67	\$330.16	\$329.36	\$348.37
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$178.48	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$190.81	\$201.32	\$210.59	\$219.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	28.0	28.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21.0	21.0	24.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	22.0	23.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	51.0	46.0	39.0	25.0	37.0	41.0	42.0	32.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,847	\$2,753	\$2,520	\$2,716	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,677	\$2,427	\$2,346	\$2,370	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	37	32	31	30	29	27	23	23
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	28	23	19	17	17	15	15	17
Average days from eligibility to closure	555	547	522	539	535	504	524	594
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	529	530	473	457	452	477	507	552

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	4,413	4,425	4,437	4,454	4,461	4,468	4,477	4,509
State unemployment rate (%)	6.5%	5.4%	5.0%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	6.6%	4.7%

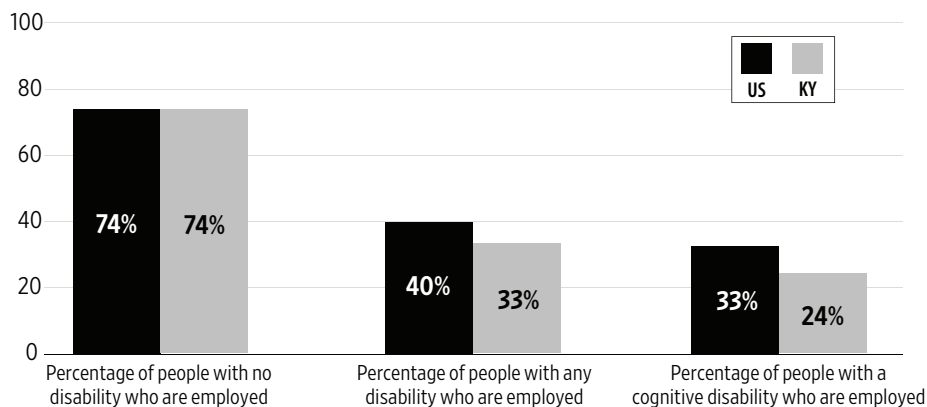
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,351,712	2,376,446	2,348,561	2,352,687	2,353,462	2,327,611	2,315,138	2,348,946
Number of people with any disability	441,710	423,866	450,781	438,317	428,582	441,340	444,621	436,903
Number of people with a cognitive disability	193,264	187,170	210,093	192,555	186,884	199,719	202,728	196,593
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,695,059	1,723,232	1,720,887	1,738,282	1,747,139	1,739,013	1,701,583	1,733,472
Number of people with any disability who are employed	118,395	112,013	135,873	133,604	133,874	144,178	146,826	145,036
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	36,335	30,882	48,508	40,101	47,142	48,727	52,521	47,432
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	72.5%	73.3%	73.9%	74.2%	74.7%	73.5%	73.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	27.0%	26.4%	30.1%	30.5%	31.2%	32.7%	33.0%	33.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.0%	16.5%	23.1%	20.8%	25.2%	24.4%	25.9%	24.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$37.5	\$39.4	\$41.0	\$41.7	\$43.3	\$44.8	\$49.1	\$46.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.6	\$27.8	\$29.4	\$30.4	\$32.1	\$31.0	\$31.7	\$33.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.3	\$18.4	\$20.1	\$19.5	\$21.2	\$23.6	\$23.6	\$25.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	38	36	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	35	35	34	31	32	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.0%	14.8%	14.9%	14.2%	13.9%	12.5%	11.7%	12.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	33.2%	31.8%	34.8%	33.2%	30.5%	31.2%	29.3%	31.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	39.9%	36.9%	40.8%	40.2%	36.8%	38.4%	33.5%	37.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	179,863	175,829	172,508	169,849	166,391	163,774	160,406	154,184
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,400	4,644	5,010	5,114	5,151	5,033	4,295	4,423
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.4%	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.7%	2.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	--	3	--	3	3	5	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	26	32	46	41	49	50	34	27
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	20	17	14	17	16	16	13	18

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Cabinet for Health & Family Services, Department for Behavioral Health, Developmental & Intellectual Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	6,984	6,581	8,919	9,506	9,882	9,871	9,871	4,404
Number of people served in integrated employment	679	636	2,689	3,253	3,693	2,380	2,380	572
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	10.0%	10.0%	30.0%	34.0%	37.0%	24.0%	24.0%	13.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	15.4	14.4	60.6	73.0	82.8	53.3	53.2	12.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	1,002	2,006	1,149	1,038	1,038	1,011
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	11.2%	21.1%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	23.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	579	786	--	803	822	6,453	6,453	2,821
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	8.3%	11.9%	--	8.4%	8.0%	65.0%	65.0%	64.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	5,726	6,035	5,228	3,444	4,218	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	82.0%	91.7%	58.6%	36.0%	43.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	6,305	6,821	6,230	6,253	6,189	7,491	7,491	3,832
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	90.0%	104.0%	69.8%	65.8%	62.6%	76.0%	76.0%	87.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	305	368	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$79,604	\$76,446	\$79,262	\$87,968	\$74,002	\$84,992	\$84,992	\$21,629
Integrated employment funding	\$4,377	\$3,128	\$7,396	\$13,337	\$5,224	\$6,852	\$6,852	\$1,021
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.5%	4.1%	9.3%	15.2%	7.1%	8.1%	8.1%	4.7%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	\$11,298	\$12,983	\$12,819	\$12,213	\$12,213	\$4,956
Facility-based non-work funding	\$4,556	\$8,244	--	\$9,931	\$10,150	\$65,927	\$65,927	\$15,653
Community-based non-work funding	\$70,671	\$65,073	\$60,568	\$51,717	\$45,808	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Kentucky Office of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	13,163	13,952	15,931	7,640	9,440	2,836	10,620	6,666
Total number of closures with ID	1,366	1,398	1,448	698	867	162	881	460
Closures into an employment setting	4,231	4,780	5,399	3,049	3,139	168	3,481	2,569
Closures with ID into an employment setting	365	394	337	244	301	4	215	123
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,466	2,998	5,119	2,030	2,351	198	4,024	2,783
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	439	381	594	221	306	7	440	262
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	61.0%	51.0%	60.0%	57.0%	46.0%	46.0%	48.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	45.0%	51.0%	36.0%	52.0%	50.0%	36.0%	33.0%	32.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.1%	34.3%	33.9%	39.9%	33.3%	5.9%	32.8%	38.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	26.7%	28.2%	23.3%	35.0%	34.7%	2.5%	24.4%	26.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$416.64	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$542.59	\$531.89	\$537.48	\$606.39
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$201.21	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$180.86	\$260.63	\$218.97	\$267.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	32.0	33.0	32.0	31.0	33.0	33.0	33.9
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	19.0	29.0	21.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	96.0	108.0	122.0	68.0	70.0	4.0	78.0	57.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	8.0	9.0	8.0	6.0	7.0	--	5.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,150	\$2,018	\$2,317	\$2,446	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,919	\$1,786	\$1,960	\$2,019	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	43	40	40	38	44	38	35	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	37	35	32	34	33	32	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	857	737	809	741	726	284	820	803
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	894	792	882	705	682	173	814	858

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	4,650	4,671	4,682	4,671	4,660	4,649	4,645	4,624
State unemployment rate (%)	6.4%	6.3%	6.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.8%	8.3%	5.5%

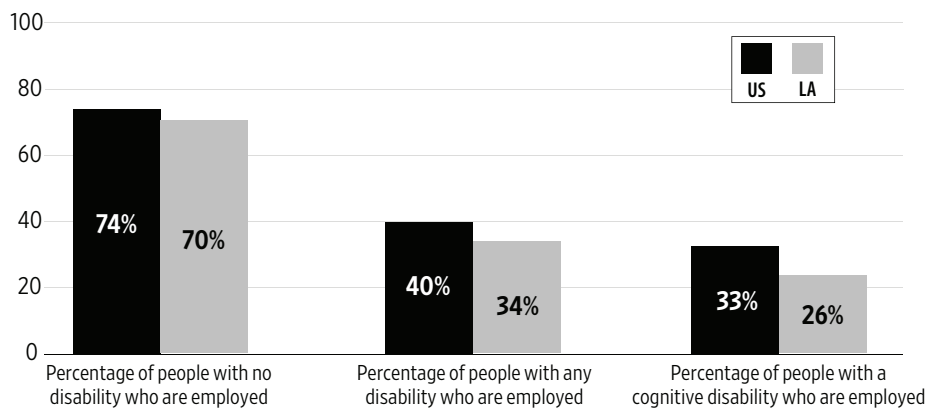
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,563,502	2,569,903	2,530,689	2,552,980	2,500,083	2,465,370	2,435,036	2,418,047
Number of people with any disability	376,806	373,416	400,550	368,824	378,803	385,093	386,040	391,924
Number of people with a cognitive disability	167,702	163,551	172,805	160,231	164,349	169,821	172,419	179,297
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,795,788	1,807,590	1,784,211	1,783,813	1,780,731	1,771,209	1,665,900	1,685,443
Number of people with any disability who are employed	121,981	121,295	120,381	122,407	123,373	131,593	133,881	131,874
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	37,873	44,021	37,957	37,910	39,603	42,233	42,138	46,040
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.0%	70.3%	70.5%	69.9%	71.2%	71.8%	68.4%	69.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.0%	32.5%	30.1%	33.2%	32.6%	34.2%	34.7%	33.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	26.9%	22.0%	23.7%	24.1%	24.9%	24.4%	25.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.2	\$42.6	\$42.6	\$43.2	\$45.0	\$46.5	\$69.1	\$48.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.0	\$32.4	\$35.1	\$33.5	\$35.6	\$36.0	\$37.0	\$34.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.4	\$24.0	\$26.3	\$23.6	\$27.6	\$29.1	\$28.9	\$27.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	39	37	38	37	38	38	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	36	36	35	34	35	36	37	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.3%	16.0%	16.7%	17.3%	15.6%	15.2%	14.8%	16.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.1%	29.0%	31.8%	29.3%	29.3%	31.7%	29.2%	31.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.1%	34.1%	36.7%	32.1%	33.5%	36.8%	32.1%	33.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	170,387	168,534	167,465	167,308	165,566	164,399	161,178	155,713
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,719	5,770	5,842	5,865	5,727	5,696	4,932	5,068
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	3.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	5	8	4	--	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	59	42	42	38	44	42	30	23
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	22	20	23	17	17	16	11	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Office for Citizens with Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	5,093	5,240	5,228	4,951	4,722	4,766	4,520	2,190
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,640	1,581	1,501	1,534	1,420	1,420	1,450	816
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	32.0%	30.0%	29.0%	31.0%	30.0%	30.0%	32.0%	37.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	35.3	33.8	32.1	32.8	30.5	30.5	31.2	17.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,301	1,312	1,176	969	581	556	370	129
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	25.5%	25.0%	22.5%	19.6%	12.0%	12.0%	8.0%	5.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,144	2,347	2,551	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	42.1%	44.8%	48.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	0.2%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	3,453	3,659	3,727	3,417	3,302	3,321	3,070	1,374
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	68.0%	70.0%	71.3%	69.0%	69.9%	70.0%	68.0%	62.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	1,672	1,758	--	1,281	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$33,795	\$33,829	\$33,213	\$32,547	\$33,421	\$33,748	\$30,619	\$7,965
Integrated employment funding	\$12,824	\$12,178	\$11,055	\$11,180	\$11,223	\$10,009	\$9,650	\$3,562
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	37.9%	36.0%	33.3%	34.3%	33.6%	29.7%	31.5%	44.7%
Facility-based work funding	\$7,340	\$7,165	\$6,213	\$4,883	\$2,877	\$2,706	\$1,857	\$277
Facility-based non-work funding	\$13,592	\$14,487	\$15,945	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	6,795	7,107	8,103	6,402	5,785	5,033	4,598	3,700
Total number of closures with ID	500	573	655	451	336	281	304	210
Closures into an employment setting	2,289	2,347	2,282	1,409	1,020	1,384	1,357	1,205
Closures with ID into an employment setting	181	202	192	96	68	88	96	71
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,029	1,320	2,388	2,511	1,584	1,290	1,176	1,227
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	103	135	251	199	111	101	100	72
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	69.0%	64.0%	49.0%	36.0%	39.0%	52.0%	54.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	64.0%	60.0%	43.0%	33.0%	38.0%	47.0%	49.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	33.7%	33.0%	28.2%	22.0%	17.6%	27.5%	29.5%	32.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.2%	35.3%	29.3%	21.3%	20.2%	31.3%	31.6%	33.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$398.34	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$395.03	\$411.60	\$439.14	\$465.31
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$175.03	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$189.06	\$187.76	\$211.64	\$221.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	32.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	21.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	23.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	49.0	50.0	49.0	30.0	22.0	30.0	29.0	26.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,870	\$3,826	\$3,020	\$3,222	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,233	\$4,420	\$2,639	\$2,482	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	56	52	48	49	47	47	44	42
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	51	52	46	49	43	51	48	47
Average days from eligibility to closure	725	659	782	957	623	555	547	649
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	569	611	719	880	588	454	561	581

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,330	1,329	1,331	1,335	1,339	1,344	1,350	1,372
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	4.4%	3.9%	3.1%	3.2%	3.0%	5.4%	4.6%

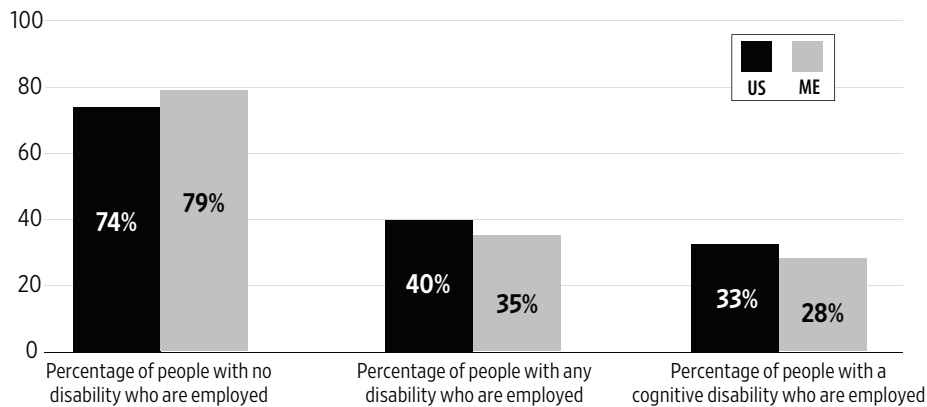
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	733,956	727,019	734,590	722,686	725,734	718,585	711,584	738,972
Number of people with any disability	121,023	121,092	108,203	117,727	112,565	114,852	108,966	115,093
Number of people with a cognitive disability	65,841	57,452	53,601	65,445	57,137	58,381	59,649	62,391
Number of people with no disability who are employed	570,528	576,612	572,380	568,690	587,039	579,815	557,330	580,145
Number of people with any disability who are employed	38,100	33,502	34,646	38,967	38,016	41,008	38,519	39,912
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	13,533	9,859	12,105	15,980	15,636	16,048	16,311	17,660
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	78.0%	79.3%	77.9%	78.7%	80.9%	80.7%	78.3%	78.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	31.0%	27.7%	32.0%	33.1%	33.8%	35.7%	35.3%	34.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	21.0%	17.2%	22.6%	24.4%	27.4%	27.5%	27.3%	28.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.6	\$40.0	\$40.9	\$43.0	\$45.1	\$45.9	\$49.5	\$53.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.9	\$23.6	\$27.2	\$26.0	\$26.5	\$27.8	\$31.3	\$32.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$13.0	\$15.2	\$21.1	\$16.2	\$20.2	\$21.3	\$23.6	\$26.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	39	39	39	39	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	32	34	34	34	32	34	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	26	30	31	30	29	30	32	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.8%	10.0%	9.6%	9.5%	8.2%	8.3%	8.1%	9.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	36.1%	32.7%	29.9%	25.6%	32.8%	27.1%	25.9%	32.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	44.0%	38.8%	38.5%	33.0%	42.0%	31.4%	30.9%	42.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	36,329	36,137	36,178	36,200	35,813	35,606	34,945	33,934
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,833	1,930	2,062	2,058	2,074	2,042	1,721	1,897
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.0%	5.3%	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	5.7%	4.9%	5.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	25	27	19	23	17	10	17	13
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	6	9	8	4	4	6	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Aging and Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,628	3,670	--	4,997	5,230	4,929	4,929	4,298
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,000	1,139	--	901	800	765	765	624
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	28.0%	31.0%	--	18.0%	15.0%	16.0%	16.0%	14.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	75.2	88.6	--	67.5	59.7	56.9	56.7	45.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,359	3,533	--	4,038	4,159	4,164	4,164	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	92.6%	96.3%	--	81.0%	80.0%	84.0%	84.0%	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	3,359	3,533	--	4,038	4,159	4,164	4,164	3,674
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	93.0%	96.0%	--	80.8%	79.5%	84.0%	84.0%	85.5%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	\$58,628	--	\$63,511	\$69,781	\$80,526	\$80,526	\$44,418
Integrated employment funding	--	\$3,853	--	\$3,372	\$3,157	\$3,797	\$3,797	\$3,142
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	6.6%	--	5.3%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	7.1%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	\$54,750	--	\$60,138	\$66,623	\$76,730	\$76,730	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	3,937	4,230	5,058	2,743	3,407	3,545	3,327	2,406
Total number of closures with ID	302	299	391	232	323	336	318	222
Closures into an employment setting	1,126	1,221	1,278	597	779	835	692	472
Closures with ID into an employment setting	106	90	114	77	105	119	89	49
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	827	861	1,386	1,024	1,356	1,476	1,515	1,213
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	65	85	130	98	149	166	178	133
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	59.0%	48.0%	37.0%	36.0%	36.0%	31.0%	28.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	62.0%	51.0%	47.0%	44.0%	41.0%	42.0%	33.0%	27.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.6%	28.9%	25.3%	21.8%	22.9%	23.6%	20.8%	19.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	35.1%	30.1%	29.2%	33.2%	32.5%	35.4%	28.0%	22.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$381.04	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$374.28	\$414.22	\$466.39	\$522.91
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$82.96	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$146.48	\$149.51	\$153.27	\$183.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	26.0	29.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	10.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	13.0	12.0	15.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	85.0	92.0	96.0	45.0	58.0	62.0	51.0	34.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	8.0	7.0	9.0	6.0	8.0	9.0	7.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,788	\$1,802	\$2,004	\$1,793	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,341	\$3,114	\$2,838	\$2,527	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	65	66	68	68	61	56	53	56
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	76	70	72	82	65	60	56	69
Average days from eligibility to closure	654	621	663	593	600	623	636	701
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	654	709	750	613	556	709	679	711

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	5,976	6,006	6,016	6,025	6,036	6,046	6,056	6,165
State unemployment rate (%)	5.8%	5.2%	4.3%	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	6.8%	5.8%

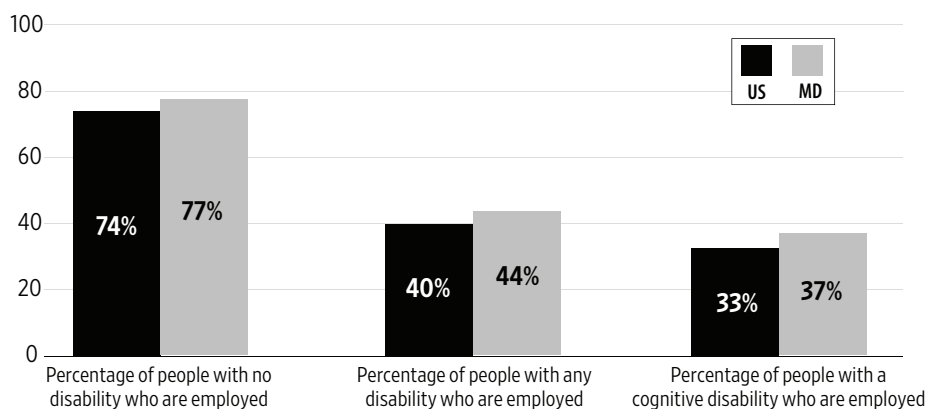
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,569,673	3,572,866	3,532,945	3,549,856	3,497,887	3,492,185	3,454,709	3,518,745
Number of people with any disability	324,592	326,657	339,034	340,082	353,023	333,175	335,771	360,675
Number of people with a cognitive disability	139,421	142,888	152,351	152,637	162,064	152,969	159,704	161,060
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,707,260	2,732,169	2,752,489	2,763,572	2,744,957	2,745,545	2,627,987	2,697,187
Number of people with any disability who are employed	125,331	132,719	138,366	140,665	150,910	143,094	136,101	159,623
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	38,294	44,248	46,618	49,602	52,353	51,266	51,925	58,707
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.0%	76.5%	77.9%	77.9%	78.5%	78.6%	76.1%	76.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	40.6%	40.8%	41.4%	42.7%	42.9%	40.5%	44.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.0%	31.0%	30.6%	32.5%	32.3%	33.5%	32.5%	36.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$54.1	\$56.1	\$57.1	\$59.0	\$60.8	\$63.2	\$47.1	\$67.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.9	\$42.7	\$42.7	\$44.2	\$46.2	\$45.7	\$46.1	\$52.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$26.6	\$29.2	\$29.4	\$32.3	\$31.0	\$28.8	\$35.4	\$40.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	36	36	37	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	34	33	33	34	33	33	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.4%	8.6%	7.6%	7.7%	7.5%	7.0%	7.1%	8.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.7%	21.6%	20.2%	21.2%	18.9%	23.2%	21.5%	22.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.6%	28.9%	25.3%	24.2%	22.5%	28.4%	26.5%	28.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	104,519	106,541	106,976	108,530	107,506	108,286	107,132	103,904
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,869	6,165	6,308	6,375	6,090	6,138	5,201	4,938
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.6%	5.8%	5.9%	5.9%	5.7%	5.7%	4.8%	4.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	8	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	97	102	111	92	76	70	61	44
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	19	21	17	17	14	14	11	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Administration, Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	13,143	13,143	13,507	13,235	13,806	13,491	13,944	15,585
Number of people served in integrated employment	5,092	4,916	4,444	3,933	3,980	4,095	5,510	4,773
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	39.0%	37.0%	33.0%	30.0%	29.0%	30.0%	40.0%	30.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	85.2	81.8	11.2	65.3	65.9	67.7	91.0	77.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	2,111	1,486	1,043	528	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	16.0%	11.0%	8.0%	4.0%	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,051	--	9,131	8,942	9,130	9,034	8,238	14,099
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	61.3%	--	67.6%	67.6%	66.0%	67.0%	59.0%	90.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	676	976	1,382	1,769	--	4,186
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	5.0%	7.0%	10.0%	13.0%	--	26.9%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	8,051	8,182	9,807	12,029	11,998	11,846	8,766	18,285
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	61.0%	62.0%	72.6%	90.9%	86.9%	88.0%	63.0%	117.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	4,757	2,235	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$219,218	\$227,901	\$241,893	\$254,431	\$261,371	\$270,027	\$1,001,965	\$220,903
Integrated employment funding	\$75,204	\$75,498	\$59,262	\$59,181	\$59,530	\$59,780	\$70,026	\$50,055
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	34.3%	33.1%	24.5%	23.3%	22.8%	22.1%	7.0%	22.7%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$10,669	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$144,015	--	\$171,675	\$180,016	\$180,028	\$181,598	\$361,252	\$127,723
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	\$10,955	\$15,192	\$21,710	\$28,193	--	\$89

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

State Department of Education, Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	8,065	7,844	7,278	6,862	7,276	6,072	6,158	5,032
Total number of closures with ID	806	796	813	695	696	617	724	557
Closures into an employment setting	2,545	2,559	2,565	1,363	1,543	1,199	1,215	926
Closures with ID into an employment setting	347	308	328	179	196	153	176	108
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,762	1,731	1,657	3,259	2,754	2,804	3,393	2,518
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	141	166	165	322	309	316	429	345
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	60.0%	61.0%	29.0%	36.0%	30.0%	26.0%	27.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	71.0%	65.0%	67.0%	36.0%	39.0%	33.0%	29.0%	24.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	31.6%	32.6%	35.2%	19.9%	21.2%	19.7%	19.7%	18.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	43.1%	38.7%	40.3%	25.8%	28.2%	24.8%	24.3%	19.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$295.32	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$343.58	\$361.65	\$368.82	\$430.29
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$198.91	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$234.26	\$245.11	\$265.23	\$323.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26.0	25.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	27.0	27.3
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	23.0	24.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	23.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	43.0	42.0	43.0	23.0	26.0	20.0	20.0	15.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	5.0	6.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,121	\$2,059	\$2,166	\$2,222	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,572	\$1,508	\$1,499	\$1,944	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	26	26	26	23	25	26	27	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	24	22	23	20	23	25	28	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	784	812	867	1,052	892	908	983	1,049
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	701	698	778	1,054	840	855	963	975

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,745	6,794	6,812	6,863	6,883	6,893	6,894	6,985
State unemployment rate (%)	5.8%	5.0%	3.7%	3.5%	3.4%	2.9%	8.9%	5.7%

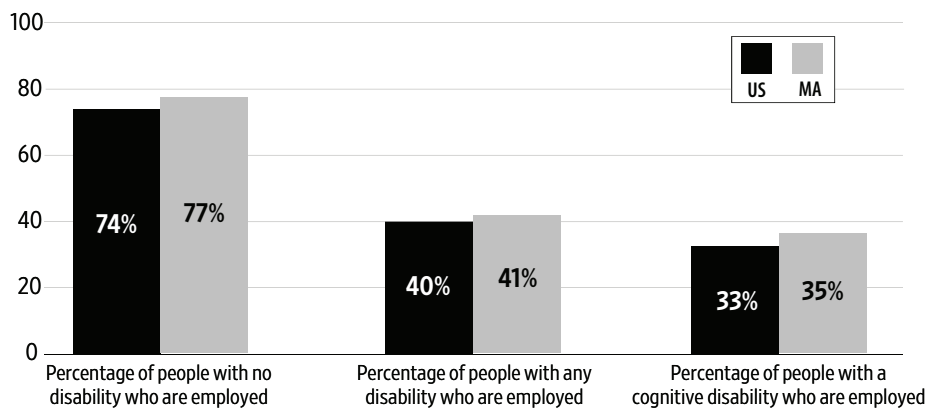
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	4,073,627	4,095,892	4,090,112	4,104,373	4,128,801	4,119,882	4,064,369	4,135,339
Number of people with any disability	400,618	409,529	403,578	410,895	399,246	383,030	416,672	403,026
Number of people with a cognitive disability	197,218	204,015	205,638	200,232	196,205	197,512	224,167	199,754
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,128,785	3,167,167	3,182,856	3,204,024	3,232,064	3,284,683	3,084,948	3,181,413
Number of people with any disability who are employed	138,606	140,245	152,267	150,300	149,272	156,767	158,618	164,926
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	50,709	53,330	60,315	54,534	59,595	69,756	71,705	69,168
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.0%	77.3%	77.8%	78.1%	78.3%	79.7%	75.9%	76.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.0%	34.2%	37.7%	36.6%	37.4%	40.9%	38.1%	40.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.0%	26.1%	29.3%	27.2%	30.4%	35.3%	32.0%	34.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$55.1	\$55.9	\$57.6	\$61.3	\$62.7	\$65.7	\$65.9	\$70.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.2	\$38.1	\$36.6	\$39.4	\$40.9	\$40.4	\$40.5	\$47.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.3	\$25.5	\$26.7	\$27.4	\$30.2	\$27.9	\$30.8	\$36.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	33	34	35	34	33	34	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	30	31	30	30	30	31	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.1%	9.2%	8.4%	8.4%	8.2%	7.4%	7.4%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.5%	27.7%	27.3%	25.0%	24.5%	25.4%	24.9%	24.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.4%	32.4%	32.2%	31.4%	28.7%	28.9%	28.3%	28.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	168,666	167,874	166,144	165,380	162,493	161,174	158,057	151,780
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8,703	9,125	9,431	9,789	9,873	9,967	8,361	8,691
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.2%	5.4%	5.7%	5.9%	6.1%	6.2%	5.3%	5.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	75	52	53	41	38	23	25	18
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	83	105	101	112	119	93	75	76
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	80	77	69	50	49	42	34	29

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	15,728	16,217	16,217	17,103	17,479	17,916	18,976	23,101
Number of people served in integrated employment	5,739	6,222	6,733	6,852	7,073	7,185	6,482	7,534
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	37.0%	38.0%	42.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	34.0%	32.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	85.1	91.6	98.8	99.8	102.8	104.2	94.0	107.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,564	1,112	719	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	16.3%	6.9%	4.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,741	8,963	9,021	9,195	9,376	9,863	10,193	9,672
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	55.6%	55.3%	55.6%	53.8%	54.0%	55.0%	54.0%	41.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,731	5,261	6,299	6,482	6,798	7,103	7,837	7,978
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	23.7%	32.4%	38.8%	38.0%	39.0%	40.0%	41.0%	34.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	15,036	15,336	16,039	15,677	16,174	16,966	18,030	17,650
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	96.0%	95.0%	98.9%	91.7%	92.5%	95.0%	95.0%	76.4%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$114,912	\$125,858	\$309,575	\$316,333	\$323,855	\$336,829	\$327,389	\$252,479
Integrated employment funding	\$44,606	\$49,329	\$53,287	\$53,052	\$53,636	\$53,501	\$48,309	\$35,511
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	38.8%	39.2%	17.2%	16.8%	16.6%	15.9%	14.8%	14.1%
Facility-based work funding	\$26,014	\$14,045	\$3,949	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$146,000	\$165,158	\$171,505	\$171,110	\$170,452	\$175,098	\$167,839	\$113,399
Community-based non-work funding	\$44,292	\$62,484	\$80,835	\$92,171	\$99,767	\$109,144	\$111,241	\$88,130

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Rehabilitation Commission

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	10,628	11,775	10,219	7,191	13,618	11,519	8,263	8,522
Total number of closures with ID	286	311	278	195	369	343	320	315
Closures into an employment setting	4,006	4,054	4,190	2,780	4,196	3,831	3,168	2,885
Closures with ID into an employment setting	138	149	146	89	137	135	163	139
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,687	4,068	3,278	2,172	6,677	5,311	2,998	4,208
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	79	112	85	64	167	154	105	161
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	50.0%	56.0%	56.0%	39.0%	42.0%	51.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	64.0%	57.0%	63.0%	58.0%	45.0%	47.0%	61.0%	46.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.7%	34.4%	41.0%	38.7%	30.8%	33.3%	38.3%	33.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	48.3%	47.9%	52.5%	45.6%	37.1%	39.4%	50.9%	44.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome) Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$373.63	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$424.68	\$432.61	\$454.28	\$508.33
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$167.64	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$239.79	\$237.16	\$277.27	\$330.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	26.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	28.7
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18.0	20.0	20.0	19.0	20.0	19.0	21.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	59.0	59.0	62.0	41.0	61.0	56.0	46.0	41.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,189	\$2,769	\$1,573	\$2,801	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,469	\$4,192	\$2,642	\$3,954	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	30	28	28	29	29	29	31	30
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	25	24	21	21	27	24	27	28
Average days from eligibility to closure	839	875	902	838	1,066	985	849	1,046
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	815	800	812	691	904	746	626	871

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	9,910	9,923	9,928	9,976	9,984	9,987	9,967	10,051
State unemployment rate (%)	7.3%	5.4%	4.9%	4.7%	4.1%	4.1%	9.9%	5.9%

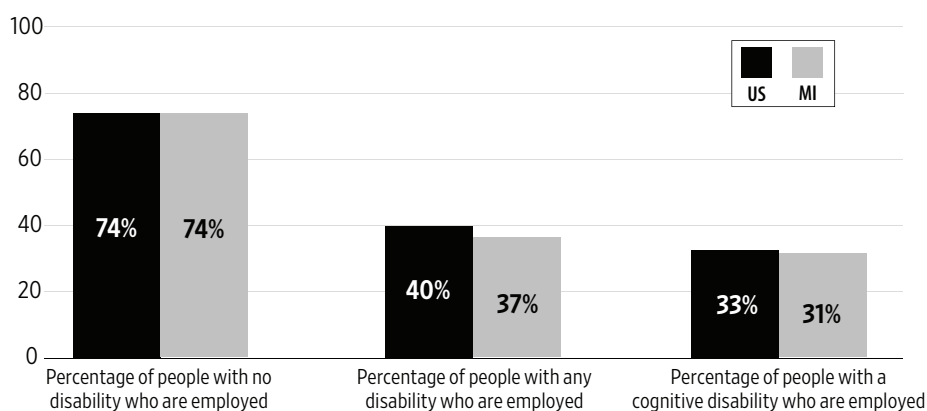
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	5,583,065	5,545,728	5,541,225	5,582,372	5,552,504	5,526,779	5,508,137	5,540,428
Number of people with any disability	779,149	787,446	791,788	744,793	754,058	743,330	752,237	735,105
Number of people with a cognitive disability	371,961	373,208	352,375	342,687	349,044	349,095	362,123	354,250
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,012,797	4,060,174	4,114,941	4,156,171	4,178,564	4,217,505	3,993,020	4,069,478
Number of people with any disability who are employed	226,162	241,779	263,940	245,084	267,449	265,971	258,013	270,353
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	73,725	92,670	85,045	87,663	103,015	101,702	98,342	110,981
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	73.2%	74.3%	74.5%	75.3%	76.3%	72.5%	73.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	29.0%	30.7%	33.3%	32.9%	35.5%	35.8%	34.3%	36.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	20.0%	24.8%	24.1%	25.6%	29.5%	29.1%	27.2%	31.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.9	\$42.3	\$44.1	\$45.7	\$46.9	\$48.7	\$56.4	\$51.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.0	\$29.1	\$30.6	\$32.7	\$32.7	\$32.7	\$34.7	\$36.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.5	\$20.0	\$21.0	\$20.7	\$23.5	\$23.4	\$26.0	\$25.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	39	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	36	35	35	35	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	31	32	31	32	32	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.7%	13.7%	12.9%	12.0%	11.6%	10.9%	10.2%	11.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.5%	29.7%	27.3%	28.8%	28.7%	28.2%	26.7%	25.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.8%	34.1%	31.3%	35.1%	33.4%	32.8%	30.2%	28.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	261,707	260,257	258,370	258,997	256,285	255,032	250,617	242,011
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12,570	13,062	13,620	14,154	14,401	14,159	12,161	12,498
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	5.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.6%	5.6%	4.8%	5.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	37	21	20	29	25	10	--	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	49	52	60	71	73	70	47	39
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	26	24	26	26	29	27	19	15

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Community Health, Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	17,352	17,938	17,185	16,046	14,807	14,509	16,266	12,558
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,041	4,250	4,452	4,379	4,207	3,964	3,507	2,666
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	23.0%	24.0%	26.0%	27.0%	28.0%	27.0%	22.0%	21.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	40.8	42.8	44.8	43.9	42.1	39.7	35.2	26.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	4,299	4,920	4,458	3,290	2,660	2,662	2,583	1,919
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.8%	27.4%	25.9%	20.5%	18.0%	18.0%	16.0%	15.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,853	4,824	4,880	3,553	2,478	2,173	1,895	1,982
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	28.0%	26.9%	28.4%	22.1%	17.0%	15.0%	12.0%	15.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,213	6,465	13,634	12,880	12,058	11,550	10,097	5,991
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	35.8%	36.0%	79.3%	80.0%	81.0%	80.0%	62.0%	47.7%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	15,365	16,209	22,972	19,723	17,196	16,385	14,575	9,892
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	89.0%	90.0%	133.7%	122.9%	116.1%	113.0%	90.0%	78.8%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$159,811	\$157,129	\$157,457	\$159,457	\$143,566	\$133,916	\$94,086	\$69,356
Integrated employment funding	\$27,197	\$25,299	\$27,242	\$29,224	\$25,467	\$21,944	\$18,718	\$19,467
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.0%	16.1%	17.3%	18.3%	17.7%	16.4%	19.9%	28.1%
Facility-based work funding	\$43,240	\$38,584	\$46,790	\$37,186	\$30,218	\$29,009	\$21,370	\$29,134
Facility-based non-work funding	\$45,056	\$36,195	\$47,081	\$37,399	\$31,134	\$24,856	\$17,846	\$14,343
Community-based non-work funding	\$44,318	\$57,051	\$36,344	\$55,649	\$56,748	\$58,107	\$36,152	\$6,412

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services and Bureau of Services for Blind Persons

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	18,196	18,169	17,947	13,622	16,040	17,752	16,175	12,029
Total number of closures with ID	1,116	1,275	1,274	1,060	1,295	1,527	1,357	1,082
Closures into an employment setting	6,772	6,835	6,959	4,944	6,300	6,342	6,103	4,561
Closures with ID into an employment setting	424	521	500	384	482	556	531	371
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,437	5,073	4,810	4,079	4,422	5,214	4,656	4,602
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	377	402	382	360	504	608	505	519
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	57.0%	59.0%	55.0%	59.0%	55.0%	57.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	53.0%	56.0%	57.0%	52.0%	49.0%	48.0%	51.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.2%	37.6%	38.8%	36.3%	39.3%	35.7%	37.7%	37.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.0%	40.9%	39.2%	36.2%	37.2%	36.4%	39.1%	34.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$403.44	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$521.80	\$494.55	\$521.98	\$594.14
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$197.25	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$256.65	\$237.62	\$271.40	\$289.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	32.2
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24.0	24.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	23.0	24.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	68.0	69.0	70.0	50.0	63.0	64.0	61.0	45.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,280	\$2,198	\$2,211	\$2,276	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,689	\$2,790	\$2,802	\$2,881	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	45	47	46	45	44	45	44	41
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	45	42	46	47	44	45	43	40
Average days from eligibility to closure	544	520	486	489	456	475	428	501
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	520	466	434	441	446	503	433	528

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	5,457	5,490	5,520	5,568	5,606	5,640	5,657	5,707
State unemployment rate (%)	4.1%	3.7%	3.9%	3.3%	2.9%	3.2%	6.2%	3.4%

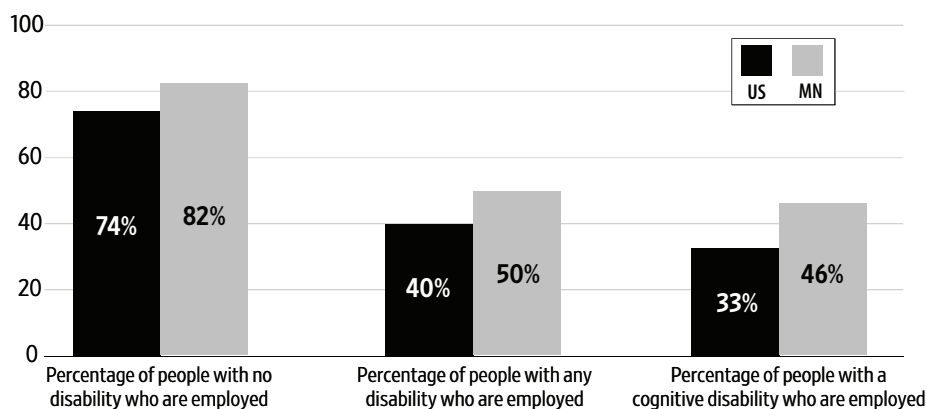
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,217,676	3,226,269	3,211,635	3,230,262	3,244,524	3,225,643	3,199,563	3,204,700
Number of people with any disability	302,993	304,764	300,095	315,680	298,227	303,641	310,522	360,840
Number of people with a cognitive disability	150,262	142,953	145,085	154,203	145,928	155,157	167,637	196,203
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,603,597	2,623,940	2,639,975	2,660,807	2,672,702	2,686,858	2,576,352	2,611,482
Number of people with any disability who are employed	131,707	146,996	143,631	151,836	141,621	144,462	134,768	180,350
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	51,257	55,858	58,353	67,633	59,370	63,609	64,209	90,500
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	81.0%	81.3%	82.2%	82.4%	82.4%	83.3%	80.5%	81.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	43.0%	48.2%	47.9%	48.1%	47.5%	47.6%	43.4%	50.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	34.0%	39.1%	40.2%	43.9%	40.7%	41.0%	38.3%	46.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.1	\$49.0	\$50.2	\$51.8	\$53.5	\$56.5	\$48.3	\$59.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.5	\$30.8	\$31.2	\$31.9	\$35.4	\$36.9	\$36.0	\$41.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.0	\$15.7	\$19.2	\$19.3	\$21.1	\$23.8	\$24.7	\$33.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	39	38	39	38	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	29	27	30	29	29	30	31	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.4%	8.3%	7.9%	8.2%	8.0%	7.1%	6.3%	7.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.4%	24.4%	25.7%	24.1%	25.3%	24.0%	22.6%	21.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.6%	33.7%	33.9%	28.8%	29.8%	29.0%	26.4%	22.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	85,793	85,864	85,221	85,387	85,143	84,747	84,015	80,917
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10,886	11,116	10,997	10,737	10,517	10,392	8,482	8,483
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12.7%	12.9%	12.9%	12.6%	12.4%	12.3%	10.1%	10.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	16	15	9	9	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	37	33	38	37	35	39	20	13
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	20	19	19	17	19	22	19	14

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Minnesota Department of Human Services, Disability Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	26,233	26,794	28,435	30,396	32,134	40,473	41,437	42,862
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,879	2,224	2,668	3,188	3,687	10,465	10,502	8,931
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	11.0%	8.0%	9.0%	10.0%	11.0%	26.0%	25.0%	20.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	52.8	40.5	48.3	57.3	65.8	185.6	185.6	156.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	13,075	14,374	14,718	14,533	14,027	13,897	12,705	9,055
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	49.8%	53.6%	51.8%	47.8%	44.0%	34.0%	31.0%	21.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,869	2,181	2,141	2,523	2,728	3,054	3,093	2,278
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	7.1%	8.1%	7.5%	8.3%	8.0%	8.0%	7.0%	5.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	7,960	8,015	8,908	10,152	11,692	13,057	15,137	13,976
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	30.3%	29.9%	31.3%	33.0%	36.0%	32.0%	37.0%	32.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	22,904	24,570	25,767	27,208	28,447	30,008	30,935	25,309
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	87.0%	90.0%	90.6%	89.5%	88.5%	74.0%	75.0%	59.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$308,675	\$388,529	\$399,230	\$412,059	\$409,859	\$424,757	\$384,692	\$321,613
Integrated employment funding	\$16,861	\$20,628	\$21,976	\$24,599	\$20,943	\$36,986	\$46,934	\$46,075
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.5%	5.3%	5.5%	6.0%	5.1%	8.7%	12.2%	14.3%
Facility-based work funding	\$188,505	\$253,024	\$257,662	\$253,961	\$239,012	\$216,906	\$145,707	\$86,541
Facility-based non-work funding	\$13,929	\$17,482	\$18,283	\$23,192	\$25,273	\$29,017	\$26,452	\$23,733
Community-based non-work funding	\$87,990	\$97,396	\$101,309	\$110,306	\$124,632	\$141,848	\$166,010	\$165,714

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services Branch and State Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	7,832	8,304	7,986	4,788	7,438	7,358	8,897	5,146
Total number of closures with ID	561	641	648	491	834	899	939	629
Closures into an employment setting	2,985	3,247	3,255	1,914	2,796	2,704	2,369	1,568
Closures with ID into an employment setting	252	308	335	219	364	379	344	243
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,871	1,976	2,191	1,561	3,343	3,383	3,173	2,679
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	115	145	144	161	386	430	457	346
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	62.0%	60.0%	55.0%	46.0%	44.0%	43.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	69.0%	68.0%	70.0%	58.0%	49.0%	47.0%	43.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.1%	39.1%	40.8%	40.0%	37.6%	36.7%	26.6%	30.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	44.9%	48.0%	51.7%	44.6%	43.6%	42.2%	36.6%	38.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$331.84	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$355.58	\$350.27	\$366.53	\$392.56
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$248.64	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$228.71	\$224.08	\$233.46	\$240.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27.0	26.0	24.0	23.0	22.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	55.0	59.0	59.0	34.0	50.0	48.0	42.0	27.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,988	\$3,262	\$3,608	\$3,581	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,695	\$2,688	\$2,747	\$2,517	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	26	25	25	22	24	23	23	22
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	26	25	27	23	21	21	20	19
Average days from eligibility to closure	690	674	695	658	659	641	709	729
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	609	593	537	449	499	564	598	678

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,994	2,992	2,989	2,990	2,981	2,976	2,967	2,950
State unemployment rate (%)	7.8%	6.5%	5.8%	4.8%	4.8%	5.4%	8.1%	5.6%

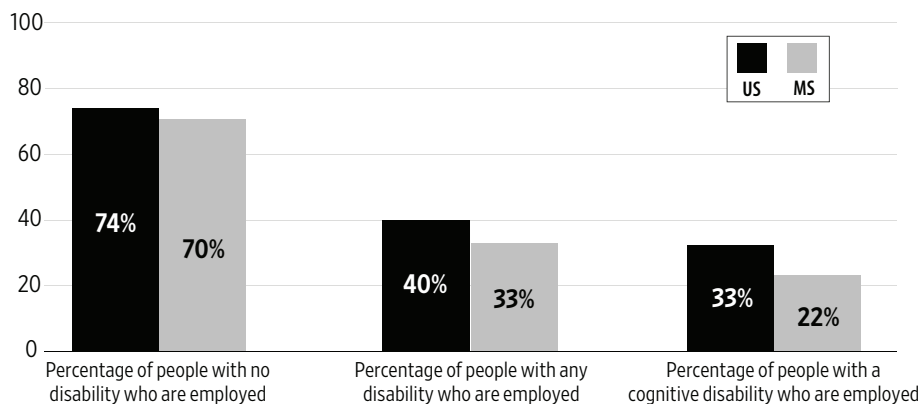
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,586,628	1,588,940	1,587,558	1,570,042	1,565,719	1,553,601	1,517,532	1,502,464
Number of people with any disability	272,539	263,858	262,092	269,873	272,071	262,883	264,859	290,931
Number of people with a cognitive disability	114,905	103,721	108,991	111,922	116,480	108,586	112,893	127,518
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,078,317	1,066,785	1,086,299	1,080,100	1,083,627	1,087,573	1,055,398	1,055,222
Number of people with any disability who are employed	75,145	72,531	73,082	74,599	73,121	81,494	77,313	95,201
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	21,994	17,632	21,224	21,465	21,742	23,354	25,581	28,097
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	68.0%	67.1%	68.4%	68.8%	69.2%	70.0%	69.5%	70.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	28.0%	27.5%	27.9%	27.6%	26.9%	31.0%	29.2%	32.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.0%	17.0%	19.5%	19.2%	18.7%	21.5%	22.7%	22.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$35.9	\$36.0	\$38.2	\$38.2	\$39.3	\$40.8	\$44.6	\$42.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.0	\$28.8	\$31.8	\$28.9	\$29.6	\$30.5	\$34.2	\$35.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.9	\$22.7	\$24.5	\$21.1	\$21.1	\$21.8	\$23.9	\$28.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	40	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	38	38	39	38	36	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	35	34	38	34	34	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	18.4%	18.6%	17.8%	16.4%	16.5%	16.2%	15.4%	15.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	32.8%	33.5%	32.5%	32.3%	32.3%	29.0%	29.3%	30.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.2%	37.4%	34.9%	32.7%	32.0%	31.7%	32.4%	32.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	117,392	115,535	113,258	112,273	110,070	108,904	107,681	104,307
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,562	2,668	2,741	2,772	2,678	2,659	2,304	2,552
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%	2.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	16	19	16	17	19	10	8	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	13	11	10	10	10	9	9	7

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Bureau of Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,021	--	2,375	4,608	4,658	5,124	4,577	4,081
Number of people served in integrated employment	622	--	1,345	1,916	1,654	1,840	1,167	1,009
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	21.0%	--	57.0%	42.0%	36.0%	36.0%	25.0%	24.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	20.8	--	45.0	64.1	55.5	61.8	39.3	34.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,927	--	167	144	84	118	81	53
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	63.8%	--	7.0%	3.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	472	--	863	1,228	1,625	1,874	2,154	2,097
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	15.6%	--	36.3%	26.6%	35.0%	37.0%	47.0%	51.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	1,320	1,295	1,292	1,177	922
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	29.0%	28.0%	25.0%	26.0%	22.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	2,399	--	1,031	2,692	3,004	3,284	3,412	3,072
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	79.0%	--	43.4%	58.4%	64.5%	64.0%	75.0%	75.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	1,734	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$458	--	\$22,823	\$57,566	\$60,248	\$65,221	\$61,761	\$48,544
Integrated employment funding	\$201	--	\$12,871	\$17,225	\$14,296	\$14,171	\$10,579	\$6,438
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	43.9%	--	56.4%	29.9%	23.7%	21.7%	17.1%	13.3%
Facility-based work funding	\$237	--	--	--	\$265	\$225	\$384	\$13
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	\$9,953	\$14,844	\$20,175	\$22,669	\$26,961	\$24,117
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	\$25,496	\$25,513	\$28,368	\$23,836	\$17,976

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	8,886	10,067	8,645	6,326	4,991	6,265	6,767	5,870
Total number of closures with ID	909	1,029	705	505	264	367	419	310
Closures into an employment setting	4,569	4,607	4,212	2,664	2,503	2,729	3,062	2,614
Closures with ID into an employment setting	246	221	173	81	69	66	90	56
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,653	2,930	2,246	1,849	744	1,490	1,825	1,857
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	281	455	277	250	85	165	187	181
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	73.0%	61.0%	65.0%	59.0%	77.0%	65.0%	63.0%	58.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	47.0%	33.0%	38.0%	24.0%	45.0%	29.0%	32.0%	24.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	51.4%	45.8%	48.7%	42.1%	50.2%	43.6%	45.2%	44.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	27.1%	21.5%	24.5%	16.0%	26.1%	18.0%	21.5%	18.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$416.58	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$507.85	\$511.71	\$548.16	\$562.54
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$244.89	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$255.86	\$245.49	\$282.67	\$322.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	35.0	35.0	35.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	30.0	30.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	27.0	30.0	32.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	153.0	154.0	141.0	89.0	84.0	92.0	103.0	89.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	8.0	7.0	6.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,834	\$2,714	\$2,765	\$2,417	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$343	\$353	\$612	\$719	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	32	31	30	31	30	30	29	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	37	36	43	41	41	40	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	468	543	494	439	360	405	402	430
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	485	598	556	566	458	517	460	606

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,064	6,084	6,093	6,109	6,122	6,137	6,152	6,168
State unemployment rate (%)	6.1%	5.0%	4.5%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	6.1%	4.4%

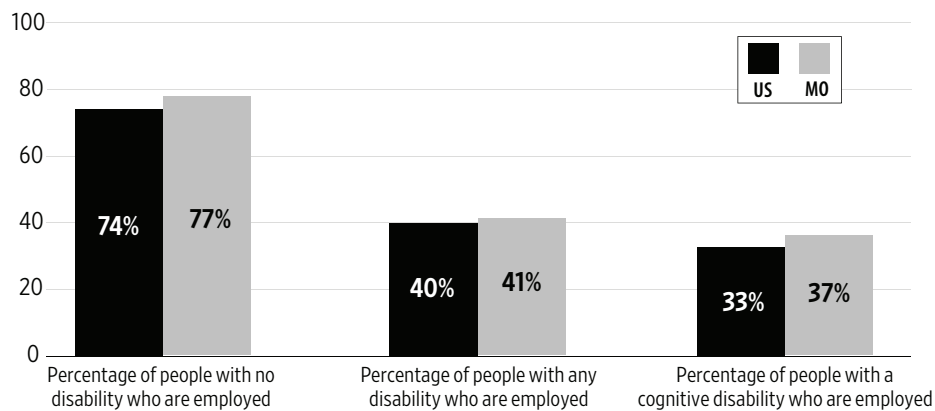
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,339,118	3,357,026	3,335,308	3,327,113	3,338,574	3,312,268	3,340,324	3,328,910
Number of people with any disability	483,703	476,576	478,679	476,228	460,968	474,449	447,658	466,478
Number of people with a cognitive disability	217,252	214,160	215,392	212,900	213,844	225,331	204,365	218,719
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,504,433	2,576,411	2,569,828	2,581,906	2,589,158	2,586,722	2,551,502	2,572,209
Number of people with any disability who are employed	155,760	160,958	162,427	169,487	165,937	173,710	167,279	190,607
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	49,584	56,124	54,007	61,054	63,749	64,551	60,808	79,880
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	76.7%	77.0%	77.6%	77.6%	78.1%	76.4%	77.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.0%	33.8%	33.9%	35.6%	36.0%	36.6%	37.4%	40.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	26.2%	25.1%	28.7%	29.8%	28.6%	29.8%	36.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.5	\$41.7	\$43.2	\$43.9	\$45.9	\$47.5	\$41.6	\$51.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.6	\$27.5	\$29.6	\$30.6	\$31.8	\$33.5	\$33.8	\$34.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.5	\$18.8	\$20.1	\$22.3	\$23.0	\$23.1	\$23.4	\$25.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	37	36	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	33	35	33	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.3%	12.3%	11.2%	11.0%	10.6%	10.2%	10.0%	10.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.4%	28.8%	29.3%	26.4%	28.4%	27.0%	26.9%	27.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.2%	35.3%	35.0%	31.5%	33.8%	31.7%	31.7%	29.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	137,001	134,881	133,302	132,807	131,402	131,245	129,736	126,472
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,003	7,252	7,496	7,663	7,615	7,506	6,586	6,733
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.1%	5.4%	5.6%	5.8%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	5.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	60	66	49	36	26	23	23	20
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	56	60	49	57	62	56	41	32
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	9	12	18	18	19	10	7	5

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	5,831	6,131	6,482	6,041	6,276	6,525	6,458	5,835
Number of people served in integrated employment	692	604	581	662	963	1,202	1,191	1,132
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	10.0%	9.0%	11.0%	15.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	11.4	9.9	9.5	10.8	15.7	19.6	19.4	18.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,352	3,744	4,076	3,859	4,207	4,588	4,630	4,156
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	57.5%	61.1%	62.9%	63.9%	67.0%	70.0%	72.0%	71.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,644	4,027	4,470	4,070	2,768	2,217	2,005	1,585
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	62.5%	65.7%	69.0%	67.0%	44.0%	34.0%	31.0%	27.2%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	6,996	7,771	8,546	7,929	6,975	6,805	6,635	5,741
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	120.0%	127.0%	131.8%	131.2%	111.1%	104.0%	103.0%	98.4%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	164	63	54	63	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$63,656	\$68,079	\$74,761	\$108,648	\$108,758	\$113,385	\$97,493	\$80,464
Integrated employment funding	\$7,012	\$5,578	\$5,571	\$6,131	\$6,976	\$8,927	\$7,887	\$7,066
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.0%	8.2%	7.5%	5.6%	6.4%	7.9%	8.1%	8.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$38,353	\$42,056	\$46,338	\$70,727	\$80,253	\$87,775	\$75,873	\$62,836
Community-based non-work funding	\$18,291	\$20,445	\$22,851	\$28,427	\$19,274	\$13,768	\$11,272	\$8,087

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation and Rehabilitation Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	14,935	15,162	14,359	10,322	13,949	13,578	12,343	9,679
Total number of closures with ID	2,124	2,143	2,005	1,428	1,857	1,862	1,522	1,116
Closures into an employment setting	5,145	5,335	5,443	3,915	5,197	4,777	4,585	3,698
Closures with ID into an employment setting	745	805	703	541	789	776	665	465
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,125	3,343	3,484	2,457	4,259	4,185	3,687	3,496
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	387	398	510	306	605	632	529	431
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	55.0%	53.0%	55.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	66.0%	67.0%	58.0%	64.0%	57.0%	55.0%	56.0%	52.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.4%	35.2%	37.9%	37.9%	37.3%	35.2%	37.1%	38.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	35.1%	37.6%	35.1%	37.9%	42.5%	41.7%	43.7%	41.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$316.24	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$346.68	\$354.90	\$371.05	\$420.92
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$211.82	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$248.44	\$245.39	\$264.75	\$289.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	85.0	88.0	89.0	64.0	85.0	78.0	75.0	60.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	12.0	13.0	12.0	9.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	8.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,965	\$4,618	\$3,072	\$3,009	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,096	\$3,630	\$2,884	\$2,707	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	27	26	24	25	25	26	29	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	25	23	23	23	26	28	31	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	512	477	431	398	420	459	448	554
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	438	405	373	344	358	399	430	530

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,024	1,033	1,043	1,053	1,061	1,069	1,081	1,104
State unemployment rate (%)	4.7%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	3.6%	3.5%	5.9%	3.4%

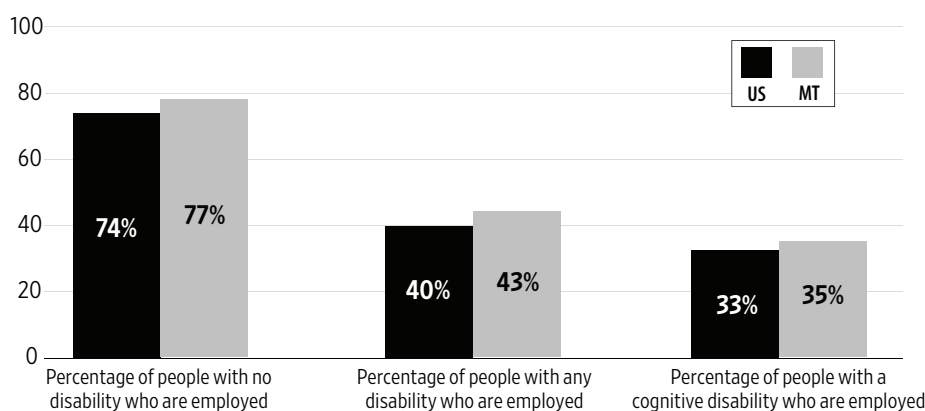
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	569,375	566,350	564,050	578,915	579,046	584,286	575,828	588,983
Number of people with any disability	73,019	75,315	79,789	69,253	69,783	65,604	71,859	77,506
Number of people with a cognitive disability	29,681	34,026	35,528	28,859	30,445	31,174	32,798	39,546
Number of people with no disability who are employed	426,582	432,136	434,414	453,980	453,906	454,317	436,478	453,214
Number of people with any disability who are employed	30,116	28,541	33,242	29,533	33,579	29,993	30,622	32,905
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	9,557	9,368	12,592	11,222	12,513	11,150	11,513	14,018
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	76.3%	77.0%	78.4%	78.4%	77.8%	75.8%	76.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	41.0%	37.9%	41.7%	42.6%	48.1%	45.7%	42.6%	42.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	32.0%	27.5%	35.4%	38.9%	41.1%	35.8%	35.1%	35.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.3	\$39.8	\$38.8	\$41.4	\$42.6	\$44.3	\$50.2	\$48.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.1	\$24.1	\$26.2	\$26.7	\$30.0	\$30.9	\$30.0	\$42.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$13.6	\$14.4	\$18.2	\$21.5	\$18.9	\$15.8	\$20.3	\$22.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	38	38	38	38	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	36	35	36	35	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	28	30	29	34	30	30	32	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.9%	13.0%	11.7%	11.7%	10.9%	12.5%	11.2%	9.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.0%	29.0%	27.9%	26.4%	25.9%	20.1%	26.2%	23.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.8%	35.7%	34.4%	34.3%	34.5%	25.5%	30.5%	29.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	17,303	17,406	17,335	17,250	16,851	16,705	16,452	15,848
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,812	1,874	1,826	1,848	1,753	1,728	1,540	1,542
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10.5%	10.8%	10.5%	10.7%	10.4%	10.3%	9.4%	9.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	13	10	7	10	11	9	6	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	12	13	9	6	9	13	11	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Public Health & Human Services, Developmental Disabilities Program

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	1,836	1,890	1,915	1,961	1,917	1,871	1,814	1,760
Number of people served in integrated employment	445	270	--	508	511	539	505	480
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	24.0%	14.0%	--	26.0%	27.0%	29.0%	28.0%	27.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	43.5	26.1	--	48.2	48.2	50.4	46.7	43.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,070	250	--	489	440	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	58.3%	13.2%	--	24.9%	23.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	959	976	--	1,204	1,180	1,432	1,365	1,330
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	52.2%	51.6%	--	61.4%	62.0%	77.0%	75.0%	75.6%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	1,005	1,013	219	189	134	126	120
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	53.2%	52.9%	11.0%	10.0%	7.0%	7.0%	6.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	2,029	2,231	1,013	1,912	1,809	1,566	1,491	1,450
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	111.0%	118.0%	52.9%	97.5%	94.4%	84.0%	82.0%	82.4%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	705	1,111	1,129	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$23,683	\$26,862	\$25,772	\$27,426	\$26,444	\$27,980	\$28,882	\$27,632
Integrated employment funding	\$2,003	\$2,038	--	\$2,216	\$2,351	\$2,833	\$2,889	\$2,679
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	8.5%	7.6%	--	8.1%	8.9%	10.1%	10.0%	9.7%
Facility-based work funding	\$8,630	\$2,016	--	\$5,101	\$4,657	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$11,401	\$12,623	--	\$17,794	\$17,141	\$22,651	\$23,434	\$22,478
Community-based non-work funding	--	\$8,394	\$7,962	\$2,314	\$2,295	\$2,495	\$2,558	\$2,475

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation, Blind Services Bureau

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	3,401	3,153	2,746	1,689	365	1,408	1,609	1,379
Total number of closures with ID	170	140	152	122	120	108	126	101
Closures into an employment setting	860	729	622	392	356	234	217	148
Closures with ID into an employment setting	76	48	62	40	32	35	39	13
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,177	1,216	976	770	8	410	271	315
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	54	56	48	58	--	34	18	17
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	42.0%	37.0%	39.0%	34.0%	98.0%	36.0%	44.0%	32.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	58.0%	46.0%	56.0%	41.0%	100.0%	51.0%	68.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	25.3%	23.1%	22.7%	23.2%	97.5%	16.6%	13.5%	10.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	44.7%	34.3%	40.8%	32.8%	26.7%	32.4%	31.0%	12.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$336.26	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$381.35	\$374.28	\$397.91	\$505.58
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$166.97	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$143.55	\$116.60	\$79.44	\$193.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	26.0	25.0	27.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	13.0	12.0	8.0	18.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	84.0	70.0	60.0	37.0	34.0	22.0	20.0	13.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7.0	5.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,318	\$3,170	\$3,618	\$3,893	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,576	\$2,351	\$3,033	\$3,586	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	34	36	38	40	47	49	53	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	23	24	25	26	39	37	44	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	496	496	542	599	671	846	971	1,054
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	407	378	443	482	532	813	1,004	891

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,882	1,896	1,907	1,918	1,926	1,934	1,938	1,964
State unemployment rate (%)	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	4.2%	2.5%

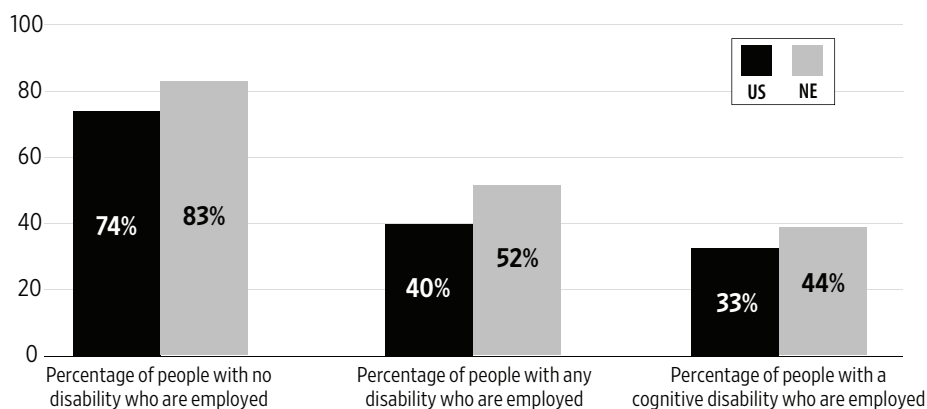
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,072,539	1,069,860	1,064,842	1,067,254	1,077,591	1,063,373	1,065,290	1,061,576
Number of people with any disability	101,443	108,368	115,071	120,215	108,711	114,194	96,979	131,987
Number of people with a cognitive disability	46,014	44,485	53,166	49,150	48,373	49,099	43,751	56,768
Number of people with no disability who are employed	880,020	875,790	869,638	879,914	881,617	882,853	852,235	876,204
Number of people with any disability who are employed	45,218	50,974	55,541	60,890	52,506	56,512	47,871	68,700
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	14,431	15,846	19,531	20,163	20,031	19,794	15,830	24,720
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	82.0%	81.9%	81.7%	82.4%	81.8%	83.0%	80.0%	82.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	45.0%	47.0%	48.3%	50.7%	48.3%	49.5%	49.4%	52.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	35.6%	36.7%	41.0%	41.4%	40.3%	36.2%	43.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.0	\$41.6	\$43.3	\$44.0	\$44.9	\$46.8	\$59.0	\$51.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.2	\$31.3	\$31.4	\$31.5	\$32.5	\$34.4	\$37.9	\$37.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.6	\$19.6	\$17.5	\$21.7	\$25.1	\$23.4	\$28.7	\$26.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	40	40	39	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	36	37	36	37	36	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	31	30	32	33	34	33	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.3%	11.0%	10.2%	8.9%	9.8%	8.8%	7.8%	8.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.0%	25.7%	23.8%	21.5%	27.2%	22.1%	20.2%	20.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.2%	33.3%	33.5%	26.3%	34.7%	29.2%	28.5%	23.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	26,029	26,251	26,213	26,508	26,555	26,839	27,068	26,915
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,915	3,062	3,058	2,989	2,924	2,802	2,362	2,433
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	11.2%	11.7%	11.7%	11.3%	11.0%	10.4%	8.7%	9.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	41	37	31	18	15	15	10	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	10	14	16	13	13	14	10	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	5	3	--	4	6	5	3	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	4,469	4,707	4,394	4,426	4,493	4,329	4,329	4,240
Number of people served in integrated employment	168	105	105	216	865	794	660	530
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	4.0%	2.0%	2.0%	5.0%	19.0%	18.0%	15.0%	12.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	8.9	5.5	5.5	11.3	44.9	41.0	34.1	27.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,011	929	876	881	982	583	297	168
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	45.0%	19.7%	19.9%	19.9%	22.0%	13.0%	7.0%	4.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,551	3,535	3,533	3,538	3,217	2,947	2,827	2,048
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	34.7%	75.1%	80.4%	79.9%	72.0%	68.0%	65.0%	48.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,546	760	768	1,117	2,838	2,860	3,146	3,051
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	57.0%	16.2%	17.5%	25.0%	63.0%	66.0%	73.0%	72.0%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	6,108	5,224	5,177	5,536	7,037	6,390	6,270	5,267
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	137.0%	111.0%	117.8%	125.1%	156.6%	148.0%	145.0%	124.2%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	1,274	1,271	--	--	1,612	2,318	2,959	2,989

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$233,818	\$134,062	\$135,323	\$115,592	\$104,641	\$103,462	\$106,388	\$104,035
Integrated employment funding	\$1,134	\$537	\$573	\$630	\$5,668	\$5,837	\$4,501	\$3,590
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	5.4%	5.6%	4.2%	3.5%
Facility-based work funding	\$34,020	\$10,958	\$10,410	\$10,268	\$4,795	\$3,099	\$1,525	\$725
Facility-based non-work funding	\$113,941	\$114,306	\$115,596	\$95,018	\$64,154	\$54,302	\$46,775	\$37,625
Community-based non-work funding	\$84,723	\$8,261	\$8,744	\$9,677	\$30,025	\$40,224	\$53,587	\$62,095

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Visually Impaired and Department of Education and Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	5,381	5,555	5,248	4,291	1,866	2,445	2,144	2,469
Total number of closures with ID	436	399	412	337	447	260	375	478
Closures into an employment setting	2,086	2,218	2,093	1,390	1,713	982	420	536
Closures with ID into an employment setting	200	192	182	108	201	140	74	113
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,079	1,143	1,024	1,163	119	741	423	475
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	83	85	82	110	2	81	55	95
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	66.0%	66.0%	67.0%	54.0%	94.0%	57.0%	50.0%	53.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	71.0%	69.0%	69.0%	50.0%	99.0%	63.0%	57.0%	54.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.8%	39.9%	39.9%	32.4%	91.8%	40.2%	19.6%	21.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	45.9%	48.1%	44.2%	32.0%	45.0%	53.8%	19.7%	23.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$357.09	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$439.83	\$464.09	\$475.73	\$442.60
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$247.17	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$236.85	\$232.64	\$215.79	\$178.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	30.0	27.9
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27.0	27.0	25.0	25.0	21.0	19.0	18.0	16.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	111.0	116.0	110.0	72.0	89.0	51.0	22.0	27.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	11.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	10.0	7.0	4.0	6.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,048	\$1,210	\$1,404	\$1,438	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,013	\$1,272	\$1,236	\$968	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	23	22	22	23	22	24	30	28
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	23	23	26	30	23	25	31	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	419	427	441	477	473	753	778	655
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	411	516	476	519	478	706	712	601

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,839	2,891	2,940	2,972	3,027	3,080	3,138	3,144
State unemployment rate (%)	7.8%	6.7%	5.7%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	12.8%	7.2%

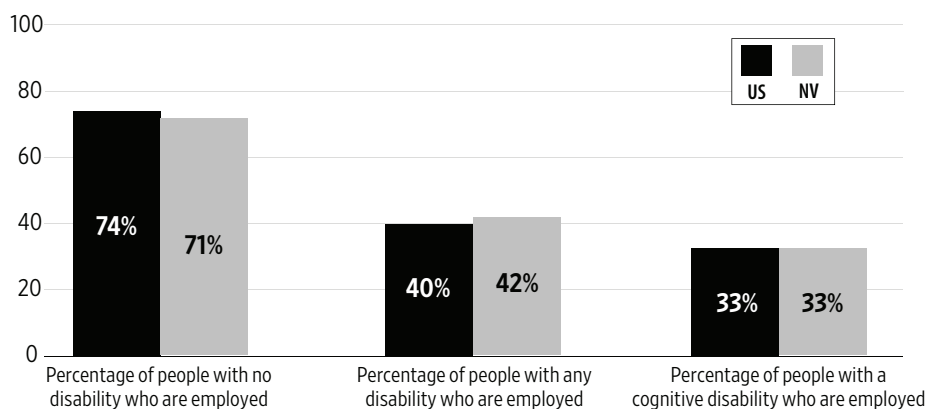
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,613,500	1,635,413	1,666,702	1,709,207	1,719,519	1,754,945	1,771,414	1,763,289
Number of people with any disability	209,346	203,728	203,546	189,901	191,477	181,071	205,176	208,618
Number of people with a cognitive disability	79,958	87,695	82,900	75,228	73,180	76,641	82,487	87,087
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,153,076	1,176,033	1,221,361	1,273,233	1,278,832	1,324,129	1,246,557	1,257,802
Number of people with any disability who are employed	85,839	81,486	84,270	76,545	80,119	70,669	76,386	87,350
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24,699	29,423	29,053	23,621	23,494	22,887	26,307	29,075
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.0%	71.9%	73.3%	74.5%	74.4%	75.5%	70.4%	71.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	41.0%	40.0%	41.4%	40.3%	41.8%	39.0%	37.2%	41.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	33.6%	35.0%	31.4%	32.1%	29.9%	31.9%	33.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.8	\$41.2	\$42.8	\$44.9	\$47.5	\$49.1	\$63.5	\$51.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$34.5	\$32.6	\$35.7	\$36.9	\$36.1	\$37.8	\$41.7	\$39.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.1	\$27.9	\$29.1	\$27.1	\$25.2	\$25.7	\$31.8	\$33.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	38	37	37	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	35	34	35	33	34	36	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.9%	13.1%	11.8%	11.1%	11.0%	11.0%	10.8%	11.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.9%	24.4%	23.8%	23.9%	25.6%	24.6%	22.2%	24.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	26.8%	27.2%	24.6%	27.7%	29.8%	27.4%	23.1%	27.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	38,916	40,836	42,157	42,329	42,616	42,380	42,260	40,569
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,788	1,979	2,046	2,140	2,109	2,164	1,792	1,887
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.6%	4.8%	4.8%	5.1%	4.9%	5.1%	4.2%	4.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	3	5	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	11	16	22	25	21	20	17	12
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	6	8	10	10	10	9	5	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Aging and Disability Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	2,451	2,386	2,489	2,498	2,575	2,525	2,668	1,860
Number of people served in integrated employment	409	377	417	429	430	434	446	391
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	17.0%	16.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	21.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	14.4	13.0	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.2	12.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,140	1,114	1,149	1,226	1,217	1,245	1,313	905
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	46.5%	46.7%	46.2%	49.1%	47.0%	49.0%	49.0%	48.7%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	879	881	907	828	873	789	861	543
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	35.9%	36.9%	36.4%	33.1%	34.0%	31.0%	32.0%	29.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	23	14	16	15	55	57	48	21
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.1%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	2,009	2,009	2,072	2,069	2,145	2,091	2,222	1,469
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	83.0%	84.0%	83.2%	82.8%	83.3%	83.0%	83.0%	79.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	342	520	453	194	274	131	183	273

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$28,985	\$30,437	\$31,902	\$33,513	\$34,562	\$36,211	\$33,574	\$26,736
Integrated employment funding	\$3,401	\$3,254	\$3,638	\$3,414	\$4,227	\$4,528	\$4,258	\$3,861
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.7%	10.7%	11.4%	10.2%	12.2%	12.5%	12.7%	14.4%
Facility-based work funding	\$10,644	\$11,549	\$11,896	\$12,696	\$13,755	\$14,855	\$13,792	\$11,110
Facility-based non-work funding	\$14,632	\$15,447	\$16,202	\$17,191	\$15,557	\$15,860	\$14,744	\$10,745
Community-based non-work funding	\$307	\$187	\$167	\$212	\$1,022	\$967	\$780	\$1,020

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Employment, Training, and Rehabilitation Division

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	3,131	3,109	2,806	2,010	2,550	2,401	2,175	2,126
Total number of closures with ID	131	145	189	148	247	215	210	168
Closures into an employment setting	938	886	897	578	774	721	529	422
Closures with ID into an employment setting	45	61	63	50	76	69	59	44
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	730	766	903	673	1,006	997	913	1,031
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	42	34	71	54	89	100	109	108
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	56.0%	54.0%	50.0%	46.0%	43.0%	42.0%	37.0%	29.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	52.0%	64.0%	47.0%	48.0%	46.0%	41.0%	35.0%	29.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	30.0%	28.5%	32.0%	28.8%	30.4%	30.0%	24.3%	19.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	34.4%	42.1%	33.3%	33.8%	30.8%	32.1%	28.1%	26.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$364.65	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$382.74	\$426.62	\$441.40	\$490.03
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$206.98	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$245.87	\$240.92	\$255.43	\$318.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30.0	31.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	31.0	31.0	32.2
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	23.0	24.0	27.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	33.0	30.0	31.0	19.0	26.0	23.0	17.0	13.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$325	\$1,941	\$1,975	\$1,966	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$474	\$2,941	\$2,442	\$2,588	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	32	31	32	32	36	39	40	43
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	29	28	28	28	34	41	39	44
Average days from eligibility to closure	398	386	400	393	430	476	458	621
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	447	387	344	378	409	415	478	583

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,327	1,331	1,335	1,350	1,353	1,360	1,366	1,389
State unemployment rate (%)	4.3%	3.4%	2.8%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	6.7%	3.5%

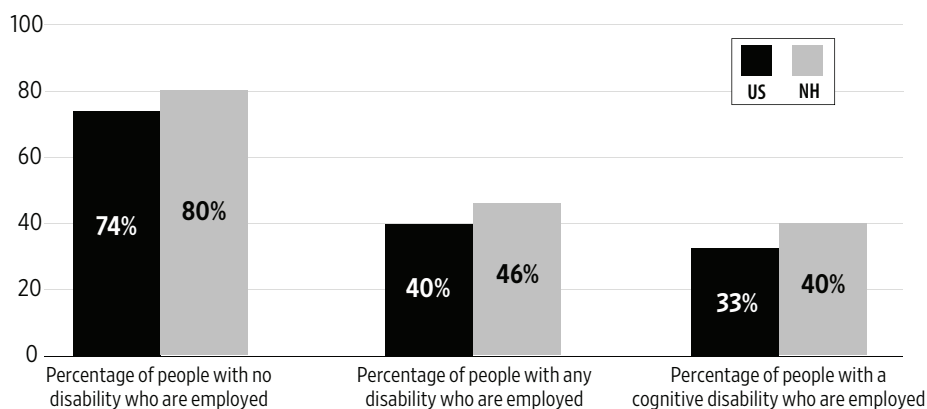
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	798,647	781,769	783,130	790,149	785,823	786,498	791,627	799,928
Number of people with any disability	81,389	95,357	88,959	84,103	89,912	89,261	87,776	88,253
Number of people with a cognitive disability	37,107	47,094	38,323	40,282	42,262	45,699	41,644	44,016
Number of people with no disability who are employed	633,104	632,976	637,756	642,956	635,979	637,457	620,284	642,906
Number of people with any disability who are employed	31,834	40,173	39,029	36,162	38,817	39,421	39,584	40,667
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	10,287	16,265	11,859	13,330	16,342	17,993	15,310	17,615
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	79.0%	81.0%	81.4%	81.4%	80.9%	81.1%	78.4%	80.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	42.1%	43.9%	43.0%	43.2%	44.2%	45.1%	46.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.0%	34.5%	30.9%	33.1%	38.7%	39.4%	36.8%	40.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$48.4	\$50.6	\$50.8	\$52.8	\$54.9	\$56.6	\$68.5	\$62.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.4	\$34.3	\$34.2	\$35.9	\$34.7	\$40.4	\$36.1	\$42.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$18.9	\$22.8	\$19.9	\$26.0	\$22.6	\$31.4	\$25.4	\$29.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	38	39	39	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	34	35	35	35	35	34	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	30	31	31	30	32	31	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	7.8%	5.8%	6.0%	5.7%	5.7%	6.2%	5.7%	5.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	21.2%	22.6%	20.0%	19.8%	20.0%	21.4%	19.1%	17.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.6%	30.7%	27.1%	28.6%	29.4%	28.0%	25.3%	18.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	19,117	19,183	18,863	18,688	18,290	18,100	17,624	17,113
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,329	1,485	1,605	1,659	1,700	1,736	1,411	1,519
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7.0%	7.7%	8.5%	8.9%	9.3%	9.6%	8.0%	8.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	13	9	5	5	5	3	7	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	12	9	10	12	5	6	--	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	6	4	6	5	4	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health & Human Services, Bureau of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,623	--	3,469	3,630	3,480	3,572	3,209	2,666
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,602	--	1,573	1,684	1,534	1,581	1,818	1,373
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	44.0%	--	45.0%	46.0%	44.0%	44.0%	57.0%	51.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	120.7	--	117.8	124.8	113.3	116.3	133.1	98.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,248	--	1,970	2,254	2,913	2,893	2,534	2,412
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	62.0%	--	56.8%	62.0%	84.0%	81.0%	79.0%	90.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	2,248	--	1,970	2,254	2,913	2,893	2,534	2,412
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	62.0%	--	56.8%	62.0%	83.7%	81.0%	79.0%	90.5%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	44	--	90	155	74	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$77,905	--	\$81,890	\$89,899	\$78,881	\$82,494	\$46,012	\$69,086
Integrated employment funding	\$32,003	--	\$37,894	\$36,194	\$17,831	\$14,543	\$15,530	\$23,792
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	41.1%	--	46.3%	40.3%	22.6%	17.6%	33.8%	34.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$45,982	--	\$43,996	\$53,706	\$61,051	\$67,951	\$30,481	\$63,012

Department of Education Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	3,021	4,004	2,951	2,008	2,214	1,588	1,353	1,477
Total number of closures with ID	134	208	184	115	162	132	95	111
Closures into an employment setting	1,092	1,042	1,044	611	719	493	236	321
Closures with ID into an employment setting	56	65	93	41	72	65	23	26
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	798	1,503	730	807	804	567	416	655
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	46	96	53	52	67	32	45	62
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	41.0%	59.0%	43.0%	47.0%	47.0%	36.0%	33.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	55.0%	40.0%	64.0%	44.0%	52.0%	67.0%	34.0%	30.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	36.1%	26.0%	35.4%	30.4%	32.5%	31.0%	17.4%	21.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	41.8%	31.3%	50.5%	35.7%	44.4%	49.2%	24.2%	23.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$386.10	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$391.67	\$376.91	\$371.33	\$439.07
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$141.11	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$186.91	\$177.58	\$181.33	\$221.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	25.0	26.0	27.3
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	16.0	15.0	17.0	16.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	19.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	82.0	78.0	78.0	45.0	53.0	36.0	17.0	23.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	5.0	7.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,426	\$2,749	\$2,875	\$3,053	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,179	\$2,578	\$2,770	\$2,966	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	27	28	33	29	35	38	44	43
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	31	24	26	29	40	38	50	47
Average days from eligibility to closure	755	873	693	758	635	696	657	800
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	894	947	817	759	721	649	678	735

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	8,938	8,958	8,944	8,889	8,886	8,882	8,882	9,267
State unemployment rate (%)	6.6%	5.6%	5.0%	4.7%	4.1%	3.6%	9.8%	6.3%

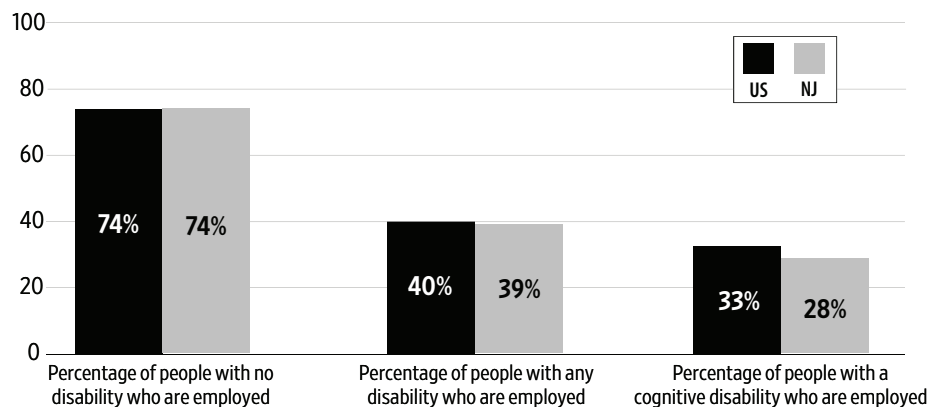
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	5,340,082	5,351,066	5,317,056	5,345,170	5,250,309	5,208,492	5,136,340	5,404,353
Number of people with any disability	452,603	432,903	438,905	444,919	423,002	423,058	451,721	454,305
Number of people with a cognitive disability	176,693	177,007	180,762	196,146	184,737	197,527	195,427	193,901
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,951,847	3,965,136	3,980,677	4,059,804	4,049,606	4,025,741	3,778,062	4,007,333
Number of people with any disability who are employed	174,910	159,482	160,527	168,349	154,968	165,613	186,001	179,178
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	46,064	45,080	48,575	52,220	46,473	59,148	61,861	54,901
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	74.1%	74.9%	76.0%	77.1%	77.3%	73.6%	74.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	36.8%	36.6%	37.8%	36.6%	39.1%	41.2%	39.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.0%	25.5%	26.9%	26.6%	25.2%	29.9%	31.7%	28.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$57.1	\$58.8	\$60.8	\$62.2	\$65.7	\$68.1	\$45.6	\$71.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.6	\$42.9	\$45.2	\$43.3	\$46.0	\$47.7	\$50.6	\$50.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.3	\$29.6	\$28.8	\$29.2	\$30.1	\$34.7	\$38.9	\$40.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	36	35	35	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	31	31	31	33	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.9%	8.8%	8.4%	8.0%	7.3%	7.2%	7.7%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	21.2%	21.4%	22.2%	20.1%	21.9%	20.2%	19.4%	20.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.0%	25.2%	26.4%	24.3%	26.6%	23.2%	22.6%	22.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	147,531	147,910	147,380	146,568	144,958	143,542	140,309	135,416
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,988	7,263	7,618	7,680	7,655	7,628	6,285	5,949
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.7%	4.9%	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.3%	4.5%	4.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	19	19	23	21	20	16	16	12
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	94	107	100	116	108	94	59	56
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	16	17	21	21	23	19	12	10

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	--	--	--	--	9,604	11,971	14,238	11,395
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	994	1,723	2,216	1,669
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	10.0%	14.0%	16.0%	14.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	18.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	8,810	11,023	13,081	10,348
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	92.0%	92.0%	92.0%	90.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	5,499	10,132	10,351
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	46.0%	71.0%	90.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	--	--	--	--	8,810	16,522	23,213	20,699
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	--	--	--	--	91.7%	138.0%	163.0%	181.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	--	\$236,725	\$283,099	\$301,153	\$241,581
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	\$4,538	\$7,020	\$7,598	\$5,144
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.1%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	\$232,188	\$276,121	\$293,556	\$236,437
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	\$67,823	\$173,340	\$281,703

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Commission for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	14,903	13,520	12,704	9,442	12,505	12,358	9,467	8,672
Total number of closures with ID	657	642	618	447	577	663	580	558
Closures into an employment setting	4,731	4,114	4,014	2,776	3,637	3,385	2,598	2,083
Closures with ID into an employment setting	186	174	189	135	211	226	203	149
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,558	2,428	2,539	2,125	3,401	3,008	2,690	3,315
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	165	151	162	117	186	190	164	220
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	63.0%	61.0%	57.0%	52.0%	53.0%	49.0%	39.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	53.0%	54.0%	54.0%	54.0%	53.0%	54.0%	55.0%	40.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	31.7%	30.4%	31.6%	29.4%	29.1%	27.4%	27.4%	24.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	28.3%	27.1%	30.6%	30.2%	36.6%	34.1%	35.0%	26.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$380.05	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$395.54	\$402.37	\$422.61	\$502.89
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$201.37	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$215.80	\$231.49	\$246.42	\$273.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	29.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.0	23.0	22.0	23.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	53.0	46.0	45.0	31.0	41.0	38.0	29.0	22.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$167	\$951	\$1,332	\$1,566	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4	\$957	\$1,451	\$1,602	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	41	41	42	40	44	44	42	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	38	35	36	48	44	42	54
Average days from eligibility to closure	609	603	615	630	649	629	626	825
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	542	548	564	554	581	502	512	687

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,086	2,085	2,081	2,093	2,093	2,097	2,106	2,116
State unemployment rate (%)	6.5%	6.6%	6.7%	6.0%	4.9%	4.9%	8.4%	6.8%

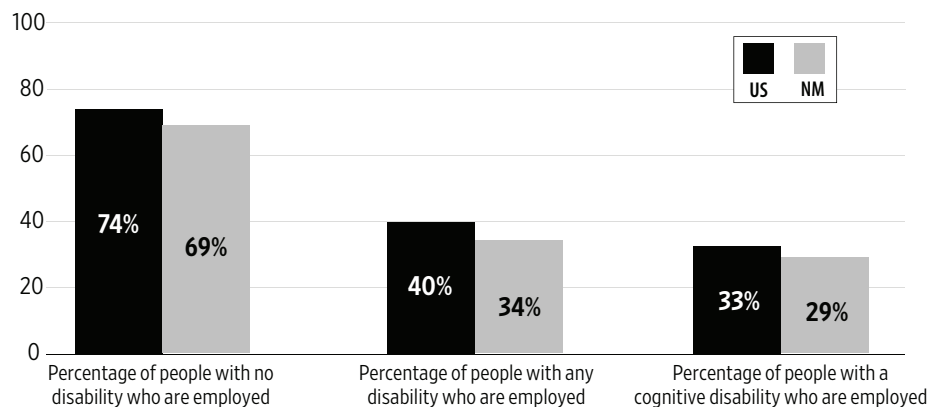
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,128,606	1,124,447	1,121,222	1,100,520	1,116,416	1,094,320	1,096,132	1,096,640
Number of people with any disability	165,416	155,341	161,473	177,662	158,899	170,160	176,480	175,302
Number of people with a cognitive disability	76,735	66,021	74,267	79,178	69,251	80,866	81,438	80,204
Number of people with no disability who are employed	776,062	777,178	778,773	760,237	775,334	789,088	744,750	756,506
Number of people with any disability who are employed	50,947	45,181	50,446	56,865	52,059	60,754	55,453	60,324
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	14,498	12,493	14,277	18,250	16,232	21,310	19,156	23,076
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	69.0%	69.1%	69.5%	69.1%	69.4%	72.1%	67.9%	69.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	31.0%	29.1%	31.2%	32.0%	32.8%	35.7%	31.4%	34.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.0%	18.9%	19.2%	23.0%	23.4%	26.4%	23.5%	28.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.6	\$37.9	\$38.7	\$39.7	\$40.9	\$43.0	\$50.2	\$46.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.1	\$31.0	\$31.9	\$28.7	\$30.0	\$32.9	\$30.1	\$30.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.9	\$18.5	\$22.9	\$19.9	\$21.2	\$23.3	\$26.6	\$25.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	37	35	36	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	30	33	33	33	32	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	18.5%	17.6%	17.3%	17.0%	17.5%	14.9%	15.6%	16.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.6%	33.7%	29.4%	33.5%	34.6%	28.7%	29.8%	30.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.7%	35.9%	37.7%	37.1%	35.0%	32.6%	34.4%	35.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	56,031	56,264	55,807	55,804	55,204	54,599	53,719	51,602
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,816	1,876	1,901	1,809	1,939	1,967	1,635	1,689
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	3.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	3	4	3	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	26	26	21	20	18	21	16	13
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	4	--	3	--	--	3	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Supports Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,318	3,610	4,786	5,045	5,101	5,159	5,199	4,872
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,074	1,075	1,151	1,279	1,354	1,305	1,220	872
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	32.0%	30.0%	24.0%	25.0%	27.0%	25.0%	23.0%	17.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	51.5	51.6	55.3	61.1	64.7	63.6	57.9	41.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,684	452	500	521	806	832	535	301
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	50.8%	12.5%	10.4%	10.3%	16.0%	16.0%	10.0%	6.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,565	2,607	3,135	4,574	4,459	4,832	4,838	4,691
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	77.3%	72.2%	65.5%	91.0%	87.0%	93.0%	93.0%	96.3%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	4,249	3,059	3,635	5,095	5,265	5,664	5,373	4,992
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	128.0%	85.0%	75.9%	101.0%	103.2%	109.0%	103.0%	102.5%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	4,906	5,902	6,526	6,775	4,834	5,064	4,743	4,669

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$45,768	\$55,194	\$48,700	\$69,483	\$77,962	\$85,524	\$90,610	\$75,485
Integrated employment funding	\$7,288	\$8,215	\$7,888	\$8,269	\$8,859	\$8,721	\$8,037	\$3,604
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	15.9%	14.9%	16.2%	11.9%	11.4%	10.2%	8.9%	4.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$12,807	\$6,612	\$5,896	\$5,861	\$7,809	\$6,716	\$6,000	\$2,702
Community-based non-work funding	\$25,673	\$40,366	\$34,916	\$55,353	\$61,293	\$70,176	\$76,573	\$69,179

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Education, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	3,472	3,655	4,041	2,923	3,932	3,593	2,864	1,913
Total number of closures with ID	150	144	163	133	215	259	225	142
Closures into an employment setting	794	798	862	722	967	809	491	289
Closures with ID into an employment setting	41	49	50	37	61	77	59	30
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,153	1,289	1,421	976	1,415	1,684	1,168	743
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	69	54	73	35	82	110	103	88
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	41.0%	38.0%	38.0%	43.0%	41.0%	32.0%	30.0%	28.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	37.0%	48.0%	41.0%	51.0%	43.0%	41.0%	36.0%	25.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	22.9%	21.8%	21.3%	24.7%	24.6%	22.5%	17.1%	15.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	27.3%	34.0%	30.7%	27.8%	28.4%	29.7%	26.2%	21.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$359.84	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$402.01	\$385.43	\$416.64	\$492.26
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$132.88	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$205.82	\$163.37	\$203.84	\$210.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	29.0	29.0	30.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	16.0	19.0	15.0	15.0	22.0	17.0	19.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	38.0	38.0	41.0	34.0	46.0	39.0	23.0	14.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,038	\$2,037	\$2,171	\$2,719	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,670	\$1,710	\$1,869	\$2,060	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	51	53	51	48	45	40	42	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	42	39	45	46	38	35	43
Average days from eligibility to closure	698	707	657	603	532	606	723	797
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	681	683	694	560	532	517	675	737

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	19,746	19,796	19,745	19,591	19,530	19,454	19,337	19,836
State unemployment rate (%)	6.3%	5.3%	4.8%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	10.0%	6.9%

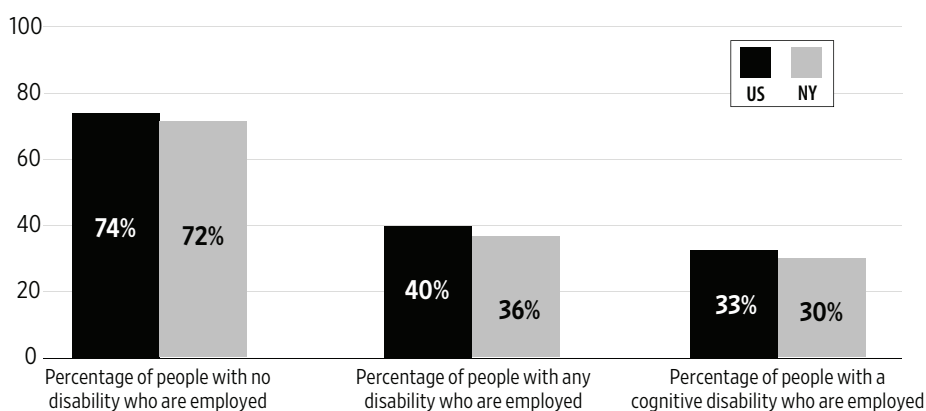
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	11,834,548	11,849,218	11,744,365	11,741,363	11,519,990	11,359,407	11,195,179	11,425,418
Number of people with any disability	1,132,044	1,124,021	1,139,369	1,130,171	1,079,845	1,103,415	1,085,852	1,167,722
Number of people with a cognitive disability	457,223	469,691	489,274	480,242	464,728	494,835	495,490	538,978
Number of people with no disability who are employed	8,524,539	8,607,827	8,574,277	8,682,883	8,573,166	8,634,075	7,928,257	8,184,021
Number of people with any disability who are employed	368,604	364,975	368,334	381,147	361,853	380,206	372,144	422,743
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	105,297	108,008	112,144	115,039	117,432	122,624	138,963	159,025
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	72.6%	73.0%	74.0%	74.4%	76.0%	70.8%	71.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.0%	32.5%	32.3%	33.7%	33.5%	34.5%	34.3%	36.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	23.0%	22.9%	24.0%	25.3%	24.8%	28.0%	29.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$52.3	\$53.6	\$55.0	\$57.0	\$59.6	\$63.7	\$50.0	\$65.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.5	\$38.1	\$37.6	\$40.4	\$39.6	\$42.4	\$41.1	\$43.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.3	\$23.8	\$25.6	\$28.9	\$30.1	\$33.4	\$33.6	\$31.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	39	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	35	35	35	34	35	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	32	32	32	31	33	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.8%	12.7%	12.3%	11.4%	11.1%	10.1%	10.5%	11.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.3%	29.8%	29.8%	29.5%	29.6%	28.2%	27.4%	28.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.0%	35.0%	35.4%	35.6%	33.8%	33.0%	32.0%	32.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	541,285	536,699	532,394	526,334	518,888	512,964	498,286	481,290
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	20,647	20,756	20,841	20,914	20,161	19,633	16,207	16,733
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.2%	3.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	118	109	109	99	88	77	45	38
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	245	244	225	221	208	197	131	121
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	89	95	92	83	73	68	40	40

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

State Office For People With Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	62,313	62,418	62,350	63,041	59,398	60,511	60,511	58,486
Number of people served in integrated employment	7,457	10,507	10,815	11,170	10,972	9,909	9,909	10,227
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	17.0%	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	16.0%	16.0%	17.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	37.8	40.5	54.8	57.0	56.2	50.9	51.2	51.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	7,203	6,623	5,768	3,767	2,469	885	885	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	11.6%	10.6%	9.2%	6.0%	4.0%	1.0%	1.0%	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	46,158	46,358	46,867	48,689	45,916	49,198	49,198	47,455
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	74.1%	74.3%	75.2%	77.2%	77.0%	81.0%	81.0%	81.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	989	2,264	3,105	3,636	4,557	4,671	4,671	3,930
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	1.6%	3.6%	5.0%	6.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	6.7%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	65,738	55,245	55,740	63,289	57,683	57,413	57,413	53,585
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	105.0%	89.0%	89.4%	100.4%	97.1%	95.0%	95.0%	91.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$1,540,658	\$1,493,438	\$1,635,875	\$1,626,971	\$1,713,519	\$1,759,276	\$1,759,276	\$1,438,643
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational and Educational Services for People with Disabilities Program, Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	35,695	34,741	37,682	34,030	38,820	40,965	35,593	25,776
Total number of closures with ID	2,380	2,079	2,075	1,751	1,916	2,003	1,575	1,042
Closures into an employment setting	12,592	11,826	11,835	8,370	9,377	8,399	6,982	4,604
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,087	957	856	562	620	543	328	229
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	8,663	7,937	8,526	12,171	9,715	11,091	16,743	13,115
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	677	569	619	740	567	662	842	582
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	60.0%	58.0%	41.0%	49.0%	43.0%	29.0%	26.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	62.0%	63.0%	58.0%	43.0%	52.0%	45.0%	28.0%	28.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.3%	34.0%	31.4%	24.6%	24.2%	20.5%	19.6%	17.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	45.7%	46.0%	41.3%	32.1%	32.4%	27.1%	20.8%	22.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$343.33	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$411.81	\$439.62	\$495.28	\$521.76
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$186.52	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$242.61	\$262.89	\$267.08	\$325.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	30.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21.0	21.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	20.0	23.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	64.0	60.0	60.0	43.0	48.0	43.0	36.0	23.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,387	\$3,457	\$3,455	\$3,902	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,959	\$3,804	\$4,169	\$4,293	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	44	45	47	47	51	51	46	46
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	46	47	51	54	56	58	52	58
Average days from eligibility to closure	653	645	617	742	596	572	692	717
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	511	522	498	648	493	484	592	625

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	9,944	10,043	10,147	10,271	10,382	10,488	10,601	10,551
State unemployment rate (%)	6.1%	5.7%	5.1%	4.5%	4.0%	3.9%	7.3%	4.8%

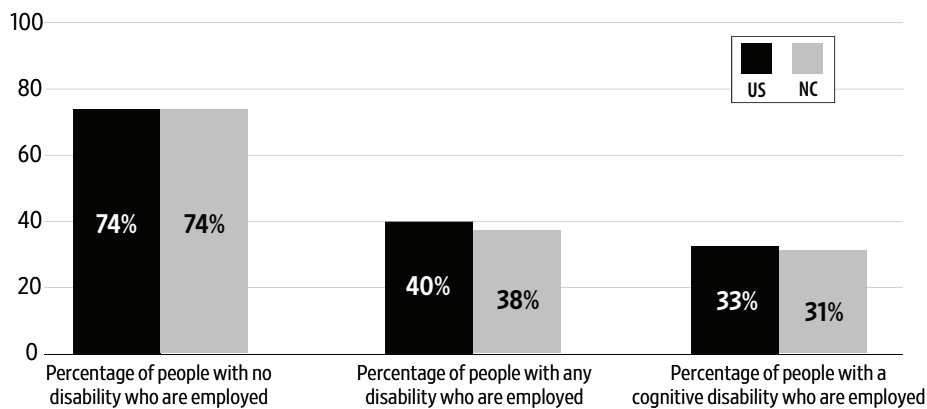
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	5,571,672	5,599,723	5,655,879	5,757,651	5,811,580	5,846,042	5,858,128	5,816,619
Number of people with any disability	718,466	750,531	753,254	702,851	692,045	696,763	744,913	740,540
Number of people with a cognitive disability	293,675	323,668	318,387	306,764	294,564	313,001	333,077	340,058
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,999,059	4,085,365	4,144,932	4,277,061	4,361,121	4,400,098	4,281,345	4,321,219
Number of people with any disability who are employed	221,622	241,782	256,969	234,787	237,765	242,463	250,292	279,668
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	61,273	73,620	79,226	77,041	73,663	88,563	84,453	106,578
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	73.0%	73.3%	74.3%	75.0%	75.3%	73.1%	74.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	31.0%	32.2%	34.1%	33.4%	34.4%	34.8%	33.6%	37.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	21.0%	22.7%	24.9%	25.1%	25.0%	28.3%	25.4%	31.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.4	\$41.9	\$43.5	\$45.1	\$46.3	\$48.0	\$48.8	\$52.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.4	\$30.0	\$32.1	\$32.4	\$33.8	\$33.8	\$34.0	\$38.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.6	\$23.0	\$24.2	\$22.9	\$24.1	\$25.7	\$26.7	\$29.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	36	36	37	37	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	34	34	33	34	34	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.6%	14.2%	13.5%	12.5%	12.0%	11.3%	10.4%	11.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.6%	28.6%	26.6%	27.7%	26.0%	25.5%	25.8%	23.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.0%	31.6%	30.2%	30.8%	30.3%	28.5%	27.8%	27.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	218,234	219,081	217,235	216,585	213,677	213,734	213,425	207,672
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,317	7,673	8,068	8,592	9,023	9,206	8,218	8,688
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.4%	3.5%	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.3%	3.8%	4.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	14	9	10	11	6	5	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	165	165	152	138	145	138	99	84
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	61	74	53	56	46	39	37	23

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Substance Abuse Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	15,619	18,913	19,210	16,637	18,577	17,262	17,227	22,938
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,478	2,791	2,906	3,015	3,158	3,313	3,459	3,459
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	22.0%	15.0%	15.0%	18.0%	17.0%	19.0%	20.0%	15.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	35.0	27.8	28.6	29.4	30.4	31.6	32.6	32.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,833	2,545	2,486	2,435	2,176	1,549	986	986
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	18.1%	13.5%	12.9%	14.6%	12.0%	9.0%	4.0%	4.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	5,724	5,770	6,120	6,187	6,415	6,750	7,054	7,054
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	36.6%	30.5%	31.9%	37.2%	35.0%	39.0%	31.0%	30.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,711	12,490	12,766	9,750	10,272	11,093	11,366	11,366
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	17.4%	66.0%	66.4%	59.0%	55.0%	65.0%	66.0%	49.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	13,587	20,805	21,372	18,372	18,863	19,389	19,391	19,406
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	87.0%	110.0%	111.3%	110.4%	101.5%	113.0%	113.0%	84.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	9,775	9,569	10,687	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$139,532	\$327,607	\$345,471	\$374,033	\$478,713	\$521,671	\$538,346	\$554,984
Integrated employment funding	\$18,642	\$16,925	\$18,029	\$19,469	\$21,556	\$23,930	\$24,158	\$22,156
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.4%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$18,045	\$15,886	\$15,307	\$15,980	\$12,386	\$10,340	\$7,966	\$4,839
Facility-based non-work funding	\$89,164	\$109,936	\$122,559	\$125,471	\$124,881	\$137,276	\$135,252	\$127,093
Community-based non-work funding	\$16,485	\$184,174	\$188,651	\$213,113	\$319,889	\$350,067	\$370,971	\$400,796

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Health and Human Services Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Division of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	22,728	24,622	23,459	19,289	19,701	20,818	18,814	14,435
Total number of closures with ID	4,362	5,054	4,906	4,252	3,879	4,072	3,519	2,560
Closures into an employment setting	6,870	6,814	6,497	4,193	5,431	5,140	4,633	3,434
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,763	1,904	1,835	1,196	1,483	1,435	1,245	880
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	4,797	5,320	5,360	7,122	5,781	7,742	7,187	5,733
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	1,267	1,423	1,442	1,852	1,455	1,772	1,572	1,210
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	56.0%	55.0%	37.0%	48.0%	40.0%	39.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	58.0%	57.0%	56.0%	39.0%	50.0%	45.0%	44.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	30.2%	27.7%	27.7%	21.7%	27.6%	24.7%	24.6%	23.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.4%	37.7%	37.4%	28.1%	38.2%	35.2%	35.4%	34.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$286.20	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$289.18	\$298.80	\$319.32	\$349.56
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$215.11	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$223.41	\$230.48	\$257.04	\$287.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	28.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	25.0	26.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	69.0	67.0	65.0	41.0	52.0	49.0	44.0	33.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	18.0	19.0	18.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	12.0	8.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,612	\$2,416	\$2,414	\$2,629	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,030	\$2,973	\$3,037	\$2,850	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	39	40	39	37	37	38	36	38
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	41	39	37	36	37	36	37
Average days from eligibility to closure	745	789	735	897	638	702	695	713
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	856	938	902	1,041	713	780	760	793

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	739	757	758	755	758	762	765	775
State unemployment rate (%)	2.8%	2.7%	3.2%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	5.1%	3.7%

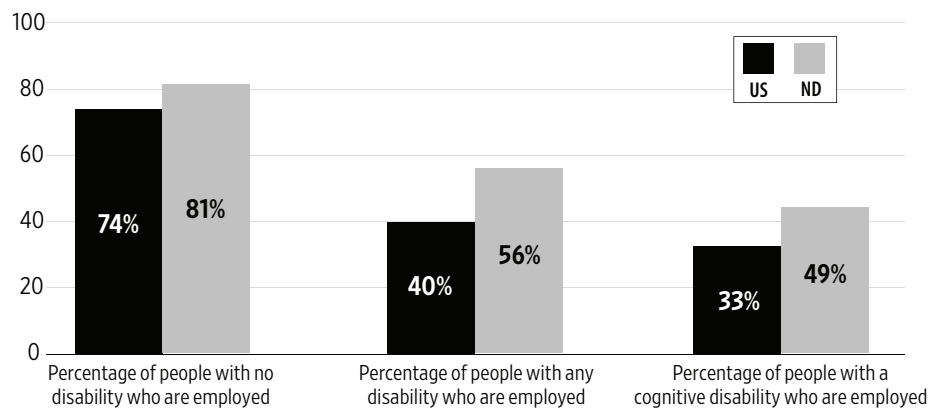
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	436,882	447,329	435,712	443,518	436,648	427,800	420,866	423,994
Number of people with any disability	38,213	37,141	43,958	35,345	39,222	42,676	37,576	48,529
Number of people with a cognitive disability	14,494	15,856	20,157	14,193	19,213	18,040	17,930	19,374
Number of people with no disability who are employed	349,553	363,220	360,526	361,397	358,042	358,750	341,336	345,046
Number of people with any disability who are employed	20,298	16,287	21,451	19,534	21,802	23,675	20,590	27,321
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	6,220	5,742	7,136	5,402	8,553	7,882	7,826	9,465
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	80.0%	81.2%	82.7%	81.5%	82.0%	83.9%	81.1%	81.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	53.0%	43.9%	48.8%	55.3%	55.6%	55.5%	54.8%	56.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	43.0%	36.2%	35.4%	38.1%	44.5%	43.7%	43.6%	48.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$43.8	\$45.3	\$46.1	\$46.3	\$50.6	\$50.0	\$48.8	\$50.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.9	\$34.7	\$34.9	\$42.7	\$35.9	\$35.6	\$33.3	\$41.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$16.2	\$25.0	\$19.6	\$41.1	\$26.1	\$21.7	\$23.0	\$32.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	41	40	40	41	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	39	37	35	39	39	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	34	26	32	35	32	33	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.0%	11.0%	10.0%	8.7%	10.5%	10.5%	11.0%	9.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.4%	28.2%	26.7%	24.4%	16.4%	29.4%	21.7%	20.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	40.3%	35.4%	35.7%	33.0%	20.4%	38.2%	30.8%	23.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	7,843	7,806	7,835	8,059	8,045	7,961	7,933	7,681
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,213	1,200	1,177	1,135	1,070	1,033	878	899
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	15.5%	15.4%	15.0%	14.1%	13.3%	13.0%	11.1%	11.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	6	9	--	6	8	--	5	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Developmental Disabilities Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	--	--	--	--	--	2,106	2,092	2,111
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	784	784	770
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	37.0%	37.0%	36.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	--	--	102.4	99.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	328
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	872	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	41.0%	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,013
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.0%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	--	--	--	--	--	1,335	--	1,341
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	--	--	--	--	--	63.0%	--	63.5%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	--	--	\$49,380	\$48,276	\$47,170
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	--	\$5,207	\$5,808	\$5,397
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	10.5%	12.0%	11.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$5,358
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	\$20,522	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$36,415

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	1,561	1,378	1,472	1,160	1,501	1,605	1,633	1,213
Total number of closures with ID	139	100	99	112	113	145	161	127
Closures into an employment setting	394	531	537	448	514	588	568	419
Closures with ID into an employment setting	47	49	42	47	44	66	61	51
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	232	213	235	197	537	566	561	468
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	14	12	23	27	50	52	77	52
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	71.0%	70.0%	69.0%	49.0%	51.0%	50.0%	47.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	77.0%	80.0%	65.0%	64.0%	47.0%	56.0%	44.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	25.2%	38.5%	36.5%	38.6%	34.2%	36.6%	34.8%	34.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	33.8%	49.0%	42.4%	42.0%	38.9%	45.5%	37.9%	40.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome) Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$447.78	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$472.18	\$449.32	\$449.56	\$491.73
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$271.11	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$221.30	\$208.04	\$246.76	\$252.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	31.0	30.0	31.2
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26.0	25.0	25.0	23.0	22.0	19.0	21.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	53.0	70.0	71.0	59.0	68.0	77.0	74.0	54.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	9.0	8.0	7.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,142	\$2,502	\$2,104	\$1,808	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,715	\$2,226	\$2,907	\$2,769	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	39	34	30	30	32	33	35	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	34	27	26	27	32	33	33
Average days from eligibility to closure	834	648	506	422	466	465	455	517
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	652	556	545	398	430	488	578	574

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

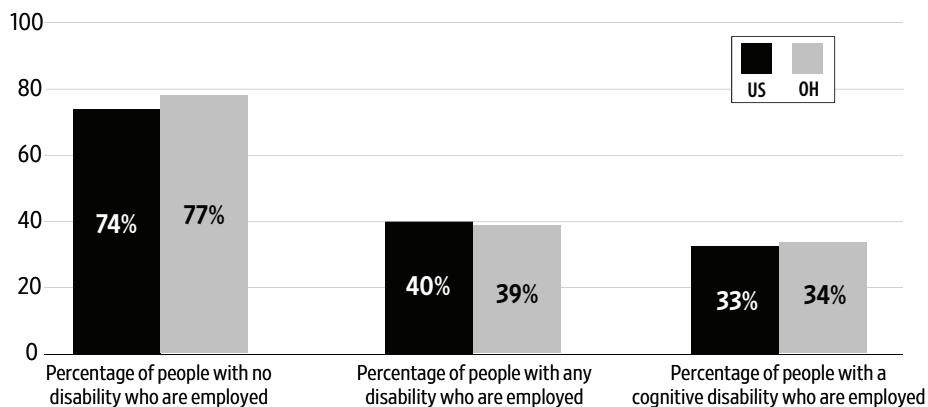
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	11,594	11,613	11,614	11,664	11,676	11,689	11,693	11,780
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	8.1%	5.1%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	6,486,304	6,472,404	6,464,432	6,473,967	6,455,101	6,420,498	6,361,494	6,410,154
Number of people with any disability	877,679	887,612	868,966	859,279	859,626	842,496	863,690	867,536
Number of people with a cognitive disability	405,168	395,684	397,928	397,678	401,061	392,868	401,082	424,669
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,864,086	4,887,574	4,939,081	4,962,194	4,987,991	5,008,299	4,781,165	4,916,008
Number of people with any disability who are employed	295,777	309,480	304,651	310,817	328,696	330,402	326,016	337,647
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	100,528	111,029	112,815	109,441	125,560	130,560	129,893	143,288
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	75.5%	76.4%	76.6%	77.3%	78.0%	75.2%	76.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	34.9%	35.1%	36.2%	38.2%	39.2%	37.7%	38.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	28.1%	28.4%	27.5%	31.3%	33.2%	32.4%	33.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021


Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.1	\$42.5	\$43.6	\$44.6	\$47.1	\$48.3	\$44.9	\$51.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.1	\$30.7	\$28.4	\$30.1	\$32.0	\$32.1	\$32.0	\$34.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.6	\$20.1	\$19.2	\$19.4	\$23.0	\$22.9	\$23.7	\$27.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	38	39	39	39	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	31	32	31	32	32	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.8%	12.2%	11.8%	11.3%	11.3%	10.5%	10.3%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	31.9%	29.8%	30.0%	28.8%	29.4%	27.5%	27.9%	27.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.9%	36.6%	35.8%	35.9%	33.9%	32.9%	32.0%	31.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	301,169	300,412	298,510	298,348	296,225	295,774	293,820	285,881
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	17,715	18,435	18,946	19,047	18,842	18,754	16,070	16,732
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.9%	6.1%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.3%	5.5%	5.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	7	12	12	5	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	68	55	48	44	40	44	40	38
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	36	36	46	49	48	46	26	26

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	33,386	35,198	35,948	32,976	32,761	32,426	32,132	31,655
Number of people served in integrated employment	7,502	8,276	8,886	9,222	9,833	10,240	10,522	10,697
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	23.0%	24.0%	25.0%	28.0%	30.0%	32.0%	33.0%	33.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	64.7	71.3	76.7	79.1	83.4	87.6	90.0	90.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	17,902	18,804	18,852	17,968	16,794	15,634	14,518	13,559
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	53.6%	53.4%	52.6%	54.6%	51.0%	48.0%	45.0%	42.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	13,537	14,407	15,514	16,598	17,005	16,894	17,037	16,799
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	40.5%	40.9%	43.2%	49.9%	52.0%	52.0%	53.0%	53.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	10,293	10,304	6,590
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	32.0%	32.0%	20.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	35,069	33,211	34,428	34,447	33,799	42,821	41,859	36,948
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	105.0%	92.0%	95.8%	104.5%	103.2%	132.0%	130.0%	116.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$764,425	\$767,463	\$776,581	\$788,910	\$746,710	\$696,784	\$521,567	\$414,602
Integrated employment funding	\$91,872	\$91,950	\$99,531	\$75,232	\$61,064	\$49,110	\$29,413	\$23,854
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	12.0%	12.0%	12.8%	9.5%	8.2%	7.0%	5.6%	5.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$132,663	\$119,856	\$114,445	\$117,062	\$139,992	\$131,629	\$91,506	\$92,610
Facility-based non-work funding	\$539,890	\$555,657	\$562,605	\$365,762	\$318,390	\$296,868	\$238,327	\$185,852
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	\$1,004	\$892	\$690	\$2,023

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	22,441	21,759	21,624	14,395	19,911	18,583	16,909	16,206
Total number of closures with ID	2,504	2,951	3,588	2,517	3,738	3,383	3,138	3,110
Closures into an employment setting	4,580	5,562	6,643	4,411	5,765	5,651	5,533	5,163
Closures with ID into an employment setting	688	933	1,178	896	1,234	1,196	1,129	1,100
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	6,069	6,477	6,603	4,444	7,773	7,294	6,586	7,090
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	803	1,124	1,394	990	1,768	1,557	1,471	1,575
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	43.0%	46.0%	50.0%	50.0%	43.0%	44.0%	46.0%	42.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	46.0%	45.0%	46.0%	48.0%	41.0%	43.0%	43.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	20.4%	25.6%	30.7%	30.6%	29.0%	30.4%	32.7%	31.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	27.5%	31.6%	32.8%	35.6%	33.0%	35.4%	36.0%	35.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$284.46	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$329.04	\$333.71	\$353.00	\$368.61
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$192.06	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$195.84	\$200.45	\$216.83	\$235.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	26.0	26.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	27.2
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	22.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	40.0	48.0	57.0	38.0	49.0	48.0	47.0	44.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	8.0	10.0	8.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	9.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,059	\$4,199	\$4,123	\$3,970	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$5,083	\$5,113	\$4,974	\$5,067	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	65	51	38	31	28	25	24	24
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	62	48	37	29	25	23	21	20
Average days from eligibility to closure	473	483	416	381	379	379	377	438
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	466	456	431	422	416	429	432	501

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	3,878	3,911	3,924	3,933	3,940	3,957	3,981	3,987
State unemployment rate (%)	4.5%	4.2%	4.9%	4.1%	3.4%	3.3%	6.1%	3.8%

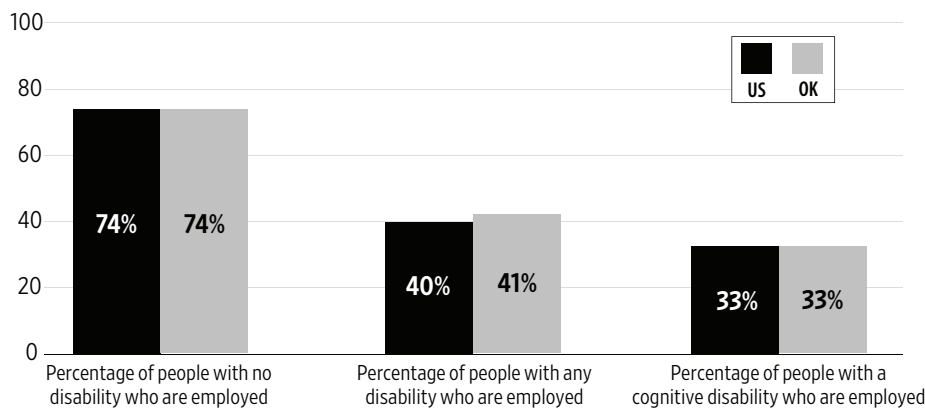
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,071,696	2,096,561	2,074,317	2,062,856	2,082,289	2,082,775	2,075,450	2,067,312
Number of people with any disability	336,746	322,611	345,238	350,678	328,173	331,612	365,411	365,365
Number of people with a cognitive disability	124,860	129,422	141,459	145,959	138,525	140,245	158,483	162,672
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,511,672	1,535,562	1,515,868	1,523,177	1,563,549	1,552,570	1,513,206	1,524,067
Number of people with any disability who are employed	122,513	110,336	125,572	125,520	124,167	128,933	142,632	147,909
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29,993	28,881	36,632	36,359	38,432	40,877	46,508	53,246
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	73.2%	73.1%	73.8%	75.1%	74.5%	72.9%	73.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.0%	34.2%	36.4%	35.8%	37.8%	38.9%	39.0%	40.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.0%	22.3%	25.9%	24.9%	27.7%	29.1%	29.3%	32.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.2	\$40.5	\$42.0	\$41.3	\$43.3	\$46.3	\$53.9	\$46.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.5	\$33.1	\$31.6	\$31.9	\$32.0	\$35.4	\$35.3	\$33.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.1	\$18.6	\$21.7	\$22.0	\$24.5	\$23.5	\$24.5	\$25.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	39	40	40	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	39	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.1%	13.7%	13.7%	12.9%	12.9%	13.3%	12.6%	12.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.4%	28.1%	26.2%	27.5%	26.6%	27.8%	26.1%	26.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.5%	34.7%	29.0%	34.0%	31.8%	31.3%	31.8%	30.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	91,840	91,905	91,390	91,756	91,235	91,806	91,529	89,435
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,133	4,159	3,992	3,949	3,967	4,015	3,660	3,755
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.0%	4.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	4	--	5	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	34	38	27	29	29	31	29	28
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	7	5	4	4	--	3	6	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Developmental Disabilities Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	4,134	4,118	4,048	3,885	3,702	3,566	3,109	2,718
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,483	2,475	2,477	2,497	2,444	2,372	2,539	1,969
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	60.0%	60.0%	61.0%	64.0%	66.0%	67.0%	82.0%	72.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	64.0	63.3	63.1	63.5	62.0	59.9	63.8	49.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,320	2,314	2,284	2,133	2,146	1,995	2,087	1,284
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	56.1%	56.2%	56.4%	54.9%	58.0%	56.0%	67.0%	47.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,189	1,175	1,182	1,222	1,358	1,322	1,294	1,293
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	28.8%	28.5%	29.2%	31.0%	37.0%	37.0%	42.0%	47.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	3,873	3,489	3,466	3,744	3,899	3,742	4,027	2,828
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	94.0%	95.0%	85.6%	96.4%	105.3%	105.0%	130.0%	104.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	3,293	3,498	3,743	3,995	4,210	5,529	5,724	5,100

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$38,646	\$39,265	\$38,914	\$38,449	\$34,623	\$35,663	--	\$22,054
Integrated employment funding	\$20,081	\$20,163	\$20,371	\$20,762	\$19,546	\$20,220	--	\$17,508
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	52.0%	51.3%	52.3%	54.0%	56.5%	56.7%	--	79.4%
Facility-based work funding	\$10,637	\$10,908	\$10,539	\$9,667	\$7,965	\$7,930	--	\$4,234
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$5,911	\$5,866	\$5,602	\$5,491	\$4,800	\$4,895	\$4,432	\$5,606

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	7,691	8,153	7,158	5,098	5,172	6,301	5,015	4,024
Total number of closures with ID	607	682	578	483	571	651	559	499
Closures into an employment setting	2,200	2,299	2,125	1,434	1,459	1,115	1,310	956
Closures with ID into an employment setting	192	215	197	142	165	148	164	140
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,810	2,341	1,822	1,519	2,365	2,090	2,037	1,652
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	225	276	194	178	302	315	276	242
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	50.0%	54.0%	49.0%	38.0%	35.0%	39.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	46.0%	44.0%	50.0%	44.0%	35.0%	32.0%	37.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.6%	28.2%	29.7%	28.1%	28.2%	17.7%	26.1%	23.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	31.6%	31.5%	34.1%	29.4%	28.9%	22.7%	29.3%	28.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$382.83	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$428.82	\$450.18	\$470.58	\$480.10
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$260.66	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$292.02	\$259.88	\$287.19	\$294.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	34.0	33.0	33.0	34.0	33.0	33.0	34.0	33.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29.0	29.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	26.0	28.0	28.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	57.0	59.0	54.0	36.0	37.0	28.0	33.0	24.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,066	\$3,053	\$3,188	\$3,362	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,008	\$4,049	\$4,181	\$4,165	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	36	35	31	29	29	31	34	35
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	32	36	30	25	23	34	40	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	870	854	699	703	879	865	932	881
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	953	932	792	754	850	917	923	810

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	3,970	4,029	4,093	4,147	4,182	4,218	4,242	4,246
State unemployment rate (%)	6.9%	5.7%	4.9%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	7.6%	5.2%

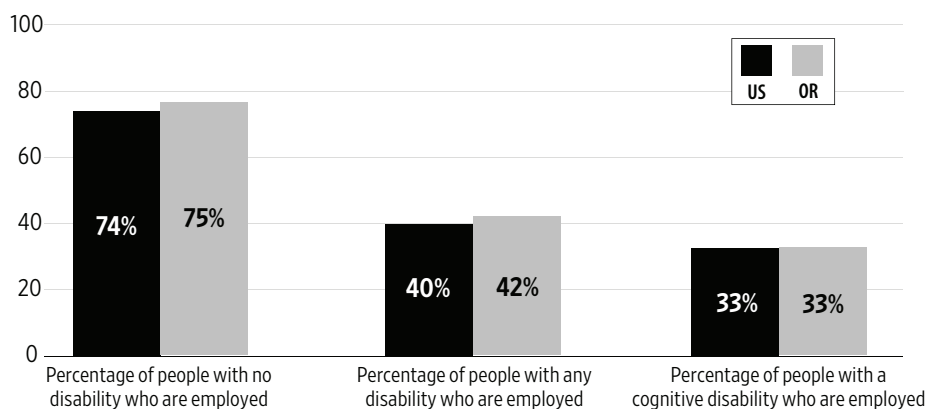
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,217,043	2,257,463	2,296,793	2,342,218	2,344,192	2,339,775	2,341,309	2,322,566
Number of people with any disability	329,366	324,126	317,406	295,665	304,977	311,759	318,046	345,827
Number of people with a cognitive disability	153,623	161,526	146,135	143,599	150,150	161,768	164,398	180,539
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,615,246	1,670,678	1,713,369	1,769,118	1,791,391	1,784,142	1,739,858	1,732,996
Number of people with any disability who are employed	117,147	117,906	122,478	106,394	122,527	134,713	116,859	145,251
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	42,512	46,203	44,151	40,266	45,325	55,889	49,069	59,121
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.0%	74.6%	75.5%	76.4%	76.3%	74.3%	74.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.0%	36.4%	38.6%	36.0%	40.2%	43.2%	36.7%	42.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.0%	28.6%	30.2%	28.0%	30.2%	34.5%	29.8%	32.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.5	\$42.6	\$44.4	\$46.5	\$49.9	\$51.6	\$53.9	\$56.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.5	\$29.6	\$30.8	\$31.0	\$33.0	\$33.9	\$36.9	\$39.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$18.8	\$20.8	\$22.2	\$20.7	\$22.6	\$24.8	\$27.5	\$30.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	37	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	34	36	35	35	35	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	30	33	32	31	33	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.3%	13.4%	11.8%	11.5%	10.5%	10.1%	9.5%	10.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.3%	29.5%	27.3%	28.0%	28.1%	25.5%	25.6%	25.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.5%	35.6%	33.2%	33.5%	35.2%	32.5%	30.7%	32.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	76,890	77,888	79,115	80,341	80,002	80,836	79,796	77,637
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,593	4,736	4,806	4,951	4,900	5,146	4,188	4,309
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.0%	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%	6.1%	6.4%	5.2%	5.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	9	--	8	5	8	5	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	22	28	17	15	15	14	9	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	17	16	14	12	10	16	11	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Developmental Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	10,919	7,462	7,833	7,906	8,043	8,120	7,837	5,553
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,548	3,628	4,396	4,542	4,613	4,714	4,507	3,177
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	33.0%	49.0%	56.0%	57.0%	57.0%	58.0%	58.0%	57.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	89.4	59.4	107.4	109.5	110.3	111.8	106.3	74.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,671	3,210	2,572	1,785	1,172	724	391	56
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.5%	40.0%	32.8%	22.6%	15.0%	9.0%	5.0%	1.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,690	3,466	3,411	3,207	3,012	2,854	2,621	474
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	24.6%	46.4%	43.6%	40.6%	37.0%	35.0%	33.0%	8.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,499	3,617	3,831	4,228	4,078	4,515	4,575	2,987
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	32.0%	48.5%	48.9%	49.0%	51.0%	56.0%	58.0%	53.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	8,860	10,293	9,814	9,220	8,262	8,944	7,587	3,517
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	81.0%	99.0%	125.3%	116.6%	102.7%	110.0%	97.0%	63.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$93,794	\$78,286	\$84,678	\$88,468	\$92,665	\$91,951	\$74,645	\$48,599
Integrated employment funding	\$11,015	\$26,199	\$32,691	\$40,054	\$45,075	\$47,348	\$41,335	\$34,751
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.7%	33.5%	38.6%	45.3%	48.6%	51.5%	55.4%	71.5%
Facility-based work funding	\$24,453	\$18,824	\$15,891	\$10,848	\$7,487	\$4,012	\$1,563	\$83
Facility-based non-work funding	\$26,347	\$20,516	\$20,322	\$18,614	\$18,017	\$16,656	\$11,478	\$402
Community-based non-work funding	\$31,979	\$10,816	\$11,632	\$13,165	\$14,562	\$19,031	\$20,269	\$13,363

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Oregon Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	7,526	8,123	8,007	11,126	7,527	8,059	7,075	5,008
Total number of closures with ID	650	792	938	1,431	1,009	1,243	1,051	717
Closures into an employment setting	2,455	2,852	3,035	4,333	2,765	2,973	2,551	1,738
Closures with ID into an employment setting	234	306	423	688	446	531	471	265
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,450	1,505	1,662	2,438	2,106	2,317	2,045	2,020
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	133	162	220	351	359	461	348	348
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	65.0%	65.0%	64.0%	57.0%	56.0%	56.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	64.0%	65.0%	66.0%	66.0%	55.0%	54.0%	58.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.6%	35.1%	37.9%	38.9%	36.7%	36.9%	36.1%	34.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.0%	38.6%	45.1%	48.1%	44.2%	42.7%	44.8%	37.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$352.61	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$384.53	\$391.50	\$404.39	\$454.54
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$174.49	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$203.61	\$208.05	\$225.09	\$273.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	26.0	26.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18.0	20.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	62.0	70.0	75.0	105.0	66.0	70.0	60.0	41.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	8.0	11.0	17.0	11.0	13.0	11.0	6.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$807	\$2,527	\$2,737	\$2,747	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$961	\$2,965	\$3,391	\$3,955	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	43	45	46	48	47	49	51	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	42	43	45	45	47	47	49	49
Average days from eligibility to closure	391	393	378	383	393	438	442	551
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	380	406	411	443	467	529	552	682

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	12,787	12,803	12,784	12,790	12,801	12,802	12,783	12,964
State unemployment rate (%)	5.8%	5.1%	5.4%	4.8%	4.2%	4.4%	9.1%	6.3%

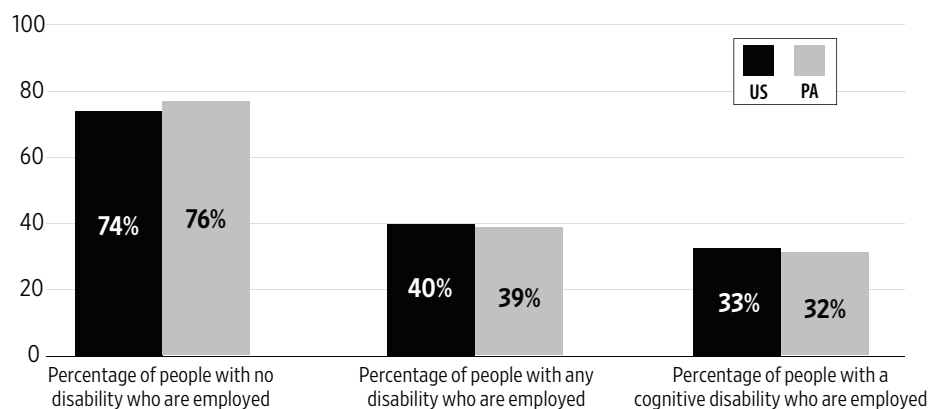
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	7,239,992	7,204,597	7,144,604	7,142,990	7,137,795	7,031,121	7,043,083	7,129,415
Number of people with any disability	918,702	924,088	947,379	917,533	896,187	923,067	869,332	887,783
Number of people with a cognitive disability	420,356	419,579	429,523	430,404	418,831	456,071	424,043	439,982
Number of people with no disability who are employed	5,380,972	5,397,585	5,394,506	5,436,067	5,516,895	5,472,567	5,282,853	5,431,552
Number of people with any disability who are employed	317,596	323,864	329,707	335,564	333,492	353,617	321,829	343,323
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	103,266	108,031	112,180	126,561	116,298	145,868	124,034	141,801
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	74.9%	75.5%	76.1%	77.3%	77.8%	75.0%	76.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.0%	35.0%	34.8%	36.6%	37.2%	38.3%	37.0%	38.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	25.7%	26.1%	29.4%	27.8%	32.0%	29.3%	32.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$44.2	\$46.2	\$47.1	\$49.4	\$50.3	\$52.3	\$54.8	\$56.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.5	\$31.6	\$31.4	\$33.2	\$33.4	\$34.7	\$36.7	\$40.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.9	\$22.1	\$20.9	\$22.5	\$22.7	\$25.5	\$28.4	\$30.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	39	39	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	36	36	36	36	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	31	32	32	32	33	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.0%	10.6%	10.4%	10.2%	10.0%	9.6%	8.8%	9.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.1%	26.8%	28.2%	27.7%	27.9%	27.4%	24.2%	26.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.6%	33.1%	35.2%	33.9%	33.8%	32.8%	28.6%	30.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	352,878	347,559	343,224	340,772	335,432	334,065	328,683	315,842
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	14,958	15,533	16,283	16,753	16,605	17,121	14,727	15,138
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.2%	4.5%	4.7%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	4.5%	4.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	13	11	7	4	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	87	84	77	85	75	75	60	56
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	34	44	40	39	29	29	24	17

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Office of Developmental Programs

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	29,132	29,774	30,091	30,461	30,468	30,914	31,308	26,502
Number of people served in integrated employment	5,237	5,171	5,298	5,584	5,365	5,506	5,966	5,693
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	18.0%	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.0%	21.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	41.0	40.4	41.4	43.7	41.9	43.0	46.7	43.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	9,399	9,230	8,816	8,163	7,672	7,054	3,659	2,400
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	32.3%	32.1%	29.3%	26.8%	25.0%	23.0%	12.0%	9.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	9,885	11,066	11,727	12,221	11,868	12,342	17,502	10,117
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	33.9%	37.2%	39.0%	40.1%	39.0%	40.0%	56.0%	38.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	13,571	14,162	14,272	14,784	20,709	22,572	24,870	20,698
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	46.6%	47.6%	47.4%	49.0%	68.0%	73.0%	79.0%	78.1%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	32,855	34,458	34,815	35,168	40,249	41,968	46,031	33,215
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	113.0%	114.0%	115.7%	115.5%	132.1%	136.0%	147.0%	125.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	5,424	5,401	5,300	5,308	5,487	4,783	4,215	4,290

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$507,530	\$539,915	\$570,915	\$598,988	\$735,952	\$769,758	\$676,340	\$545,399
Integrated employment funding	\$35,871	\$36,780	\$39,081	\$42,616	\$45,280	\$49,278	\$43,863	\$42,664
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	7.1%	6.8%	6.8%	7.1%	6.2%	6.4%	6.5%	7.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$89,514	\$89,413	\$87,858	\$81,169	\$101,404	\$91,622	\$10,157	\$5,742
Facility-based non-work funding	\$157,205	\$175,900	\$194,299	\$205,080	\$230,689	\$223,411	\$188,404	\$69,958
Community-based non-work funding	\$219,084	\$237,823	\$249,677	\$270,123	\$358,579	\$405,447	\$433,916	\$427,036

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	21,706	21,628	21,203	19,354	21,941	22,003	20,838	13,922
Total number of closures with ID	1,362	1,416	1,492	1,433	1,840	2,409	2,394	1,573
Closures into an employment setting	8,546	8,779	8,438	6,871	7,885	7,492	6,934	4,774
Closures with ID into an employment setting	561	576	634	550	717	678	690	492
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	6,677	6,298	6,596	7,000	7,181	6,898	8,951	4,399
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	573	576	550	563	687	852	1,066	612
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	56.0%	58.0%	56.0%	50.0%	52.0%	52.0%	44.0%	52.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	49.0%	50.0%	54.0%	49.0%	51.0%	44.0%	39.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.4%	40.6%	39.8%	35.5%	35.9%	34.0%	33.3%	34.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	41.2%	40.7%	42.5%	38.4%	39.0%	28.1%	28.8%	31.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$403.64	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$433.56	\$457.25	\$468.52	\$479.34
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$199.83	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$214.55	\$231.18	\$227.30	\$248.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.2
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	24.0	23.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	23.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	67.0	69.0	66.0	54.0	62.0	59.0	54.0	37.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,516	\$3,682	\$3,669	\$3,796	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,228	\$4,647	\$4,103	\$4,832	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	61	67	69	75	78	81	84	95
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	64	75	81	88	103	110	133	145
Average days from eligibility to closure	885	870	917	999	888	844	955	887
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	812	774	811	866	768	693	775	779

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,055	1,056	1,056	1,056	1,058	1,059	1,057	1,096
State unemployment rate (%)	7.7%	6.0%	5.3%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	9.4%	5.6%

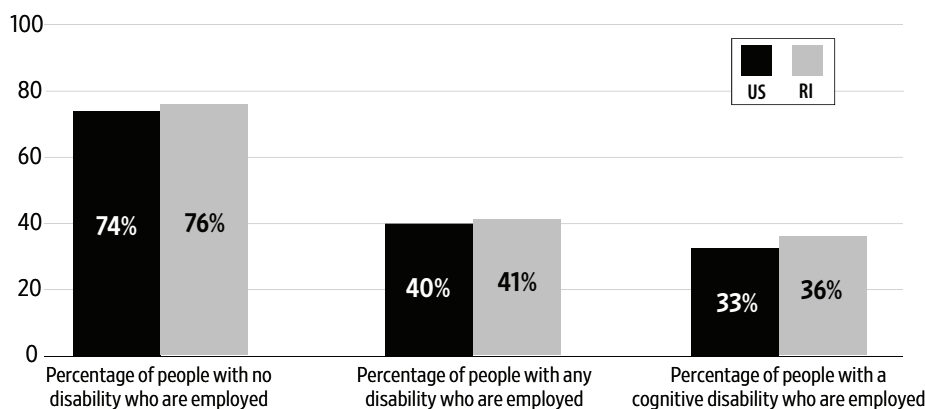
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	611,623	615,425	617,013	610,282	614,225	612,279	606,494	624,213
Number of people with any disability	82,277	78,247	75,214	82,268	78,370	73,150	80,504	81,945
Number of people with a cognitive disability	42,360	40,388	39,368	44,064	42,241	36,057	41,997	39,819
Number of people with no disability who are employed	461,594	467,928	466,945	468,039	471,877	486,466	450,547	476,367
Number of people with any disability who are employed	27,753	27,984	22,998	33,219	27,513	25,676	32,225	33,884
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	12,883	11,632	9,117	14,021	11,326	8,995	13,365	14,253
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	76.0%	75.7%	76.7%	76.8%	79.5%	74.3%	76.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	35.8%	30.6%	40.4%	35.1%	35.1%	40.0%	41.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.0%	28.8%	23.2%	31.8%	26.8%	24.9%	31.8%	35.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$44.4	\$46.1	\$47.5	\$50.4	\$51.4	\$51.0	\$47.2	\$55.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.4	\$33.9	\$32.4	\$38.0	\$34.9	\$39.3	\$37.3	\$37.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.4	\$21.0	\$20.3	\$23.4	\$26.9	\$22.3	\$25.6	\$30.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	37	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	34	35	35	34	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	31	28	33	33	29	31	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.3%	11.0%	9.6%	9.1%	9.1%	8.6%	7.3%	9.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.1%	28.1%	34.4%	26.2%	29.3%	27.4%	24.0%	21.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.4%	35.4%	43.3%	32.6%	35.5%	32.9%	27.5%	25.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	30,369	30,260	30,301	30,140	29,991	29,708	29,349	28,429
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,295	1,383	1,438	1,560	1,531	1,563	1,301	1,314
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.3%	4.6%	4.8%	5.2%	5.1%	5.3%	4.4%	4.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	6	4	6	3	5	--	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	6	11	7	6	8	6	4	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Healthcare, Developmental Disabilities & Hospitals

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,475	3,735	4,429	4,281	4,444	4,511	4,539	4,402
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,533	691	1,166	1,713	2,001	2,070	1,972	1,694
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	44.0%	19.0%	26.0%	40.0%	45.0%	46.0%	43.0%	38.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	145.3	65.4	110.4	162.1	189.1	195.4	186.5	154.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	482	426	164	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	13.9%	11.4%	3.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,693	2,069	1,634	1,352	1,212	1,028	1,432	1,945
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	77.5%	55.4%	36.9%	31.6%	27.0%	23.0%	32.0%	44.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,030	2,140	2,441	2,008	2,539	2,023	2,090	2,929
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	58.4%	57.3%	55.1%	47.0%	57.0%	45.0%	46.0%	66.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	5,205	4,635	4,239	3,360	3,751	3,051	3,522	4,874
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	150.0%	124.0%	95.7%	78.5%	8,441.0%	68.0%	78.0%	110.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$43,459	\$46,841	\$71,720	\$74,937	\$88,070	\$78,987	\$126,230	\$93,562
Integrated employment funding	\$1,734	\$1,995	\$3,295	\$4,482	\$7,002	\$7,040	\$14,071	\$3,946
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.0%	4.3%	4.6%	6.0%	8.0%	8.9%	11.1%	4.2%
Facility-based work funding	\$493	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$18,665	--	\$16,158	\$13,464	\$21,934	\$19,088	\$24,608	\$5,024
Community-based non-work funding	\$20,260	\$44,847	\$52,266	\$56,991	\$59,134	\$52,859	\$87,552	\$84,592

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Office of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	2,319	1,969	2,213	3,276	1,966	1,434	1,045	726
Total number of closures with ID	104	127	165	305	187	138	128	80
Closures into an employment setting	608	644	648	563	562	425	233	161
Closures with ID into an employment setting	38	67	71	75	76	64	43	29
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	412	288	405	1,893	839	620	419	272
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	29	26	50	187	102	64	61	36
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	69.0%	62.0%	23.0%	40.0%	41.0%	36.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	57.0%	72.0%	59.0%	29.0%	43.0%	50.0%	41.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	26.2%	32.7%	29.3%	17.2%	28.6%	29.6%	22.3%	22.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.5%	52.8%	43.0%	24.6%	40.6%	46.4%	33.6%	36.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$347.27	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$329.30	\$365.27	\$311.51	\$396.93
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$195.34	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$203.60	\$188.77	\$176.76	\$236.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	28.0	27.0	28.0	26.0	26.0	23.0	26.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.0	16.0	18.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	58.0	61.0	61.0	53.0	53.0	40.0	22.0	15.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,170	\$2,495	\$2,743	\$3,276	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,928	\$4,362	\$4,504	\$3,940	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	45	47	46	45	41	46	51	62
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	41	48	39	45	31	39	46	43
Average days from eligibility to closure	547	633	718	1,045	824	934	1,101	1,098
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	729	703	901	1,107	932	1,033	1,250	1,117

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	4,832	4,896	4,961	5,021	5,084	5,149	5,218	5,191
State unemployment rate (%)	6.4%	6.0%	4.8%	4.2%	3.5%	2.8%	6.2%	4.0%

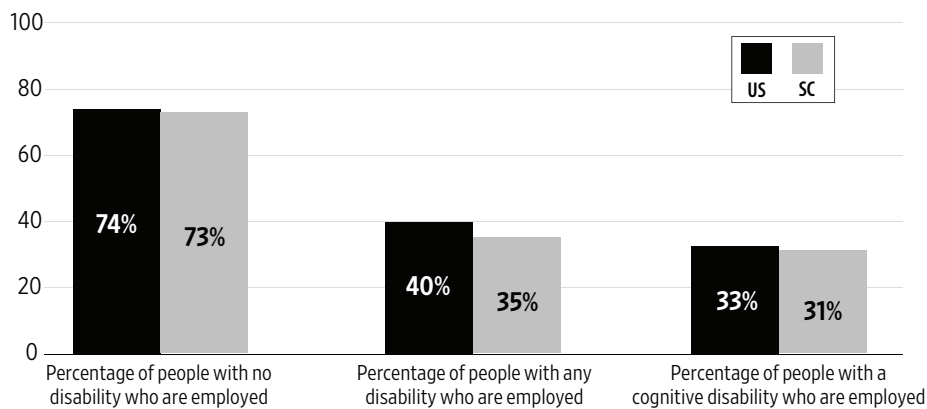
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,656,564	2,687,120	2,689,006	2,728,150	2,756,560	2,776,489	2,800,878	2,793,979
Number of people with any disability	382,485	381,468	393,614	382,333	376,648	370,281	381,360	381,226
Number of people with a cognitive disability	162,990	163,165	162,666	154,242	153,287	153,405	159,948	160,396
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,910,750	1,929,234	1,970,592	2,007,131	2,050,745	2,074,647	2,017,599	2,044,357
Number of people with any disability who are employed	109,242	109,770	130,345	124,004	125,035	125,283	133,059	134,633
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	32,709	36,201	36,765	39,362	36,028	39,789	40,939	49,073
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	71.8%	73.3%	73.6%	74.4%	74.7%	72.0%	73.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	29.0%	28.8%	33.1%	32.4%	33.2%	33.8%	34.9%	35.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	20.0%	22.2%	22.6%	25.5%	23.5%	25.9%	25.6%	30.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$37.6	\$38.4	\$40.5	\$41.6	\$43.5	\$46.0	\$46.3	\$48.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.7	\$28.8	\$30.5	\$31.4	\$31.5	\$33.6	\$37.3	\$38.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$18.0	\$20.1	\$22.1	\$23.6	\$23.5	\$25.0	\$25.5	\$29.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	37	37	36	37	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	35	35	33	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.1%	14.3%	12.9%	13.4%	12.7%	11.5%	12.0%	12.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.1%	28.5%	25.0%	25.2%	26.7%	24.5%	25.6%	24.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.7%	32.8%	28.2%	27.4%	29.3%	25.5%	28.5%	25.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	110,613	110,738	110,276	109,680	108,586	108,208	107,562	103,778
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,221	4,430	4,640	4,807	4,946	4,960	4,420	4,563
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.8%	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.1%	4.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	3	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	31	34	29	19	22	16	21	19
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	4	8	10	5	7	3	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Disabilities & Special Needs

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	7,460	--	9,800	8,127	9,862	9,793	7,948	7,763
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,173	--	2,552	1,878	2,794	2,929	2,945	2,631
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	29.0%	--	26.0%	23.0%	28.0%	30.0%	37.0%	33.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	45.0	--	51.4	37.4	55.0	56.9	56.4	50.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,846	--	3,086	2,819	2,886	2,816	2,965	2,855
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	38.2%	--	31.5%	34.7%	29.0%	29.0%	37.0%	36.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,131	--	3,188	2,484	3,186	3,144	3,048	2,973
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	42.0%	--	32.5%	30.6%	32.0%	32.0%	38.0%	38.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	912	--	974	946	996	904	907	863
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	12.2%	--	10.0%	12.0%	10.0%	9.0%	11.0%	11.1%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	6,889	--	7,248	6,249	7,068	6,864	6,920	6,691
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	92.0%	--	74.0%	76.9%	71.7%	70.0%	87.0%	86.2%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	1,252	--	909	--	--	--	--	27,893

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$58,438	--	\$71,118	\$69,716	\$79,839	\$70,594	\$65,038	\$52,718
Integrated employment funding	\$11,773	--	\$16,552	\$13,699	\$20,606	\$14,883	\$12,507	\$9,477
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	20.1%	--	23.3%	19.6%	25.8%	21.1%	19.2%	18.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$19,278	--	\$24,955	\$25,632	\$26,636	\$23,463	\$21,573	\$19,124
Facility-based non-work funding	\$21,209	--	\$24,846	\$25,459	\$27,365	\$27,797	\$26,529	\$20,111
Community-based non-work funding	\$6,178	--	\$4,764	\$4,927	\$5,232	\$4,451	\$4,429	\$3,920

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Department and Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	17,387	16,411	16,313	13,052	16,065	14,588	12,574	11,308
Total number of closures with ID	745	704	740	573	627	611	504	483
Closures into an employment setting	6,733	6,843	6,911	5,238	6,676	4,996	4,090	3,988
Closures with ID into an employment setting	251	282	284	198	248	207	139	181
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,287	4,534	4,797	4,270	4,715	5,174	4,546	4,402
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	317	287	330	264	284	321	279	273
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	56.0%	60.0%	59.0%	55.0%	59.0%	49.0%	47.0%	48.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	44.0%	50.0%	46.0%	43.0%	47.0%	39.0%	33.0%	40.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.7%	41.7%	42.4%	40.1%	41.6%	34.2%	32.5%	35.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	33.7%	40.1%	38.4%	34.6%	39.6%	33.9%	27.6%	37.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$378.90	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$574.80	\$503.76	\$504.48	\$547.33
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$242.68	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$338.82	\$272.42	\$276.80	\$306.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	35.0	34.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.3
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29.0	30.0	29.0	31.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	139.0	138.0	141.0	104.0	131.0	97.0	78.0	77.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$610	\$607	\$689	\$674	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$324	\$385	\$428	\$442	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	38	38	38	34	32	30	31	35
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	54	54	57	54	45	41	44	38
Average days from eligibility to closure	660	624	566	520	469	479	503	611
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	857	853	834	829	773	769	788	885

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	853	858	865	873	879	885	893	895
State unemployment rate (%)	3.4%	3.1%	2.8%	3.4%	3.1%	3.3%	4.6%	3.1%

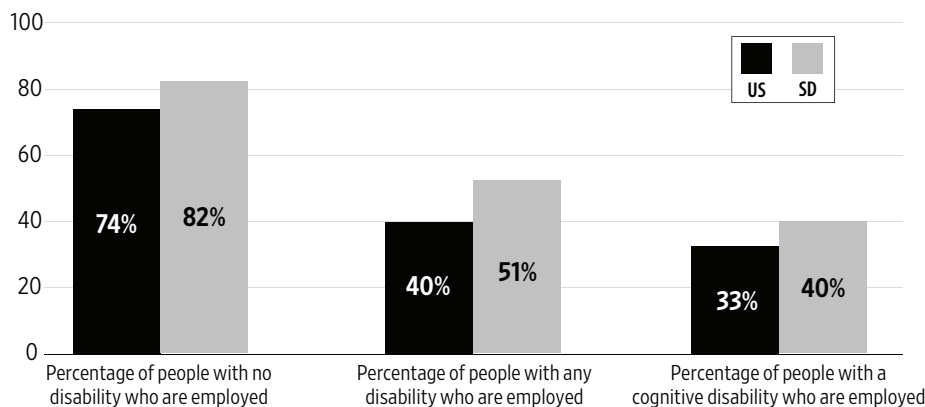
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	471,541	468,141	474,431	483,583	482,642	474,672	489,281	479,618
Number of people with any disability	54,253	57,097	50,469	45,079	50,634	52,209	49,456	56,176
Number of people with a cognitive disability	25,531	24,884	17,968	18,364	20,916	21,760	20,041	25,813
Number of people with no disability who are employed	388,428	372,326	383,090	391,578	390,678	387,759	395,499	390,755
Number of people with any disability who are employed	25,572	28,729	25,813	23,482	26,908	27,117	23,967	28,362
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	9,600	10,459	5,431	8,278	8,493	10,110	9,299	10,347
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	82.0%	79.5%	80.7%	81.0%	80.9%	81.7%	80.8%	81.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	47.0%	50.3%	51.1%	52.1%	53.1%	51.9%	48.5%	50.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	38.0%	42.0%	30.2%	45.1%	40.6%	46.5%	46.4%	40.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.8	\$38.6	\$42.1	\$41.9	\$40.3	\$44.3	\$48.8	\$50.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.4	\$29.9	\$32.3	\$28.9	\$32.3	\$34.5	\$32.4	\$35.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$15.0	\$16.4	\$17.9	\$21.2	\$18.5	\$28.0	\$18.8	\$27.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	39	40	40	40	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	37	38	36	35	38	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	33	32	31	27	35	32	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.5%	11.7%	10.8%	11.1%	12.6%	9.6%	10.2%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.6%	29.8%	28.8%	25.0%	26.2%	22.0%	27.0%	28.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.4%	42.2%	42.5%	35.1%	39.1%	20.2%	33.5%	37.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	13,832	13,799	13,678	13,837	13,571	13,336	13,321	12,932
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,859	1,901	1,790	1,732	1,589	1,543	1,318	1,324
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	13.4%	13.8%	13.1%	12.5%	11.7%	11.6%	9.9%	10.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	6	--	5	3	--	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	9	10	8	8	6	7	8	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	3	--	--	--	--	3	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	2,546	2,533	2,942	2,476	2,683	2,610	2,570	2,107
Number of people served in integrated employment	518	502	546	556	531	803	797	599
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	20.0%	20.0%	19.0%	22.0%	20.0%	31.0%	31.0%	28.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	60.7	58.5	63.1	63.7	60.4	90.8	89.3	66.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,652	1,657	1,629	1,476	1,370	856	616	107
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	64.9%	65.4%	55.4%	59.6%	51.0%	33.0%	24.0%	5.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	812	1,082	837	791	825	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	31.9%	42.7%	28.4%	31.9%	31.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	794	857	897	849	849	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	31.2%	33.8%	30.5%	34.0%	32.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	3,258	3,596	3,363	3,116	3,044	2,793	2,516	1,875
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	128.0%	142.0%	114.3%	125.8%	113.5%	107.0%	98.0%	89.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$15,155	\$16,137	\$17,461	\$16,436	\$16,235	\$27,983	\$28,299	\$28,599
Integrated employment funding	\$475	\$330	\$600	\$747	\$746	\$1,574	\$1,628	\$1,885
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.1%	2.0%	3.4%	4.5%	4.6%	5.6%	5.8%	6.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$7,463	\$7,556	\$7,776	\$6,900	\$6,530	\$3,482	\$1,921	\$658
Facility-based non-work funding	\$3,540	\$4,056	\$4,262	\$4,155	\$4,385	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$3,677	\$4,196	\$4,823	\$4,634	\$4,574	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services and Division of Service to the Blind and Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	2,539	2,450	2,467	2,054	2,581	2,476	2,024	1,677
Total number of closures with ID	256	264	278	227	311	315	240	268
Closures into an employment setting	983	892	891	628	803	740	619	534
Closures with ID into an employment setting	149	148	150	98	118	156	111	118
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	404	397	564	618	991	945	772	750
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	45	46	72	81	157	119	97	123
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	71.0%	69.0%	61.0%	50.0%	45.0%	44.0%	45.0%	42.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	77.0%	76.0%	68.0%	55.0%	43.0%	57.0%	53.0%	49.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.7%	36.4%	36.1%	30.6%	31.1%	29.9%	30.6%	31.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	58.2%	56.1%	54.0%	43.2%	37.9%	49.5%	46.3%	44.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$296.96	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$329.99	\$395.42	\$320.92	\$358.91
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$172.87	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$183.65	\$191.87	\$179.53	\$217.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	27.0	26.0	27.3
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21.0	20.0	19.0	21.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	115.0	104.0	104.0	72.0	91.0	84.0	69.0	60.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	18.0	17.0	18.0	11.0	13.0	18.0	12.0	13.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,545	\$2,415	\$2,255	\$2,446	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,489	\$1,669	\$2,233	\$2,489	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	29	29	29	27	27	28	35	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	16	15	13	13	11	13	20	15
Average days from eligibility to closure	482	487	432	448	426	435	444	560
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	542	430	437	459	486	494	541	649

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,549	6,600	6,651	6,709	6,772	6,829	6,887	6,975
State unemployment rate (%)	6.7%	5.8%	4.8%	3.3%	3.5%	3.4%	7.5%	4.3%

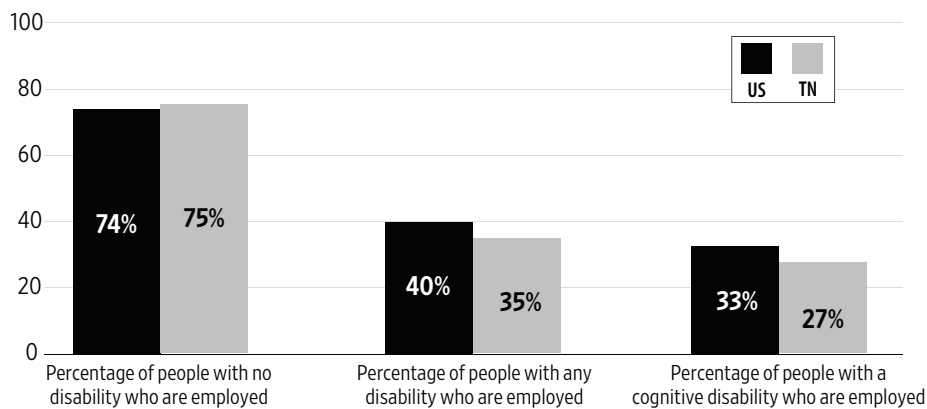
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,587,162	3,627,831	3,628,377	3,695,048	3,688,273	3,722,416	3,767,419	3,804,906
Number of people with any disability	582,052	563,141	569,976	546,848	568,165	545,597	546,700	548,781
Number of people with a cognitive disability	248,465	240,264	245,353	235,214	255,423	247,192	240,222	250,191
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,581,566	2,663,547	2,682,176	2,778,706	2,762,128	2,830,177	2,783,120	2,849,713
Number of people with any disability who are employed	171,457	169,927	176,108	183,368	191,839	188,974	189,978	192,505
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	44,463	46,299	54,924	57,407	65,278	64,307	68,460	67,087
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	73.4%	73.9%	75.2%	74.9%	76.0%	73.9%	74.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	29.0%	30.2%	30.9%	33.5%	33.8%	34.6%	34.7%	35.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	18.0%	19.3%	22.4%	24.4%	25.6%	26.0%	28.5%	26.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.2	\$40.2	\$41.9	\$43.3	\$44.3	\$47.5	\$53.1	\$50.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.6	\$29.8	\$32.4	\$32.3	\$33.2	\$35.3	\$35.6	\$36.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$18.4	\$18.3	\$24.2	\$23.3	\$24.7	\$26.7	\$28.7	\$27.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	38	38	38	38	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	36	34	35	35	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.2%	13.6%	12.9%	12.2%	12.5%	10.9%	10.8%	11.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	31.4%	30.9%	28.3%	29.8%	28.6%	26.8%	27.5%	27.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	39.3%	37.4%	32.7%	36.8%	34.3%	32.5%	29.1%	30.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	172,868	171,536	170,079	169,276	166,819	165,377	163,815	158,378
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,508	4,813	4,932	5,085	5,044	5,088	4,576	4,742
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.6%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	3.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	4	4	3	3	6	3	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	52	60	70	64	59	56	40	33
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	17	22	19	17	15	12	6	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	7,110	7,057	7,107	6,962	6,633	6,073	6,082	5,448
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,340	1,268	1,128	1,190	1,188	1,069	1,069	641
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	19.0%	18.0%	16.0%	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	11.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	20.5	19.2	17.0	17.7	17.5	15.7	15.5	9.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,742	3,408	3,223	2,734	1,858	1,045	1,045	443
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	52.6%	48.3%	45.4%	39.3%	28.0%	17.0%	17.0%	8.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,667	6,257	6,283	6,427	6,165	5,883	5,882	4,471
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	93.8%	88.7%	88.4%	92.0%	93.0%	97.0%	97.0%	82.1%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	10,409	9,665	9,506	9,161	8,023	6,928	6,927	9,715
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	146.0%	137.0%	133.8%	131.6%	121.0%	114.0%	114.0%	178.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$101,627	\$103,244	\$105,328	\$107,145	\$107,391	\$83,999	\$104,356	\$92,482
Integrated employment funding	\$11,247	\$11,142	\$10,939	\$11,303	\$11,768	\$7,734	\$7,730	\$3,392
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.1%	10.8%	10.4%	10.5%	11.0%	9.2%	7.4%	3.7%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$24,012	\$23,338	\$20,949	\$14,507	\$8,349	\$3,573	\$3,572	\$944
Community-based non-work funding	\$58,460	\$52,890	\$53,775	\$59,349	\$62,544	\$55,646	\$55,709	\$22,765

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	9,201	8,388	7,276	4,593	6,674	5,649	5,502	4,595
Total number of closures with ID	1,617	1,452	1,171	756	1,131	990	922	724
Closures into an employment setting	2,159	2,358	2,130	1,340	1,687	1,598	1,494	1,383
Closures with ID into an employment setting	472	485	411	252	388	327	315	237
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,555	2,011	1,518	1,262	2,695	2,061	2,257	2,096
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	305	419	249	220	463	402	411	356
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	54.0%	58.0%	51.0%	38.0%	44.0%	40.0%	40.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	61.0%	54.0%	62.0%	53.0%	46.0%	45.0%	43.0%	40.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	23.5%	28.1%	29.3%	29.2%	25.3%	28.3%	27.2%	30.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	29.2%	33.4%	35.1%	33.3%	34.3%	33.0%	34.2%	32.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$288.29	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$299.02	\$329.44	\$342.47	\$414.08
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$185.36	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$191.95	\$198.41	\$219.54	\$263.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	31.2
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	23.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	33.0	35.0	32.0	20.0	25.0	23.0	22.0	20.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,304	\$3,033	\$3,218	\$3,682	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,683	\$3,292	\$3,628	\$3,859	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	45	36	32	31	31	27	25	25
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	45	35	30	28	31	23	21	21
Average days from eligibility to closure	840	829	697	688	758	656	633	663
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	715	797	699	684	659	564	599	614

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	26,957	27,469	27,863	28,323	28,629	28,996	29,361	29,528
State unemployment rate (%)	5.1%	4.5%	4.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	7.6%	5.7%

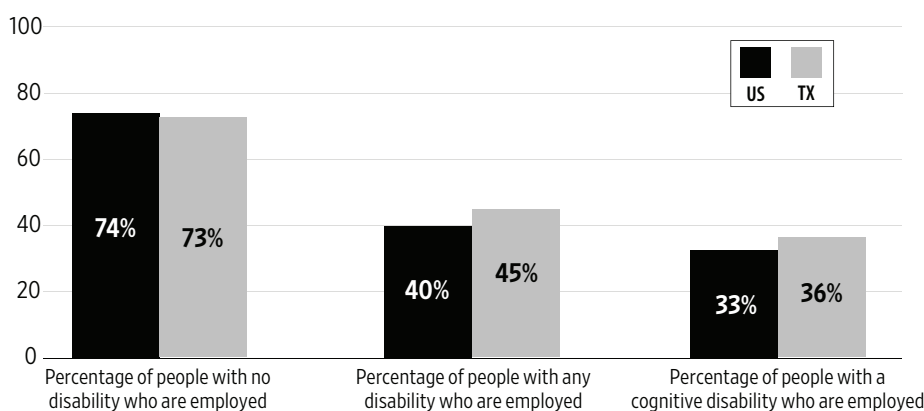
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	15,462,659	15,780,033	15,930,519	16,278,296	16,479,939	16,592,343	16,708,696	16,779,907
Number of people with any disability	1,668,702	1,669,556	1,719,738	1,664,558	1,682,547	1,704,508	1,789,586	1,873,261
Number of people with a cognitive disability	664,707	677,412	703,848	680,737	690,611	734,703	774,016	817,089
Number of people with no disability who are employed	11,233,935	11,458,646	11,663,190	11,905,894	12,141,158	12,402,943	12,058,012	12,201,713
Number of people with any disability who are employed	616,732	622,321	657,682	648,862	662,622	701,505	739,320	841,099
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	166,249	177,055	192,385	186,819	192,696	227,485	246,521	291,086
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	72.6%	73.2%	73.1%	73.7%	74.8%	72.2%	72.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.0%	37.3%	38.2%	39.0%	39.4%	41.2%	41.3%	44.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	26.1%	27.3%	27.4%	27.9%	31.0%	31.8%	35.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$44.6	\$46.6	\$47.0	\$48.4	\$49.7	\$51.4	\$50.1	\$55.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.9	\$34.2	\$36.1	\$36.2	\$37.9	\$38.7	\$39.4	\$40.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.9	\$23.1	\$25.7	\$25.1	\$27.9	\$28.5	\$29.4	\$32.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	34	34	34	35	35	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.2%	13.0%	13.0%	12.0%	12.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.2%	23.8%	23.9%	23.8%	23.8%	22.0%	22.2%	21.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.8%	27.6%	27.9%	27.6%	28.3%	25.1%	27.0%	25.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	566,087	566,443	558,362	558,294	551,541	546,861	539,415	517,398
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	18,624	19,684	20,426	21,057	21,499	21,438	18,900	19,440
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	3.5%	3.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	17	8	11	15	23	21	19	20
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	268	276	268	276	288	379	324	269
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	108	105	105	103	93	76	58	48

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Health and Human Services Commission

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	28,663	24,289	24,747	26,241	25,964	26,175	26,354	23,914
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,064	1,271	1,227	1,523	1,614	1,769	1,652	1,274
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	11.0%	5.0%	5.0%	6.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%	5.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	11.4	10.3	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.6	4.3
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	25,599	23,018	23,520	24,718	24,350	24,406	24,702	22,640
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	89.3%	94.8%	95.0%	94.2%	94.0%	93.0%	94.0%	94.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	25,599	23,018	23,520	24,718	24,350	24,406	24,702	22,640
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	89.0%	91.0%	95.0%	94.2%	93.8%	93.0%	94.0%	94.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$122,468	\$117,609	\$136,973	\$153,142	\$153,499	\$156,337	\$154,642	\$174,454
Integrated employment funding	\$5,842	\$6,715	\$6,788	\$4,839	\$5,644	\$7,385	\$3,931	\$4,112
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.8%	5.7%	5.0%	3.2%	3.7%	4.7%	2.5%	2.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$116,626	\$110,894	\$130,185	\$148,303	\$147,855	\$148,952	\$150,711	\$170,342
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Texas Workforce Commission

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	34,837	36,853	39,739	27,696	28,177	32,081	29,472	27,277
Total number of closures with ID	1,649	1,811	2,030	1,512	1,943	2,082	1,887	1,743
Closures into an employment setting	14,561	14,727	15,591	11,825	11,895	13,193	11,623	10,255
Closures with ID into an employment setting	659	703	783	639	851	851	774	596
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	7,183	7,353	8,495	5,798	8,499	9,262	9,981	11,276
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	480	483	556	411	774	808	833	1,036
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	67.0%	67.0%	65.0%	67.0%	58.0%	59.0%	54.0%	48.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	58.0%	59.0%	58.0%	61.0%	52.0%	51.0%	48.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	41.8%	40.0%	39.2%	42.7%	42.2%	41.1%	39.4%	37.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.0%	38.8%	38.6%	42.3%	43.8%	40.9%	41.0%	34.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$415.27	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$472.46	\$495.97	\$507.72	\$551.08
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$184.06	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$258.37	\$278.62	\$260.77	\$306.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	33.0	33.0	33.3
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	25.0	24.0	26.0	25.0	26.0	25.0	27.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	54.0	53.0	57.0	42.0	42.0	45.0	40.0	35.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,199	\$3,942	\$3,717	\$3,921	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,915	\$3,628	\$3,391	\$3,424	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	42	39	36	35	35	35	34	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	34	35	35	34	31	30	32
Average days from eligibility to closure	650	605	575	563	652	716	762	880
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	682	632	550	496	626	682	752	962

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,943	2,996	3,051	3,103	3,154	3,206	3,250	3,338
State unemployment rate (%)	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	4.7%	2.7%

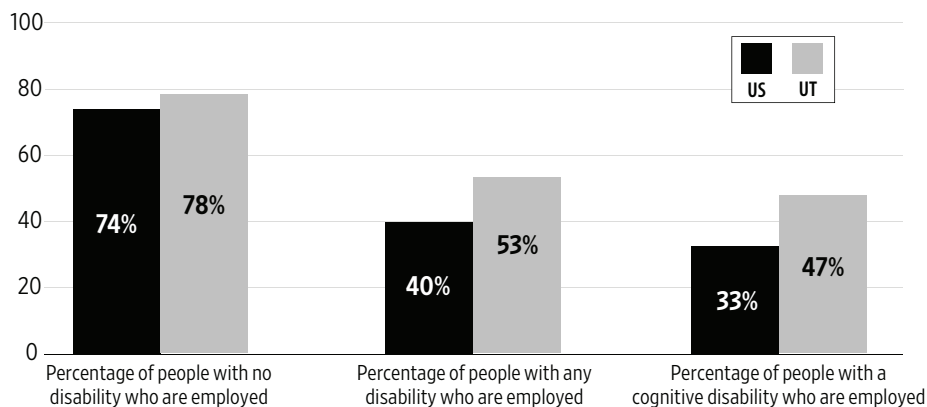
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,661,995	1,689,472	1,720,866	1,763,945	1,798,927	1,837,565	1,845,445	1,892,501
Number of people with any disability	153,740	164,354	166,118	159,159	167,056	152,582	189,666	202,613
Number of people with a cognitive disability	64,349	78,261	78,652	72,548	80,723	78,799	93,052	108,462
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,248,355	1,280,584	1,310,552	1,364,505	1,393,007	1,451,600	1,429,758	1,480,633
Number of people with any disability who are employed	64,067	74,107	75,784	77,172	77,549	75,041	91,535	107,189
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19,899	26,544	29,444	29,044	31,704	34,060	38,425	51,058
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	75.8%	76.2%	77.4%	77.4%	79.0%	77.5%	78.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	42.0%	45.1%	45.6%	48.5%	46.4%	49.2%	48.3%	52.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	33.9%	37.4%	40.0%	39.3%	43.2%	41.3%	47.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.6	\$42.2	\$42.8	\$43.6	\$46.5	\$49.0	\$61.2	\$53.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.6	\$32.5	\$30.1	\$34.0	\$33.0	\$36.1	\$36.1	\$39.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$16.4	\$20.5	\$21.3	\$26.9	\$23.5	\$24.0	\$28.3	\$34.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	36	35	35	34	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	31	33	33	31	32	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.7%	10.5%	9.6%	8.8%	8.3%	8.8%	6.4%	7.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.5%	19.2%	20.3%	17.7%	19.1%	18.6%	15.4%	18.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.5%	24.1%	25.8%	18.9%	23.2%	24.1%	18.8%	21.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	28,940	29,175	29,194	29,519	29,413	29,665	29,486	28,712
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,450	2,583	2,730	2,811	2,998	3,106	2,712	2,723
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.5%	8.9%	9.4%	9.5%	10.2%	10.5%	9.2%	9.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	27	17	19	24	16	7	5	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	8	7	--	7	4	5	--	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Division of Services for People with Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,274	3,501	3,611	3,662	3,825	4,007	4,081	3,815
Number of people served in integrated employment	689	812	1,011	938	934	923	932	853
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	21.0%	23.0%	28.0%	26.0%	24.0%	23.0%	23.0%	22.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	23.4	27.1	33.1	30.2	29.6	28.8	28.7	25.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,585	2,689	2,600	2,724	2,891	3,084	3,149	2,962
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	79.0%	76.8%	72.0%	74.0%	76.0%	77.0%	77.0%	77.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	2,585	2,689	2,600	2,724	2,891	3,084	3,149	2,962
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	79.0%	77.0%	72.0%	74.3%	75.6%	77.0%	77.0%	77.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	1,110	897	1,107	1,236	1,248	1,341	2,091	1,684

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$35,817	\$38,570	\$44,953	\$49,452	\$53,771	\$57,661	\$52,519	\$44,115
Integrated employment funding	\$4,963	\$5,108	\$6,378	\$6,986	\$7,345	\$7,328	\$6,517	\$6,007
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.9%	13.2%	14.2%	14.1%	13.7%	12.7%	12.4%	13.6%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$30,853	\$33,462	\$38,575	\$42,466	\$46,426	\$50,332	\$46,002	\$38,108

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

State Office of Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	11,503	10,029	7,723	5,715	6,593	6,430	6,435	5,881
Total number of closures with ID	332	267	291	254	423	538	566	429
Closures into an employment setting	3,699	3,502	1,968	1,336	1,795	2,063	2,068	1,739
Closures with ID into an employment setting	147	127	94	92	152	213	224	151
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,363	2,449	2,018	1,295	1,859	1,926	2,042	2,028
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	109	65	62	58	153	205	217	185
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	52.0%	59.0%	49.0%	51.0%	49.0%	52.0%	50.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	57.0%	66.0%	60.0%	61.0%	50.0%	51.0%	51.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.2%	34.9%	25.5%	23.4%	27.2%	32.1%	32.1%	29.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	44.3%	47.6%	32.3%	36.2%	35.9%	39.6%	39.6%	35.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$379.90	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$374.84	\$391.65	\$412.53	\$459.19
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$168.47	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$189.81	\$188.80	\$209.63	\$284.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33.0	32.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	31.7
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20.0	22.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.0	20.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	126.0	115.0	66.0	43.0	57.0	64.0	64.0	52.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	5.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,551	\$2,535	\$2,525	\$2,419	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,564	\$3,412	\$2,352	\$2,811	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	31	32	35	36	36	36	31	32
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	27	28	34	35	38	34	30	30
Average days from eligibility to closure	789	819	965	945	829	753	673	597
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	784	751	765	769	601	683	641	749

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	627	626	625	625	624	624	623	646
State unemployment rate (%)	4.1%	3.7%	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	2.4%	5.6%	3.4%

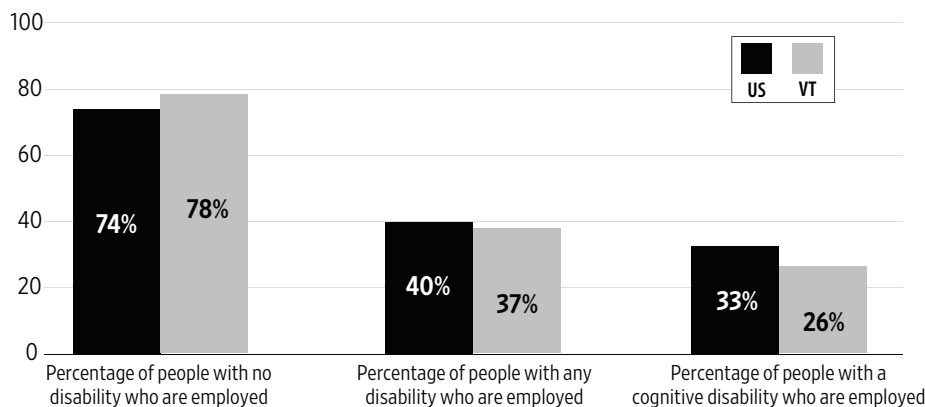
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	358,562	363,271	353,789	353,981	359,036	352,143	350,156	360,613
Number of people with any disability	52,756	49,040	46,708	47,874	44,526	47,074	41,950	45,590
Number of people with a cognitive disability	24,800	23,071	21,150	21,968	20,413	23,663	24,417	23,543
Number of people with no disability who are employed	282,690	289,200	282,989	274,050	288,765	282,613	271,811	280,210
Number of people with any disability who are employed	18,128	19,671	19,956	21,641	18,468	19,618	13,600	16,969
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	6,360	7,213	5,952	8,880	7,045	7,392	5,855	6,052
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	79.0%	79.6%	80.0%	77.4%	80.4%	80.3%	77.6%	77.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	40.1%	42.7%	45.2%	41.5%	41.7%	32.4%	37.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.0%	31.3%	28.1%	40.4%	34.5%	31.2%	24.0%	25.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.8	\$41.3	\$43.5	\$42.0	\$44.3	\$44.8	\$65.2	\$52.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.5	\$31.0	\$31.1	\$32.9	\$32.7	\$29.9	\$29.5	\$32.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.7	\$18.3	\$17.2	\$13.5	\$22.3	\$14.5	\$21.5	\$23.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	39	38	37	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	32	35	32	32	33	34	32
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	25	27	24	29	28	32	28
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	7.9%	8.2%	9.9%	10.0%	9.0%	9.5%	8.7%	8.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.0%	21.2%	23.0%	25.5%	29.6%	29.6%	30.3%	30.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.5%	25.2%	33.8%	34.4%	40.0%	33.6%	41.6%	28.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	15,187	15,138	15,072	14,959	14,765	14,620	14,472	14,044
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,152	1,222	1,286	1,334	1,280	1,308	1,006	1,029
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7.6%	8.1%	8.5%	8.9%	8.7%	9.0%	7.0%	7.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	23	17	11	12	13	--	10	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	3	--	3	3	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Services Division, Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	2,411	2,618	2,732	2,800	2,911	2,904	2,738	2,414
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,127	1,213	1,260	1,256	1,323	1,353	1,240	1,133
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	37.0%	37.0%	47.0%	45.0%	46.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	179.9	193.8	201.7	201.1	211.9	216.8	198.9	152.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,858	1,955	2,073	2,153	2,235	2,132	2,150	2,136
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	62.2%	61.7%	62.2%	63.0%	63.0%	73.0%	79.0%	88.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	1,858	1,955	2,073	2,153	2,235	2,132	2,150	2,136
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	62.0%	62.0%	62.2%	63.1%	62.8%	73.0%	79.0%	88.5%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$39,255	\$40,801	\$43,861	\$47,755	\$51,240	\$51,058	\$54,507	\$52,147
Integrated employment funding	\$11,060	\$11,278	\$11,844	\$13,179	\$13,484	\$13,062	\$13,714	\$12,291
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	28.2%	27.6%	27.0%	27.6%	26.3%	25.6%	25.2%	23.6%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$28,194	\$29,522	\$32,018	\$34,576	\$37,756	\$37,995	\$40,793	\$39,856

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division of Services for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	4,614	5,194	3,898	3,149	3,290	3,190	2,322	1,752
Total number of closures with ID	339	360	357	265	280	252	149	122
Closures into an employment setting	1,947	2,012	1,655	1,043	949	925	651	474
Closures with ID into an employment setting	188	200	192	116	124	98	49	34
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,387	1,833	1,337	1,408	1,546	1,500	1,162	881
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	89	123	116	123	129	137	89	81
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	52.0%	55.0%	43.0%	38.0%	38.0%	36.0%	35.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	68.0%	62.0%	62.0%	49.0%	49.0%	42.0%	36.0%	30.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	42.2%	38.7%	42.5%	33.1%	28.8%	29.0%	28.0%	27.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	55.5%	55.6%	53.8%	43.8%	44.3%	38.9%	32.9%	27.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome) Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$323.96	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$395.39	\$429.42	\$473.01	\$549.35
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$141.45	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$188.69	\$199.37	\$208.79	\$244.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	30.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	18.0	19.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	311.0	323.0	264.0	167.0	152.0	148.0	104.0	73.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	30.0	32.0	31.0	19.0	20.0	16.0	8.0	5.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,753	\$1,748	\$1,790	\$1,386	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,926	\$2,851	\$2,557	\$1,996	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	24	23	18	17	17	20	20	22
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	19	22	20	13	19	17	19	22
Average days from eligibility to closure	571	562	492	490	488	512	553	610
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	567	539	537	549	532	710	739	875

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	8,326	8,383	8,412	8,465	8,501	8,536	8,591	8,642
State unemployment rate (%)	5.2%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.0%	2.8%	6.2%	3.9%

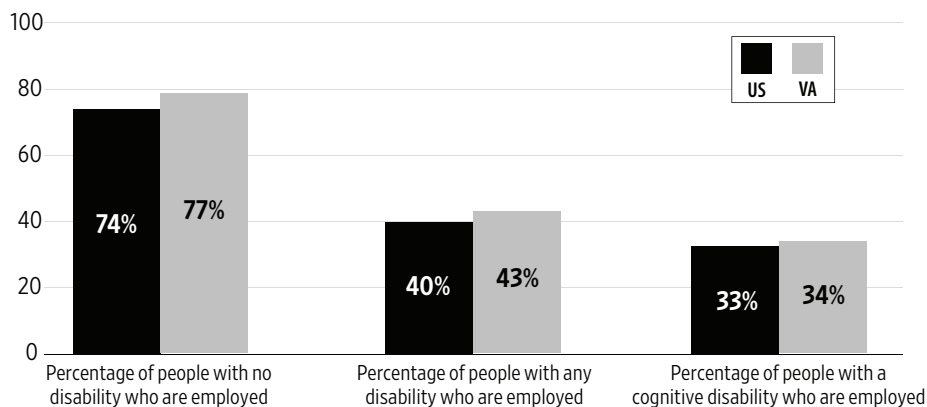
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	4,842,398	4,849,187	4,833,254	4,849,422	4,851,751	4,813,849	4,806,179	4,830,951
Number of people with any disability	495,107	489,948	516,176	505,227	491,899	505,809	509,479	543,349
Number of people with a cognitive disability	211,403	218,735	221,908	216,008	206,708	215,457	226,755	240,573
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,642,968	3,674,330	3,690,494	3,721,665	3,745,488	3,752,537	3,639,810	3,702,827
Number of people with any disability who are employed	181,225	173,959	196,836	201,482	196,293	214,796	207,999	235,582
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	57,315	57,316	57,566	61,139	66,696	64,840	73,948	82,380
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	75.8%	76.4%	76.7%	77.2%	78.0%	75.7%	76.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.0%	35.5%	38.1%	39.9%	39.9%	42.5%	40.8%	43.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.0%	26.2%	25.9%	28.3%	32.3%	30.1%	32.6%	34.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$50.9	\$51.4	\$53.4	\$55.1	\$56.8	\$58.6	\$46.6	\$63.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$34.2	\$37.3	\$41.0	\$39.4	\$41.8	\$41.4	\$44.0	\$46.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.4	\$26.1	\$29.6	\$25.8	\$27.2	\$31.4	\$29.3	\$33.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	36	37	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	33	32	33	33	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.0%	9.9%	9.4%	8.9%	9.1%	8.2%	7.8%	8.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.9%	22.8%	23.1%	22.6%	22.6%	21.2%	19.8%	21.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.3%	28.2%	28.7%	28.2%	26.0%	25.7%	21.1%	24.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	138,546	139,673	139,939	141,271	139,989	139,829	139,631	136,085
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,204	6,473	6,657	6,877	6,857	6,860	5,911	6,128
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.5%	4.6%	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	4.2%	4.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	8	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	200	187	185	144	114	121	79	75
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	25	29	24	21	22	17	14	15

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	15,876	15,110	--	15,477	14,312	14,324	--	8,383
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,112	4,074	--	3,806	4,220	4,331	--	3,508
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	26.0%	27.0%	--	25.0%	29.0%	30.0%	--	41.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	49.4	48.6	--	45.0	49.6	50.7	--	40.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	724	683	--	1,054	957	696	--	267
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	4.6%	45.2%	--	6.8%	7.0%	5.0%	--	3.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	10,112	9,455	--	6,219	6,383	6,545	--	5,312
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	63.7%	62.6%	--	40.2%	45.0%	46.0%	--	63.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	928	898	--	1,708	2,752	2,752	--	5,312
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	5.8%	59.4%	--	11.0%	19.0%	19.0%	--	63.4%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	11,764	11,036	--	8,981	10,092	9,993	--	10,891
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	74.0%	73.0%	--	58.0%	70.5%	70.0%	--	129.9%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	4,943	5,313	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$198,044	\$206,638	--	\$109,762	--	\$135,751	--	--
Integrated employment funding	\$34,044	\$35,381	--	\$11,585	--	\$14,790	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.2%	17.1%	--	10.6%	--	10.9%	--	--
Facility-based work funding	\$18,506	\$19,799	--	\$1,210	--	\$1,692	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$145,494	\$151,457	--	--	--	\$114,581	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services and Department for the Blind & Vision Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	10,590	10,715	11,330	8,020	10,657	9,372	8,389	7,616
Total number of closures with ID	1,481	1,579	1,700	1,250	1,574	1,394	1,201	955
Closures into an employment setting	4,236	4,232	4,257	2,957	3,748	2,697	2,521	2,119
Closures with ID into an employment setting	755	738	715	464	633	479	471	354
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,649	3,123	3,307	2,610	4,012	3,142	2,797	2,692
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	372	428	517	413	655	531	465	413
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	58.0%	56.0%	53.0%	48.0%	46.0%	47.0%	44.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	67.0%	63.0%	58.0%	53.0%	49.0%	47.0%	50.0%	46.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	40.0%	39.5%	37.6%	36.9%	35.2%	28.8%	30.1%	27.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	51.0%	46.7%	42.1%	37.1%	40.2%	34.4%	39.2%	37.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$294.50	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$338.09	\$344.52	\$349.57	\$381.28
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$213.87	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$238.08	\$241.14	\$241.95	\$264.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.0	28.9
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.0	23.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	51.0	50.0	51.0	35.0	44.0	32.0	29.0	25.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9.0	9.0	9.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$330	\$817	\$2,081	\$1,955	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$213	\$745	\$2,990	\$2,737	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	43	40	43	42	42	46	47	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	45	43	45	46	45	54	57	59
Average days from eligibility to closure	691	683	699	671	695	701	717	744
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	751	715	722	658	740	757	799	785

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	7,062	7,170	7,288	7,425	7,524	7,615	7,694	7,739
State unemployment rate (%)	6.2%	5.7%	5.4%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	8.4%	5.2%

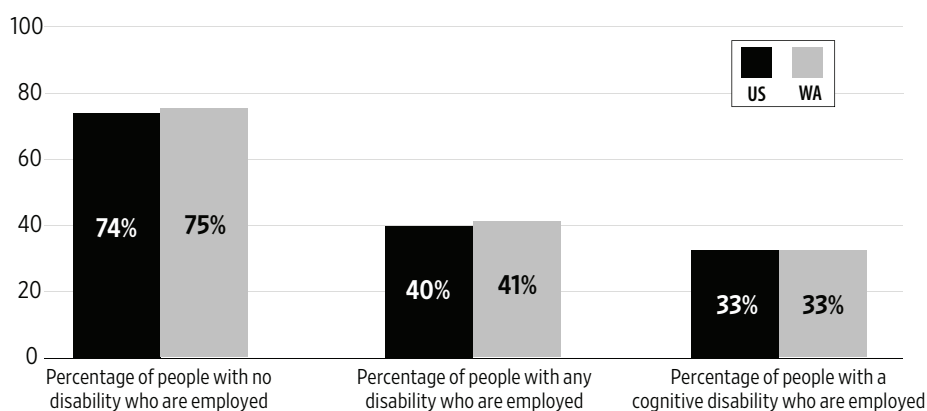
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	4,068,276	4,124,014	4,165,575	4,249,607	4,316,775	4,331,747	4,342,369	4,374,602
Number of people with any disability	491,351	502,809	511,273	486,971	484,760	489,273	534,192	528,716
Number of people with a cognitive disability	221,399	234,632	233,824	224,399	213,923	230,498	265,081	271,520
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,984,039	3,061,732	3,114,729	3,230,218	3,304,826	3,350,505	3,240,066	3,273,609
Number of people with any disability who are employed	181,413	182,692	196,560	196,529	193,243	202,694	207,778	217,273
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	56,270	56,748	67,944	66,599	63,981	72,030	78,413	89,772
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.2%	74.8%	76.0%	76.6%	77.3%	74.6%	74.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.0%	36.3%	38.4%	40.4%	39.9%	41.4%	38.9%	41.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	24.2%	29.1%	29.7%	29.9%	31.2%	29.6%	33.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$48.5	\$51.4	\$52.7	\$55.9	\$58.5	\$61.6	\$49.7	\$69.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$35.5	\$36.2	\$39.0	\$37.7	\$41.5	\$43.8	\$44.2	\$47.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$26.4	\$23.0	\$27.0	\$27.7	\$28.1	\$34.0	\$35.0	\$37.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	39	39	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	32	32	33	33	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.4%	11.0%	9.8%	9.3%	9.0%	8.2%	7.8%	8.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.5%	26.3%	25.4%	23.6%	23.6%	21.2%	23.1%	22.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	31.8%	33.3%	32.6%	29.3%	29.2%	26.4%	28.7%	27.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	135,627	135,701	135,122	135,079	134,324	133,823	131,663	126,926
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,832	6,537	6,837	7,085	7,255	7,428	6,236	6,658
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.3%	4.8%	5.1%	5.2%	5.4%	5.6%	4.7%	5.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	6	3	4	5	4	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	64	77	75	69	63	61	43	33
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	26	31	19	18	20	19	11	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Social and Health Services Developmental Disabilities Services Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	8,441	8,707	8,857	9,149	9,289	9,363	9,469	9,395
Number of people served in integrated employment	7,233	7,424	7,714	7,886	7,898	7,952	7,945	7,800
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	86.0%	85.0%	87.0%	86.0%	85.0%	85.0%	84.0%	83.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	102.4	103.5	105.8	106.2	105.0	104.4	103.3	100.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	475	372	316	198	154	94	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	5.6%	4.7%	3.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.0%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8	6	5	4	3	2	2	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,045	1,188	1,218	1,518	1,645	1,775	1,899	1,832
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	12.4%	13.6%	13.8%	17.0%	18.0%	19.0%	20.0%	19.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	1,592	1,566	1,539	1,826	1,913	1,995	2,015	1,882
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	19.0%	18.0%	17.4%	20.0%	20.6%	21.0%	21.0%	20.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$57,603	\$58,830	\$60,687	\$63,909	\$67,309	\$67,865	\$62,376	\$63,421
Integrated employment funding	\$50,806	\$51,904	\$53,995	\$56,676	\$59,333	\$60,050	\$56,075	\$58,067
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	88.2%	88.2%	89.0%	88.7%	88.2%	88.5%	89.9%	91.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$3,194	\$2,805	\$2,093	\$1,372	\$1,135	\$433	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$22	\$18	\$16	\$10	\$8	\$6	\$3	\$3
Community-based non-work funding	\$3,581	\$4,031	\$4,505	\$5,699	\$6,659	\$7,209	\$6,149	\$5,301

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Department of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	10,355	10,685	10,428	7,841	9,712	7,084	6,256	5,811
Total number of closures with ID	928	1,016	991	688	980	890	784	703
Closures into an employment setting	3,073	3,363	3,214	2,302	2,958	2,419	1,636	1,045
Closures with ID into an employment setting	443	495	510	322	413	431	363	231
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,892	1,793	1,850	1,449	2,597	2,106	1,562	1,547
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	155	154	140	113	231	206	201	235
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	65.0%	63.0%	61.0%	53.0%	53.0%	51.0%	40.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	74.0%	76.0%	78.0%	74.0%	64.0%	68.0%	64.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	29.7%	31.5%	30.8%	29.4%	30.5%	34.1%	26.2%	18.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	47.7%	48.7%	51.5%	46.8%	42.1%	48.4%	46.3%	32.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$335.60	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$392.35	\$375.27	\$378.72	\$320.07
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$148.65	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$180.09	\$184.39	\$196.65	\$157.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	22.0	18.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	15.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	11.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	44.0	46.0	45.0	31.0	39.0	32.0	21.0	14.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	7.0	7.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,188	\$3,228	\$3,113	\$3,140	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,414	\$4,364	\$4,858	\$4,627	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	44	44	43	43	43	43	45	43
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	38	38	41	42	42	41	41
Average days from eligibility to closure	459	442	419	394	419	520	633	757
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	427	425	426	408	389	452	475	587

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,850	1,844	1,831	1,817	1,804	1,792	1,785	1,783
State unemployment rate (%)	6.5%	6.7%	6.0%	5.4%	5.2%	4.9%	8.3%	5.0%

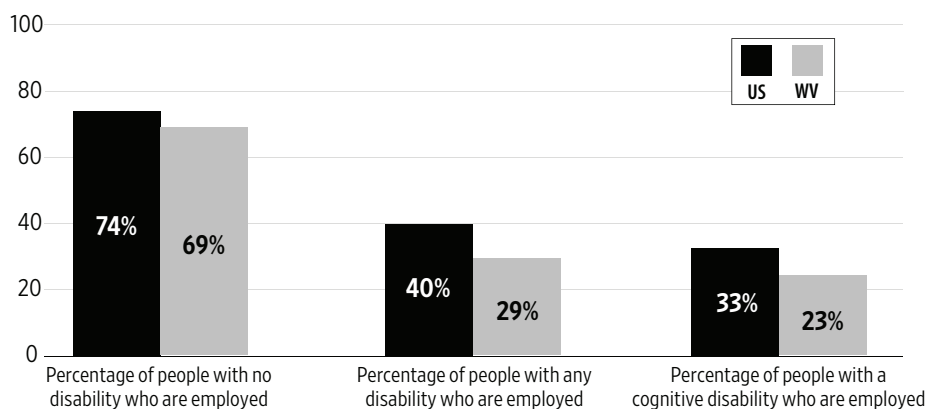
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	968,598	960,914	940,747	917,739	923,795	907,987	899,986	905,649
Number of people with any disability	193,377	192,470	196,658	199,500	181,712	180,940	175,074	173,910
Number of people with a cognitive disability	81,841	85,878	85,723	88,502	74,247	78,417	76,275	79,569
Number of people with no disability who are employed	657,911	654,354	639,294	628,373	639,430	638,695	624,892	626,854
Number of people with any disability who are employed	51,266	48,183	54,400	48,185	50,970	55,898	49,467	50,814
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	13,251	15,732	16,470	14,038	13,695	19,178	16,380	18,155
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	68.0%	68.1%	68.0%	68.5%	69.2%	70.3%	69.4%	69.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	27.0%	25.0%	27.7%	24.2%	28.0%	30.9%	28.3%	29.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	16.0%	18.3%	19.2%	15.9%	18.4%	24.5%	21.5%	22.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$37.2	\$38.0	\$38.8	\$40.0	\$41.6	\$42.9	\$49.6	\$47.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.6	\$31.0	\$28.8	\$33.6	\$31.6	\$33.2	\$37.2	\$31.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$18.0	\$20.3	\$16.9	\$20.1	\$22.4	\$25.4	\$25.4	\$22.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	40	40	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	37	36	37	37	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	30	32	33	36	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.5%	15.6%	15.9%	16.0%	15.4%	14.1%	13.7%	14.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	34.6%	30.8%	32.8%	36.9%	32.7%	29.1%	32.1%	30.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	43.3%	37.1%	39.8%	44.5%	36.3%	31.3%	37.7%	32.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	75,717	74,505	72,860	72,089	70,586	69,126	67,556	64,916
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,054	2,070	1,977	1,909	1,860	1,798	1,617	1,630
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	16	15	16	11	9	5	4	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	10	10	8	7	5	3	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Bureau for Behavioral Health & Health Facilities, Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	2,192	2,086	2,448	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in integrated employment	824	583	848	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	38.0%	28.0%	35.0%	--	--	--	--	--
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	44.5	31.6	46.3	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	19	21	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	0.9%	1.0%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,360	1,306	1,600	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	62.0%	62.6%	65.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,195	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	100.1%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	3,574	1,327	1,600	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	163.0%	64.0%	65.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$618	\$685	\$18,153	--	--	--	--	--
Integrated employment funding	\$551	\$537	\$3,220	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	89.2%	78.3%	17.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based work funding	\$45	\$55	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$21	\$93	\$14,933	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	6,400	6,125	5,503	4,652	4,113	3,810	3,058	2,131
Total number of closures with ID	410	411	470	421	455	426	332	219
Closures into an employment setting	2,589	2,090	1,803	1,336	1,331	930	835	768
Closures with ID into an employment setting	125	123	119	102	136	106	72	53
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,212	1,515	1,510	1,774	1,465	1,937	1,186	898
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	94	102	163	208	204	249	175	122
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	68.0%	58.0%	54.0%	43.0%	48.0%	32.0%	41.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	57.0%	55.0%	42.0%	33.0%	40.0%	30.0%	29.0%	30.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	40.5%	34.1%	32.8%	28.7%	32.4%	24.4%	27.3%	36.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	30.5%	29.9%	25.3%	24.2%	29.9%	24.9%	21.7%	24.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$468.79	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$489.07	\$523.57	\$535.31	\$573.08
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$232.73	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$258.96	\$226.32	\$256.78	\$276.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	35.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	35.0	35.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	28.0	23.0	24.0	25.0	26.0	23.0	24.0	27.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	140.0	114.0	98.0	74.0	74.0	52.0	47.0	43.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	8.0	6.0	4.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,579	\$3,904	\$3,972	\$4,258	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,508	\$2,812	\$2,762	\$2,914	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	53	55	56	56	51	48	54	51
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	47	55	50	49	47	42	41	43
Average days from eligibility to closure	660	757	710	709	655	813	900	936
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	556	581	500	549	441	572	651	718

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	5,758	5,771	5,779	5,792	5,807	5,822	5,833	5,896
State unemployment rate (%)	5.5%	4.6%	4.1%	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	6.3%	3.8%

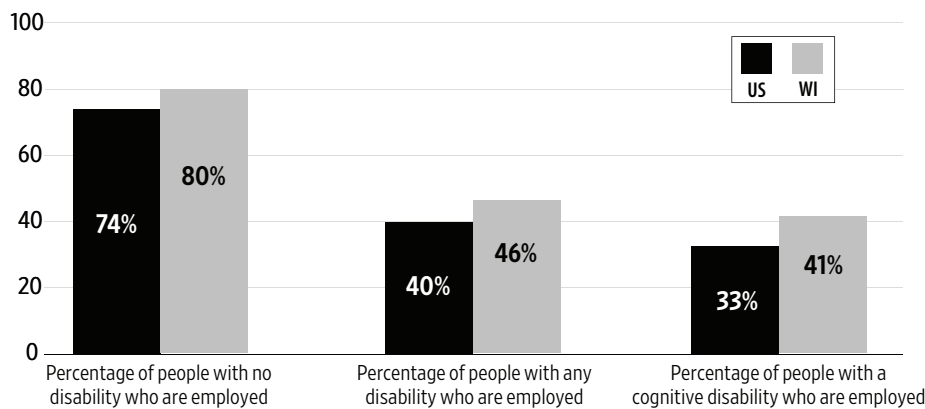
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,331,559	3,331,385	3,331,881	3,314,477	3,333,667	3,293,203	3,302,209	3,308,717
Number of people with any disability	359,181	355,808	345,591	341,053	329,289	349,054	334,918	367,379
Number of people with a cognitive disability	167,751	156,010	152,123	156,566	154,723	164,349	153,851	180,472
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,632,137	2,681,628	2,671,250	2,690,723	2,714,219	2,683,204	2,618,517	2,658,312
Number of people with any disability who are employed	139,967	149,441	142,548	139,806	134,871	149,907	148,057	168,607
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	51,292	52,458	49,073	55,384	49,996	58,403	59,088	73,559
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	79.0%	80.5%	80.2%	81.2%	81.4%	81.5%	79.3%	80.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	42.0%	41.2%	41.0%	41.0%	42.9%	44.2%	45.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	33.6%	32.3%	35.4%	32.3%	35.5%	38.4%	40.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.7	\$42.8	\$44.1	\$46.3	\$46.9	\$48.6	\$42.9	\$52.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.2	\$29.2	\$31.4	\$29.5	\$31.8	\$33.0	\$34.0	\$35.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.0	\$18.5	\$19.6	\$19.5	\$22.1	\$21.0	\$22.3	\$25.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	35	35	34	35	35	34	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	31	30	30	31	30	30	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.8%	9.8%	10.2%	9.4%	9.2%	8.1%	8.4%	8.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.7%	25.2%	25.0%	25.6%	24.4%	24.3%	21.7%	25.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	31.9%	32.3%	30.7%	31.5%	29.1%	29.7%	27.6%	31.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	112,522	113,602	113,125	113,704	112,578	112,828	112,179	108,668
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10,674	10,982	11,140	11,105	10,886	10,772	9,017	9,415
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	9.5%	9.7%	9.8%	9.8%	9.7%	9.6%	8.0%	8.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	12	19	11	9	7	--	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	102	112	103	90	77	69	51	47
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	34	38	30	27	27	26	16	14

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health Services, Division of Long Term Care, Bureau of Long Term Supports, Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	16,569	16,479	16,693	16,547	16,691	16,008	15,348	10,334
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,046	3,076	3,290	3,388	4,183	3,813	3,808	4,992
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	18.0%	19.0%	20.0%	20.0%	25.0%	24.0%	25.0%	48.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	52.9	55.8	56.9	58.5	72.0	65.5	65.3	84.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	7,289	7,243	7,083	6,733	6,397	5,326	4,782	5,275
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	44.0%	44.0%	42.4%	40.7%	38.0%	33.0%	31.0%	51.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	7,959	8,170	8,471	8,637	9,419	9,605	9,383	3,300
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	48.0%	49.6%	50.7%	52.2%	56.0%	60.0%	61.0%	31.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,797	3,110	3,288	3,275	3,064	2,443	2,312	1,891
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	16.9%	18.9%	19.7%	20.0%	18.0%	15.0%	15.0%	18.3%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	18,045	18,523	18,842	18,645	18,880	17,374	16,477	10,466
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	109.0%	112.0%	112.9%	112.7%	113.1%	109.0%	107.0%	101.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$190,355	\$165,534	\$168,313	\$168,244	\$168,469	\$167,405	\$134,082	\$68,869
Integrated employment funding	\$22,743	\$23,783	\$25,398	\$25,579	\$26,070	\$25,659	\$25,832	\$16,815
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.9%	14.4%	15.1%	15.2%	15.5%	15.3%	19.3%	24.4%
Facility-based work funding	\$59,921	\$48,800	\$46,586	\$44,051	\$39,756	\$32,624	\$24,120	\$28,276
Facility-based non-work funding	\$96,127	\$82,849	\$86,652	\$88,229	\$92,634	\$98,175	\$74,992	\$27,065
Community-based non-work funding	\$11,564	\$10,102	\$9,677	\$10,385	\$10,010	\$10,946	\$9,138	\$7,666

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Workforce Development, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	16,264	15,826	14,913	9,881	12,952	12,500	11,507	9,752
Total number of closures with ID	1,469	1,530	1,556	1,101	1,513	1,496	1,215	1,113
Closures into an employment setting	4,415	4,875	4,615	3,197	4,143	3,590	3,451	3,095
Closures with ID into an employment setting	504	642	633	485	689	574	506	417
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,830	3,444	3,759	2,741	4,812	5,549	4,740	4,353
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	283	336	406	311	569	732	505	547
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	59.0%	55.0%	54.0%	46.0%	39.0%	42.0%	42.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	64.0%	66.0%	61.0%	61.0%	55.0%	44.0%	50.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	27.1%	30.8%	30.9%	32.4%	32.0%	28.7%	30.0%	31.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	34.3%	42.0%	40.7%	44.1%	45.5%	38.4%	41.6%	37.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome) Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$341.09	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$342.40	\$337.25	\$354.35	\$381.17
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$181.75	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$231.13	\$189.81	\$199.99	\$215.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	25.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20.0	21.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	19.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	77.0	84.0	80.0	55.0	71.0	62.0	59.0	52.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9.0	11.0	11.0	8.0	12.0	10.0	9.0	7.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,117	\$3,854	\$3,907	\$3,826	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,451	\$4,370	\$4,667	\$5,288	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Average days from application to eligibility	39	34	33	30	29	28	26	27
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	32	30	28	27	27	26	24	25
Average days from eligibility to closure	611	620	587	572	554	573	541	638
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	539	615	581	592	614	699	666	709

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	584	586	586	579	578	579	582	579
State unemployment rate (%)	4.3%	4.2%	5.3%	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	5.8%	4.5%

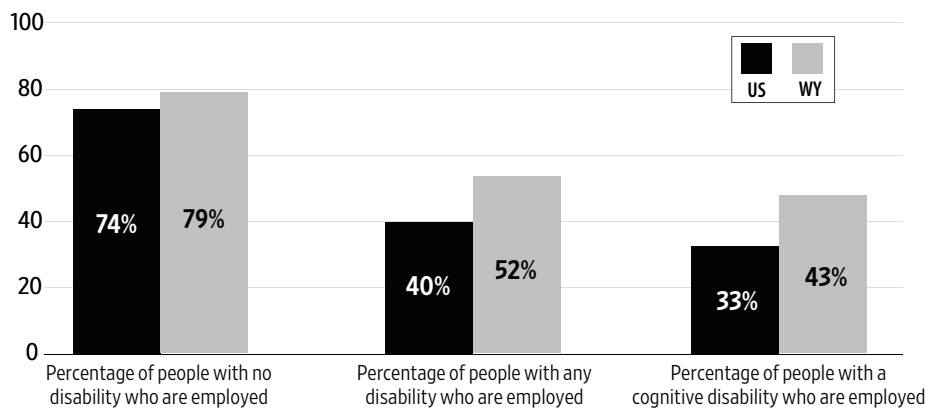
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	337,703	329,937	320,800	314,584	318,582	312,347	308,797	312,594
Number of people with any disability	39,945	38,955	44,444	42,172	37,573	39,642	36,598	38,368
Number of people with a cognitive disability	15,565	13,640	19,105	17,097	14,789	16,263	14,832	16,734
Number of people with no disability who are employed	264,449	252,630	246,334	244,891	253,665	240,319	240,641	245,994
Number of people with any disability who are employed	18,275	23,435	20,036	20,620	18,003	20,638	15,835	19,741
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,311	6,925	5,132	7,366	4,194	7,662	5,135	7,234
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	78.0%	76.6%	76.8%	77.8%	79.6%	76.9%	77.9%	78.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	46.0%	60.2%	45.1%	48.9%	47.9%	52.1%	43.3%	51.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	34.0%	50.8%	26.9%	43.1%	28.4%	47.1%	34.6%	43.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.6	\$45.6	\$42.3	\$44.5	\$48.1	\$48.3	--	\$48.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.3	\$36.7	\$31.8	\$35.5	\$37.1	\$35.6	\$42.5	\$36.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.4	\$26.9	\$15.5	\$22.8	\$25.2	\$24.6	\$27.6	\$25.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	41	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	41	36	36	38	37	41	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	36	32	32	34	33	37	28
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.2%	10.0%	11.4%	10.0%	10.5%	8.6%	7.9%	11.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	19.5%	11.2%	24.3%	26.0%	20.1%	24.2%	17.8%	21.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	24.4%	13.4%	38.4%	35.8%	26.7%	28.6%	22.0%	29.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	6,657	6,574	6,553	6,629	6,699	6,827	6,789	6,625
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	704	711	617	598	610	665	569	563
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10.6%	10.8%	9.4%	9.0%	9.1%	9.7%	8.4%	8.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Behavioral Health Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	1,448	1,307	2,004	2,016	1,971	1,760	1,678	1,571
Number of people served in integrated employment	240	141	232	265	281	298	277	229
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	17.0%	11.0%	12.0%	13.0%	14.0%	17.0%	17.0%	14.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	41.1	57.5	39.6	45.8	48.6	51.5	47.6	39.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	159	125	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	11.0%	9.6%	--	--	58.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,083	1,156	1,091	1,105	1,146	1,034	974	936
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	74.8%	88.4%	54.4%	54.8%	--	59.0%	58.0%	59.6%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	627	538	556	544	428	427	406
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	48.0%	26.8%	28.0%	28.0%	24.0%	25.0%	25.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	1,242	1,908	1,629	1,751	1,690	1,462	1,401	1,342
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	86.0%	146.0%	81.3%	86.9%	85.7%	83.0%	83.0%	85.4%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	249	317	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$22,112	\$22,149	\$22,157	\$22,402	\$24,010	\$23,764	\$22,729	\$22,336
Integrated employment funding	\$847	\$602	\$1,143	\$1,396	\$1,545	\$1,677	\$1,567	\$1,481
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.8%	2.7%	5.2%	6.2%	6.4%	7.1%	6.9%	6.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$420	\$545	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$20,846	\$15,536	\$16,306	\$15,941	--	\$16,852	\$16,238	\$16,348
Community-based non-work funding	--	\$4,361	\$4,047	\$4,895	--	\$5,236	\$4,923	\$4,507

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Workforce Services, Vocational Rehabilitation Division

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	2,049	1,878	1,800	1,421	1,935	1,763	1,487	1,247
Total number of closures with ID	115	130	137	96	130	110	112	87
Closures into an employment setting	715	662	612	344	724	629	579	449
Closures with ID into an employment setting	51	60	79	36	72	48	60	31
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	475	465	464	418	466	521	419	404
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	32	42	41	32	27	47	36	39
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	59.0%	57.0%	45.0%	61.0%	55.0%	58.0%	53.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	61.0%	59.0%	66.0%	53.0%	73.0%	51.0%	63.0%	44.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.9%	35.3%	34.0%	24.2%	37.4%	35.7%	38.9%	36.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	44.3%	46.2%	57.7%	37.5%	55.4%	43.6%	53.6%	35.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$412.37	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$390.90	\$433.01	\$460.79	\$466.55
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$158.31	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$165.66	\$162.54	\$212.63	\$222.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	32.0	30.0	30.0	29.0	30.0	31.0	31.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18.0	20.0	15.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	21.0	21.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	122.0	113.0	104.0	59.0	125.0	109.0	99.0	78.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9.0	10.0	14.0	6.0	13.0	8.0	10.0	5.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,058	\$2,668	\$2,532	\$2,411	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,447	\$1,926	\$2,141	\$2,044	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	42	42	43	44	44	41	35	35
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	35	30	30	38	41	33	32	26
Average days from eligibility to closure	596	601	576	579	549	523	481	513
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	541	499	508	538	415	468	535	529

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)