State Data: The National Report on Employment Services and Outcomes Through 2022

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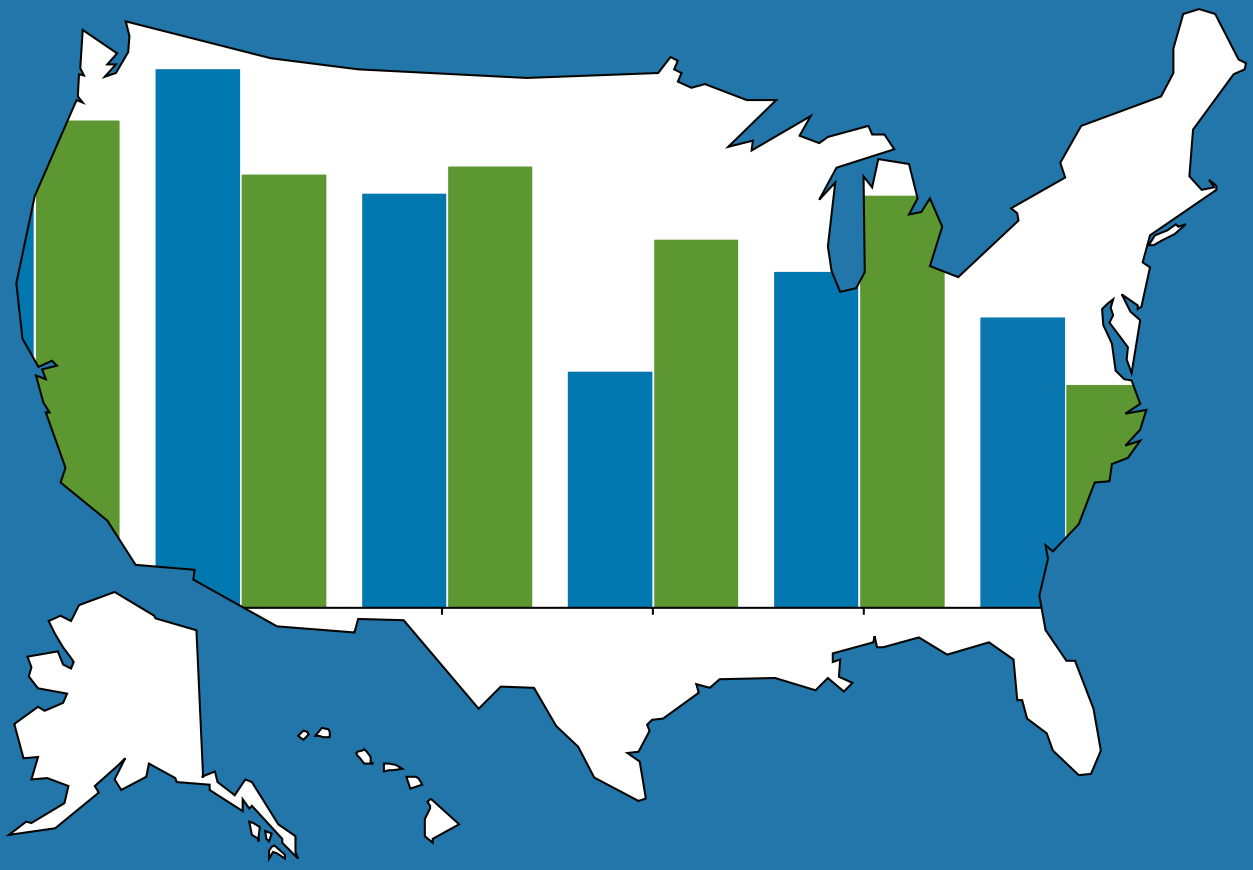

ICI
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State Data
INSTITUTE FOR COMMUNITY INCLUSION, UMASS BOSTON

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ACL
Administration for Community Living

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The authors wish to thank the Administration on Disabilities, and in particular Katherine Cargill-Willis, our Project Officer, and Jennifer Johnson Acting Commissioner of the Administration on Disabilities, for ongoing support of this project and its activities.

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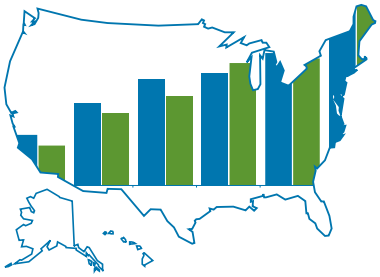


EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

For 35 years, the Institute for Community Inclusion (ICI) has been home to Access to Integrated Employment and StateData, a national data-collection project on day and employment outcomes funded by the Administration on Community Living. Since 1988, this project has described the nature of employment and day services for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities (IDD) and has contributed to a comprehensive understanding of the factors that influence employment outcomes at the individual, service-provider, and state-policy level. The current StateData Blue Book Report highlights data through fiscal year 2022, an update of our report StateData: The National Report on Employment Services and Outcomes through 2021.

We have included data from four sources:

1. **US Census Bureau (the American Community Survey[1])**
2. **Social Security Administration (Supplemental Security Income Annual Statistical Report[2])**
3. **ICI's National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services[3]**
4. **State vocational rehabilitation (VR) programs (RSA-911[4])**

DATA SOURCES

AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY — United States Census Bureau

SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

STATE IDD AGENCY DATA — ICI

STATE VR AGENCY DATA — RSA-911

[1] The American Community Survey (ACS), an initiative of the US Census, provides a population perspective on employment, including people who do not have a connection with funded services.

[2] The SSA reports work-incentive participation and the number of individuals receiving SSI who are working.

[3] This survey collects summary state level data on employment and day services distribution and funding from state intellectual and developmental disabilities agencies in the 50 states and District of Columbia.

[4] RSA-911 is a public access database that captures individual characteristics, services provided, and employment outcomes at the point of closure from vocational rehabilitation (VR) services. Records are at the individual level.

ECONOMIC STATUS OF ADULTS WITH IDD

Overall, the findings across all four data sources suggest that people with IDD experience greater levels of unemployment, underemployment, low wages, and poverty compared to those without disabilities. FY 2022 data continue to highlight the economic disparities between people with and without IDD.

Adults with Disabilities have Different Economic Outcomes Compared to Adults without Disabilities

American Community Survey (ACS) data continue to show that people with disabilities are much less likely to work than their counterparts without disabilities and illustrate the relationship between disability and poverty. People with any type of disability are less likely to work (43.7%) compared to people with no disability (76.7%). People who have a cognitive disability are the least likely to work (37.97%).

This has a direct impact on whether a person with a disability lives in poverty. Among working-age Americans, people with any disability (24.8%) and people with a cognitive disability (28.1%) are more likely to live in a household that is below the poverty line than people with no disability (10.3%).

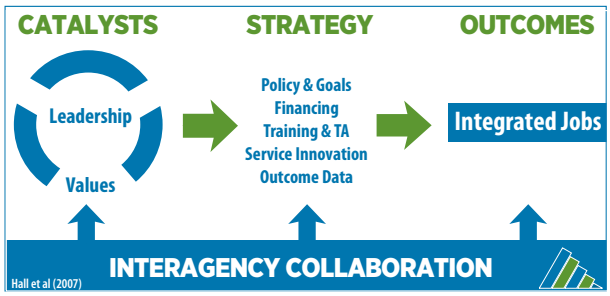
Individuals with the Most Significant Disabilities have Poorer Economic Outcomes

People with a cognitive disability who are receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) have the lowest employment rate of all people (9.2%). Additionally, people with a cognitive disability who are receiving SSI are the most likely to live in a household that is below the poverty line. For individuals who are working, 17.1% still live below the poverty line, and 39.6% of those not working live in a household that is below the poverty line.

Economic Outcomes are Slowly Changing

ICI researchers hypothesize that SSI recipients with intellectual disability (ID) may have higher involvement with state agencies that encourage labor participation compared to people with other cognitive disabilities. In the IDD system, data collected through the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services suggest that there has been modest growth in the number of individuals in integrated employment services since 1988. In FY 2022, an estimated 23.5% of individuals received employment and/or day services from a state IDD agency and participated in integrated employment services. FY 2022 data suggest that despite the impact of the COVID-19 public health emergency on the provision of employment and day services, state IDD agencies continued to emphasize the importance of integrated employment. There continues to be large variation across states in participation in integrated employment ranging from 1% to 82.9% of adults receiving employment and day services.

State IDD Agencies Efforts to Prioritize Employment



Additional data from the ICI survey found that state IDD agency investment in supports continues to emphasize facility-based and non-work services, rather than integrated employment services. There is evidence that individual states are taking steps to reduce facility-based work, and the number and percent of people in facility-based work is declining However, there has not been a transition of people from facility based-work to integrated employment. For the past 10 years, funding for integrated employment services has on average reflected about 12% of state IDD agencies' employment and day services budgets. Further, despite the increases in the number of people served by state IDD agencies in integrated employment, there is long-term data to indicate that Medicaid Title XIX Waiver dollars have not transitioned away from facility-based and non-work services toward integrated employment.

Employment Outcomes of Individuals with ID Served by State VR Agencies

State VR programs offer valuable services, including assessment, job search assistance, and counseling to help improve the employment outcomes of individuals with ID.

In the VR system, the rehabilitation rate, defined as the percent of people who entered employment out of those who completed an individual plan for employment (IPE), was 43% in program year 2023 for people with ID. For 2023, 26% of VR closures who are people with ID exited with a job within one year of when they applied for services. This is down from a peak of 33% of closures in 2017. Additionally, over time, weekly wages for people with ID increased slowly, but did not show appreciable growth, and declined slightly in 2023. In 2023, people with ID who exited the VR program with employment worked an average of 22 hours per week, which is slightly lower compared to 23 hours per week in 2022, but in line with previous years. We must continue to examine individual and labor market factors to understand the reasons for the lack of overall growth in earnings.

Social Security Administration Resources to Improve Economic Outcomes

Data from the Social Security Administration (SSA) show that work incentive programs for SSI recipients with disabilities are underused. Work incentive programs include the Plan to Achieve Self-Support (PASS), Impairment-Related Work Expenses (IRWE), Blind Work Expenses (BWE), section 1619(a) benefits, and section 1619(b) benefits. PASS, IRWE, and BWE allow individuals to set aside money, resources, and expenses to be excluded from total earned income calculations.

Historically, work incentives have been underused, and their current usage has declined significantly. The PASS incentive program has seen decreased participation in the last 21 years—an 80% decrease from 2000 to 2022 in the number of individuals who enrolled. Overall, BWE program enrollment declined 81% from 2000 to 2022, and IRWE enrollment declined by 85% in the same time span. This is

particularly discouraging for SSI recipients with ID who work more than their counterparts with other types of disabilities but participate in work incentive programs less frequently. Therefore, it is important for employment and disability services professionals to make sure they provide explanations of incentives in plain language and to encourage participation in these incentive programs. Doing so could lead people with ID who receive SSI to experience higher rates of employment and better employment outcomes.

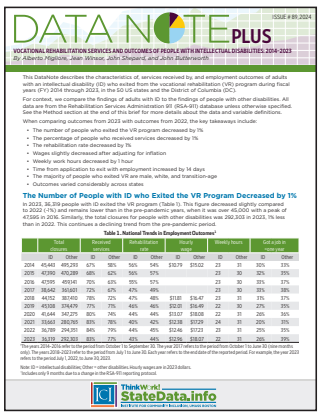
CONCLUSION

Legislation and regulation governing the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS), the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act of 2014 (WIOA), and settlement agreements between states and the US Department of Justice clarify federal intent and pave the way for supporting opportunities for people with disabilities to have meaningful jobs in their communities. With an increasing emphasis on integrated employment and adoption of Employment First policy at the state level, the US continues a gradual transformation to support Americans with disabilities on a path out of poverty and toward self-sufficiency.

The shift toward Employment First policies and actions to implement federal policy from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, WIOA, and the Department of Justice can make an important contribution to raising expectations, improving outcomes, and increasing self-sufficiency for people with IDD in every state. However, data for FY 2022 highlight the continued economic and employment disparities for people with IDD. While some data suggest progress, overall, data demonstrate the continuing need to strengthen policies, practices, and initiatives that prioritize employment.

For more detailed information about the longitudinal trends in employment services and outcomes please see our expanded summaries by data set. Data Notes 89, 90, 92, and 93 describe the most recent data trends: www.thinkwork.org/statedata/data-note-archive

Data Note Plus, Issue 89


DATA NOTE PLUS

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES AND OUTCOMES OF PEOPLE WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES: 2014-2023

By Alberto Migliore, Jean Winsor, John Shepard, and John Butterworth

This DataNote describes the characteristics of, services received by, and employment outcomes of adults with an intellectual disability (ID) who exited from the vocational rehabilitation (VR) program during fiscal years (FY) 2014 through 2023, in the 50 US states and the District of Columbia (DC).

For context, we compare the findings of adults with ID to the findings of people with other disabilities. All data are from the Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911) database unless otherwise specified. See the Method section at the end of this brief for more details about the data and variable definitions.

When comparing outcomes from 2023 with outcomes from 2022, the key takeaways include:

- The number of people who exited the VR program decreased by 1%
- The percentage of people who received services decreased by 1%
- The rehabilitation rate decreased by 1%
- Wages slightly decreased after adjusting for inflation
- Weekly work hours decreased by 1 hour
- Time from application to exit with employment increased by 14 days
- The majority of people who exited VR are male, white, and transition-age
- Outcomes varied considerably across states

The Number of People with ID who Exited the VR Program Decreased by 1%

In 2023, 36,318 people with ID exited the VR program (Table 1). This figure decreased slightly compared to 2022 (-1%) and remains lower than in the pre-pandemic years, when it was over 45,000 with a peak of 47,595 in 2016. Similarly, the total closures for people with other disabilities was 292,303 in 2023, 1% less than in 2022. This continues a declining trend from the pre-pandemic period.

Table 1. National Trends in Employment Outcomes*

	Total exits		Received services		Rehabilitated		Hourly wage		Weekly hours		Got a job in one day	
	ID	Other	ID	Other	ID	Other	ID	Other	ID	Other	ID	Other
2014	45,440	495,293	67%	58%	56%	54%	$10.79	$15.02	23	31	30%	33%
2015	47,390	490,289	68%	62%	56%	57%			23	30	32%	35%
2016	47,595	499,141	70%	63%	55%	57%			23	30	33%	37%
2017	38,642	361,661	72%	67%	47%	49%			23	30	33%	38%
2018	44,152	357,410	78%	72%	47%	48%	$11.81	$16.47	23	31	31%	37%
2019	45,108	374,479	77%	71%	46%	46%	$12.01	$16.49	22	30	27%	35%
2020	41,644	347,275	80%	74%	44%	44%	$13.07	$18.08	22	31	26%	36%
2021	35,663	280,765	83%	78%	45%	42%	$12.38	$17.29	24	31	20%	31%
2022	36,789	294,351	84%	79%	44%	45%	$12.46	$17.23	23	31	25%	35%
2023	36,318	292,303	83%	77%	45%	44%	$12.56	$18.07	22	31	26%	39%

*Two years (2014, 2015) refer to the period from October 1 to September 30. The year 2017 refers to the period from October 1 to June 30 (nine months only). The years 2018-2023 refer to the period from July 1 to June 30. Each year refers to the end date of the reported period. For example, the year 2023 refers to the period July 1, 2022, to June 30, 2023.

Note: ID = intellectual disabilities; Other = other disabilities. Hourly wages are in 2023 dollars.
†Includes only 9 months due to a change in the RSA-911 reporting protocol.

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Data Note Plus, Issue 90

DATA NOTE PLUS

OUTCOMES FOR PEOPLE WITH AND WITHOUT DISABILITIES FROM THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY: 2022

By John Shepard, Jean Winsor, John Butterworth, Alberto Migliore, Daria Domin, and Agnes Zalewska

The American Community Survey (ACS) offers a broader population view of employment outcomes for working-age people with disabilities than system-specific data sources, such as the IDD Agency National Survey and RSA-911 dataset. The ACS allows for the comparison of employment participation and outcomes for civilian working-age people with and without disabilities, and provides a population estimate that includes people who do not receive formal supports from a human service agency.

"Working-age people" are defined in this chapter as "civilian non-institutionalized people ages 16–64". The data presented here will emphasize the ACS disability category of cognitive disability as the closest approximation for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities (IDD). It is important to look at multiple demographic, economic, and employment outcome indicators to get the best understanding of the employment situation for individuals with IDD.

ACS TERMINOLOGY AND DEFINITIONS

In assessing employment outcomes, it is important to understand how the ACS defines employment categories and disability subgroups. Employment categories in the ACS include:

Employed: People with jobs.

Unemployed: People who do not have jobs and have actively looked for work in the past four weeks. These people are considered part of the labor force.

Not in the labor force: People who do not have jobs and have not actively looked for work in the past four weeks.

Employment rate (also referred to as the employment-to-population ratio): Number of people employed / number of people in the working-age population.

Unemployment rate: Number unemployed / (number employed + number unemployed).

We focus primarily on employment rate as an indicator of successful employment outcomes for people with disabilities. A large proportion of people with disabilities are not in the labor force, therefore an **employment-to-population ratio** is a more useful descriptive measure of this population's economic situation than the more commonly used unemployment rate (Brault, 2012). The unemployment rate as reported by the US Department of Labor does not include people who are not in the labor force in their calculation—a significant group when it comes to subpopulations of people with disabilities.

Questions that allow people to indicate specific disabilities like IDD are uncommon in large national surveys. Here is how ACS collects information on disability:

An individual is categorized as having any disability if they answer "yes" to one or more of six items:

1) hearing difficulty,
2) vision difficulty,
3) cognitive difficulty,
4) ambulatory difficulty,
5) self-care difficulty, and
6) independent living difficulty.

Someone with a cognitive disability has indicated that, because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition lasting six months or more, they have difficulty learning, remembering, and concentrating.

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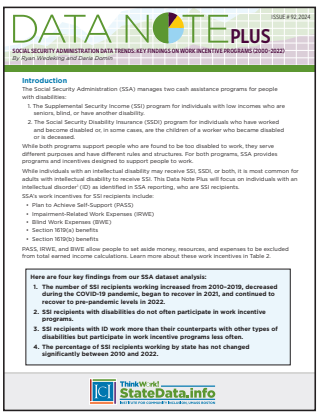
Data Note Plus, Issue 92


DATA NOTE PLUS

SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION DATA TRENDS: KEY FINDINGS ON WORK INCENTIVE PROGRAMS (2000–2022)

By Ryan Wedeking and Daria Domin

Introduction

The Social Security Administration (SSA) manages two cash assistance programs for people with disabilities:

1. The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program for individuals with low incomes who are seniors, blind, or have another disability.
2. The Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) program for individuals who have worked and become disabled or, in some cases, are the children of a worker who became disabled or is deceased.

While both programs support people who are found to be too disabled to work, they serve different purposes and have different rules and structures. For both programs, SSA provides programs and incentives designed to support people to work.

While individuals with an intellectual disability may receive SSI, SSDI, or both, it is most common for adults with intellectual disability to receive SSI. This Data Note Plus will focus on individuals with an intellectual disorder ("ID) as identified in SSA reporting, who are SSI recipients.

SSA's work incentives for SSI recipients include:

- Plan to Achieve Self-Support (PASS)
- Impairment-Related Work Expenses (IRWE)
- Blind Work Expenses (BWE)
- Section 1619(a) benefits
- Section 1619(b) benefits

PASS, IRWE, and BWE allow people to set aside money, resources, and expenses to be excluded from total earned income calculations. Learn more about these work incentives in Table 2.

Here are four key findings from our SSA dataset analysis:

1. **The number of SSI recipients working increased from 2010–2019, decreased during the COVID-19 pandemic, began to recover in 2021, and continued to recover to pre-pandemic levels in 2022.**
2. **SSI recipients with disabilities do not often participate in work incentive programs.**
3. **SSI recipients with ID work more than their counterparts with other types of disabilities but participate in work incentive programs less often.**
4. **The percentage of SSI recipients working by state has not changed significantly between 2010 and 2022.**

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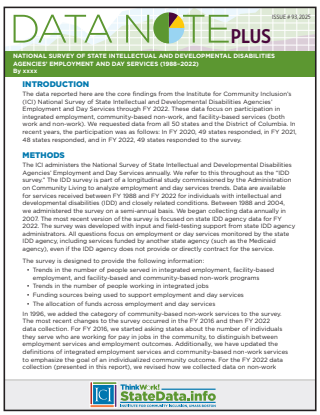
Data Note Plus, Issue 93


DATA NOTE PLUS

NATIONAL SURVEY OF STATE INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES AGENCIES' EMPLOYMENT AND DAY SERVICES (1986–2022)

By xxxx

INTRODUCTION

The data reported here are the core findings from the Institute for Community Inclusion's (ICI) National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services through FY 2022. These data focus on participation in integrated employment, community-based non-work, and facility-based services (both work and non-work). We requested data from all 50 states and the District of Columbia. In recent years, the participation was as follows: In FY 2020, 49 states responded, in FY 2021, 48 states responded, and in FY 2022, 49 states responded to the survey.

METHODS

The ICI administers the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services annually. We refer to this throughout as the "IDD survey." The IDD survey is part of a longitudinal study commissioned by the Administration on Community Living to analyze employment and day services trends. Data are available for services received between FY 1988 and FY 2022 for individuals with intellectual and developmental disabilities (IDD) and closely related conditions. Between 1988 and 2004, we administered the survey on a semi-annual basis. We began collecting data annually in 2007. The most recent version of the survey is focused on state IDD agency data for FY 2022. The survey was developed with input and field-testing support from state IDD agency administrators. All questions focus on employment or day services monitored by the state IDD agency, including services funded by another state agency (such as the Medicaid agency), even if the IDD agency does not provide or directly contract for the service.

The survey is designed to provide the following information:

- Trends in the number of people served in integrated employment, facility-based employment, and facility-based and community-based non-work programs
- Trends in the number of people working in integrated jobs
- Funding sources being used to support employment and day services
- The allocation of funds across employment and day services

In 1996, we added the category of community-based non-work services to the survey. The most recent changes to the survey occurred in the FY 2016 and then FY 2022 data collection. For FY 2016, we started asking states about the number of individuals they serve who are working for pay in jobs in the community, to distinguish between employment services and employment outcomes. Additionally, we have updated the definitions of integrated employment services and community-based non-work services to emphasize the goal of an individualized community outcome. For the FY 2022 data collection (presented in this report), we revised how we collected data on non-work

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Appendices

Notes on reading the data tables and figures included in the appendices

Both the national-level summary and state summaries have been designed so the numbering sequence for the tables and figures is the same for each summary. The data for Table 1 in the Alabama summary are equivalent to the data in Table 1 in the Alaska summary and all subsequent summaries. Additionally, tables and figures are clustered together by data source. This was done to allow readers to focus on all data from one source before moving to the next source.

Here are the data sources and the tables and figures that include information from each source:

- **Table 1.**
  United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics
- **Tables 2 and 3; Figure 1.**
  American Community Survey (ACS).
- **Table 4.**
  Social Security Administration (SSA)
- **Tables 5 and 6.**
  National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Employment and Day Services
- **Tables 7, 8, and 9.**
  Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA) 911[1]

Notes on viewing the national summary data for all 50 states and the District of Columbia

For all data elements in the national summary that are a count of people, the figure is a cumulative total of the data from all 50 states and the District of Columbia. The one exception to this rule is for national totals from the National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disability Agencies' Employment and Day Services. For this source we imputed missing data, as described in the Data Note Plus, Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services (1988–2022) Methods section, to estimate the total number of individuals served by state IDD agencies and the number of individuals served in integrated employment when these figures were not reported by states. For all other data points from this source, we offer summary figures for all states that reported data and report the number of states.

There are some data elements for which data are unavailable. In all such occurrences in the data tables, a "--" appears in the cell indicating that data are missing or unavailable.

Note regarding Table 5

In Table 5, the row titled "Number of people served in integrated employment" displays the total number of individuals receiving integrated employment services from the state IDD agency during that fiscal year. This figure is not an indicator of the number of people actually working in integrated employment settings in the community. Data on the number of people working in integrated employment settings in the community can be found in the Data Note Plus, Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services (1988–2022).

[1] The years 2014–2016 refer to the period from October 1 to September 30. The year 2017 refers to the period from October 1 to June 30 (9 months only). The years 2018–2022 refer to the period from July 1 to June 30. Each year refers to the end date of the reported period. For example, the year 2022 refers to the period July 1, 2021, to June 30, 2022.

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
U.S. population (in thousands)	321,419	323,128	325,147	326,688	328,240	329,484	331,894	333,288
U.S. unemployment rate (%)	5.3%	4.9%	4.1%	3.9%	3.7%	8.1%	5.3%	3.6%

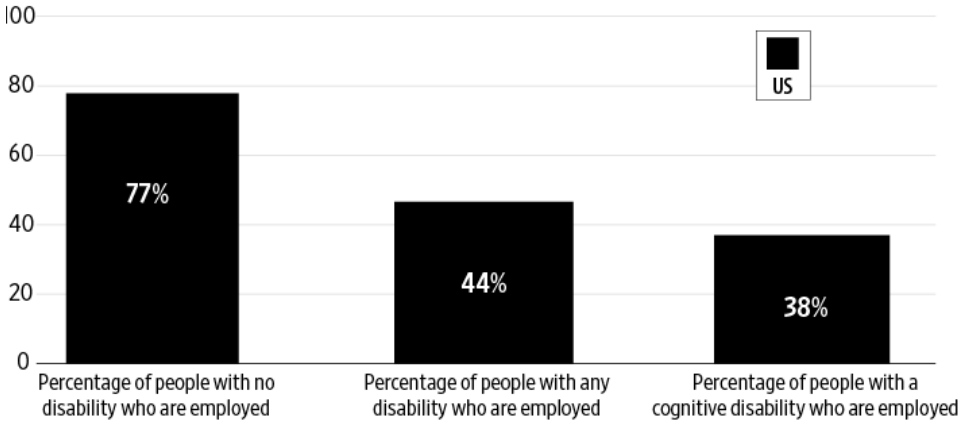
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	184,004,153	183,851,796	185,323,522	185,614,965	184,902,918	184,371,875	185,475,926	185,671,823
Number of people with any disability	20,922,729	21,355,284	20,945,431	20,651,666	20,818,074	21,351,034	21,984,124	22,611,965
Number of people with a cognitive disability	9,109,557	9,323,212	9,191,844	9,164,490	9,471,017	9,800,833	10,191,687	10,856,049
Number of people with no disability who are employed	135,478,850	136,692,073	138,662,437	140,102,405	141,063,696	135,489,922	137,892,357	142,362,461
Number of people with any disability who are employed	7,168,137	7,552,149	7,600,545	7,622,666	7,962,441	8,042,478	8,792,398	9,891,187
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	2,261,699	2,399,900	2,491,292	2,550,776	2,822,505	2,914,647	3,337,165	4,119,275
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.6%	74.3%	74.8%	75.5%	76.3%	73.5%	74.3%	76.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.3%	35.4%	36.3%	36.9%	38.2%	37.7%	40.0%	43.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.8%	25.7%	27.1%	27.8%	29.8%	29.7%	32.7%	37.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$44.9	$46.2	$49.7	$51.5	$53.7	$56.2	$57.5	$61.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$32.8	$34.0	$35.1	$36.2	$37.5	$37.1	$40.4	$43.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$21.9	$23.0	$24.4	$25.6	$27.2	$27.2	$31.1	$34.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	47	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	43	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	33	33	40	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.4%	12.4%	11.2%	10.9%	10.1%	9.8%	10.6%	10.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.9%	26.8%	26.1%	26.0%	25.0%	24.4%	24.4%	24.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.0%	32.0%	31.0%	30.8%	29.3%	28.4%	28.0%	28.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	7,227,515	7,166,244	7,139,192	7,053,390	7,011,368	6,916,000	6,679,089	6,517,646
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	327,980	336,807	342,185	342,015	342,179	292,225	298,963	325,058
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.5%	4.7%	4.8%	4.8%	4.9%	4.2%	4.5%	4.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	821	692	635	568	480	401	323	270
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	3,188	3,128	3,065	2,942	2,941	2,191	1,913	1,831
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	1,161	1,068	1,022	955	876	653	576	568

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

State Intellectual / Developmental Disability (IDD) Agencies

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	603,902	638,568	641,608	641,608	656,469	639,607	597,263	598,303
Number of people served in integrated employment	115,022	120,244	130,402	135,228	141,961	143,844	132,050	140,521
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	19.0%	18.8%	20.0%	21.7%	21.6%	22.5%	22.1%	23.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	35.2	37.2	40.1	41.4	43.2	42.8	39.6	42.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	29	31	32	43	41	41	37	36
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	22.0%	16.0%	19.0%	14.7%	12.0%	11.8%	12.3%	11.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	392,777
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	76.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	37	36	38	41	40	39	40	33
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	53.0%	37.0%	51.9%	42.3%	42.1%	43.0%	41.8%	44.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	34	36	42	43	41	41	42	35
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	43.0%	32.0%	40.1%	39.2%	44.0%	45.6%	43.3%	40.0%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$7,920,764	$6,655,503	$9,121,486	$9,376,287	$9,639,272	$9,831,791	$7,835,650	$10,727,527
Integrated employment funding	$806,733	$864,860	$909,667	$891,362	$892,112	$829,343	$689,741	$1,004,687
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	10.2%	13.0%	10.0%	9.5%	9.3%	8.4%	8.8%	9.4%
Facility-based work funding	$790,792	$808,106	$886,559	--	$786,966	$543,391	$443,582	$341,657
Number of states reporting funding for facility-based work	29	31	32	43	41	41	37	36
Facility-based non-work funding	$2,147,484	$2,147,484	$2,507,124	--	$2,695,988	$2,667,381	$1,770,269	$2,853,124
Number of states reporting funding for facility-based non-work	37	36	38	41	40	39	40	33
Community-based non-work funding	$2,060,418	$234,768	$2,147,484	--	$3,101,130	$3,325,638	$3,313,533	$2,719,250
Number of states reporting funding for community-based non-work	34	36	42	43	41	41	42	35

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Agencies (Combined, General, and Blind)

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	546,923	534,470	418,539	476,704	462,108	421,315	342,220	359,612
Total number of closures with ID	47,390	47,595	38,642	44,487	45,110	41,644	33,663	36,789
Closures into an employment setting	183,167	183,455	132,433	150,870	138,910	128,301	104,640	118,326
Closures with ID into an employment setting	18,116	18,383	13,134	16,254	15,873	14,531	11,316	13,654
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	140,338	139,726	137,695	162,871	162,901	161,537	144,289	146,379
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	14,104	14,861	14,706	17,966	18,876	18,613	16,695	17,371
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	57.0%	57.0%	49.0%	48.0%	46.0%	44.0%	42.0%	45.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	56.0%	55.0%	47.0%	47.0%	46.0%	44.0%	40.0%	44.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	33.5%	34.3%	31.6%	31.6%	30.1%	30.5%	30.6%	32.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.2%	38.6%	34.0%	36.5%	35.2%	34.9%	33.6%	37.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$414	$419	$441	$478	$509
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$228	$230	$242	$270	$280
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	23	23	23	22	22	24	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	57	57	41	46	42	39	32	36
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	6	4	5	5	4	3	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,829	$2,859	$3,125	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,020	$3,177	$3,311	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	42	42	42	41	41	40	39	38
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	41	40	42	40	42	42	42	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	669	643	681	636	636	662	722	750
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	658	633	675	595	612	643	716	765

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	4,859	4,863	4,875	4,888	4,903	4,922	5,040	5,074
State unemployment rate (%)	6.1%	6.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.0%	5.9%	3.4%	2.5%

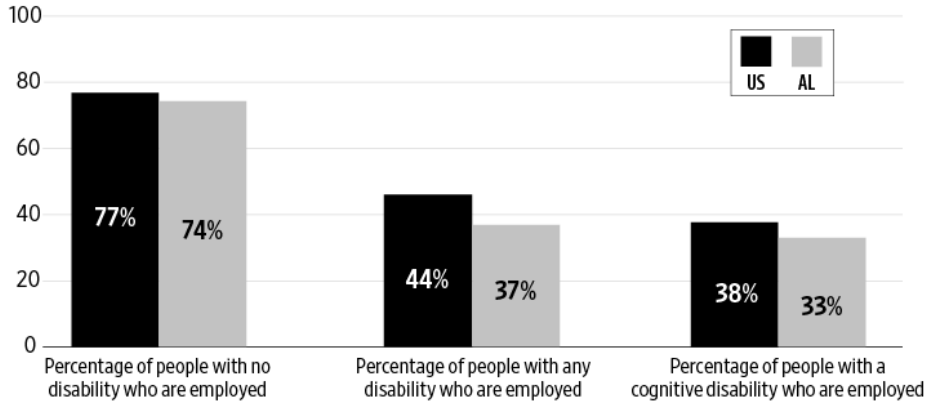
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	2,610,515	2,634,394	2,619,687	2,614,728	2,603,442	2,611,020	2,666,142	2,663,682
Number of people with any disability	448,164	424,009	427,234	426,725	420,217	426,555	435,436	456,835
Number of people with a cognitive disability	191,425	181,429	187,898	181,601	176,540	191,142	190,421	206,767
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,811,959	1,854,459	1,830,318	1,847,486	1,880,184	1,851,417	1,928,594	1,958,140
Number of people with any disability who are employed	126,877	114,914	110,659	120,655	138,245	134,999	140,181	170,771
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35,997	35,299	35,498	34,667	46,945	45,821	50,530	67,860
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	69.4%	70.4%	69.9%	70.7%	72.2%	70.9%	72.9%	73.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	28.3%	27.1%	25.9%	28.3%	32.9%	31.6%	44.9%	37.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	18.8%	19.5%	18.9%	19.1%	26.6%	24.0%	44.2%	32.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$39.5	$41.0	$42.3	$43.0	$44.4	$46.3	$47.1	$50.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$30.2	$29.7	$33.8	$33.3	$33.1	$36.0	$36.1	$37.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$19.5	$20.8	$28.6	$21.7	$21.3	$23.2	$26.3	$29.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	37	38	37	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	33	33	34	35	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.6%	15.0%	13.8%	14.1%	12.7%	11.9%	13.3%	13.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.7%	27.1%	29.3%	28.1%	28.8%	26.3%	27.2%	29.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.5%	29.3%	32.9%	31.2%	33.4%	29.6%	29.2%	31.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	162,701	159,617	157,654	154,682	153,622	151,051	144,933	140,907
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,666	3,846	3,910	4,051	4,176	3,758	4,022	4,677
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%	3.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	--	3	3	3	--	4	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	79	88	74	62	61	57	38	38
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	18	11	8	10	10	6	7	7

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Seniors & Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	4,657	4,899	5,270	4,896	5,241	5,532	4,367	4,685
Number of people served in integrated employment	153	287	618	824	1,080	1,082	261	436
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	3.0%	5.9%	11.7%	16.8%	20.6%	19.6%	6.0%	9.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	3.1	6.4	12.7	16.9	22.0	22.0	5.2	8.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	160	460	454	407	391	302	60	36
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	3.4%	9.4%	8.6%	8.0%	7.0%	5.0%	1.4%	0.8%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,213
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,534	4,127	4,123	4,215	4,257	3,373	2,613	3,697
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	97.4%	84.2%	78.2%	86.0%	81.0%	61.0%	59.8%	78.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	25	75	135	434	775	1,433	516
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	0.5%	1.0%	3.0%	8.0%	14.0%	32.8%	11.0%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$64,072	$71,154	$63,890	$62,455	$51,313	$42,950	$31,933	$42,807
Integrated employment funding	$1,719	$676	$927	$1,228	$1,256	$628	$1,834	$2,555
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	2.7%	0.9%	1.5%	2.0%	2.4%	1.5%	5.7%	6.0%
Facility-based work funding	$1,496	$5,063	$4,957	$4,374	$3,286	$1,080	$288	$219
Facility-based non-work funding	$52,511	$64,376	$57,787	$56,499	$47,261	$39,419	$16,946	$30,576
Community-based non-work funding	--	$1,039	$218	$355	$393	$1,823	$12,865	$9,457

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	9,914	9,359	13,992	7,833	9,480	9,390	8,627	8,355
Total number of closures with ID	1,015	966	1,638	792	1,087	1,105	1,193	1,182
Closures into an employment setting	4,602	4,607	3,507	3,803	3,827	3,975	3,756	4,073
Closures with ID into an employment setting	535	497	376	412	485	523	539	583
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,384	2,205	8,355	1,484	2,677	3,073	3,196	2,797
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	310	306	1,100	189	351	419	516	481
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	66.0%	68.0%	30.0%	72.0%	59.0%	56.0%	54.0%	59.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	63.0%	62.0%	25.0%	69.0%	58.0%	56.0%	51.0%	55.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	46.4%	49.2%	25.1%	48.6%	40.4%	42.3%	43.5%	48.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	52.7%	51.4%	23.0%	52.0%	44.6%	47.3%	45.2%	49.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$-	$-	$-	$385	$403	$422	$453	$472
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$-	$-	$-	$234	$244	$254	$288	$305
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27	27	27	27	27	27	28	28
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	95	95	72	78	78	81	75	80
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	11	10	8	8	10	11	11	11

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,287	$3,579	$3,224	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,896	$3,737	$3,127	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	54	54	56	56	56	54	53	46
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	58	59	62	61	67	62	61	50
Average days from eligibility to closure	882	862	1,064	610	613	658	675	746
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	882	829	1,097	583	579	612	693	746

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

Alaska	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	738	742	740	735	732	731	733	734
State unemployment rate (%)	6.5%	6.6%	7.2%	6.5%	6.1%	7.8%	6.4%	4.2%

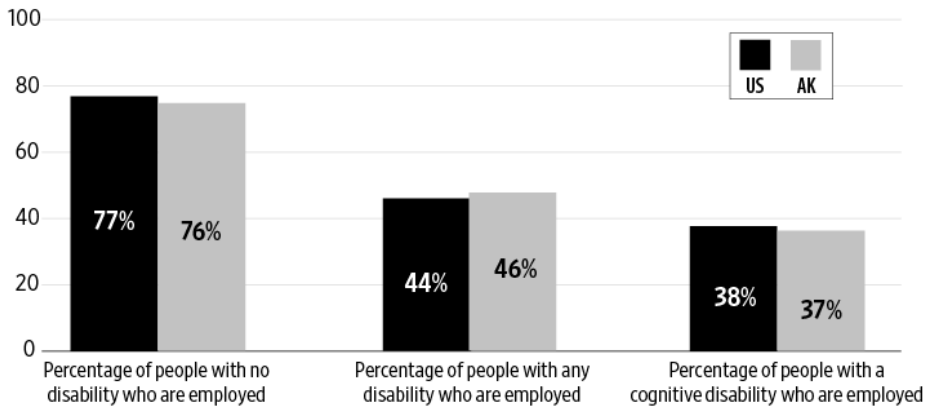
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

Alaska	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	424,905	419,042	408,136	413,246	407,241	406,796	387,647	397,042
Number of people with any disability	49,886	57,554	58,831	48,913	44,963	41,056	58,964	53,535
Number of people with a cognitive disability	22,433	21,512	24,620	21,528	19,897	16,661	27,422	20,405
Number of people with no disability who are employed	315,694	305,283	305,005	306,813	293,966	286,945	282,615	299,935
Number of people with any disability who are employed	19,572	28,285	23,956	21,665	17,436	15,977	26,466	24,403
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	6,771	5,947	7,016	6,788	6,137	3,587	12,130	7,519
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.3%	72.9%	74.7%	74.2%	72.2%	70.5%	72.3%	75.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.2%	49.1%	40.7%	44.3%	38.8%	38.9%	32.2%	45.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.2%	27.6%	28.5%	31.5%	30.8%	21.5%	26.5%	36.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$47.3	$49.5	$50.8	$54.1	$52.6	$47.2	$58.0	$61.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$36.4	$42.9	$45.4	$42.0	$43.6	$40.8	$40.2	$51.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$23.6	$21.2	$24.8	$33.7	$35.7	$23.4	$32.9	$42.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	41	42	41	41	42	40	41	42
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	43	40	42	39	43	41	38	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	43	39	33	34	39	31	36	41
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.7%	8.8%	10.0%	9.8%	9.1%	7.8%	8.8%	9.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	17.3%	18.0%	19.7%	17.5%	22.0%	20.1%	23.6%	22.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	22.7%	24.8%	21.4%	19.7%	24.7%	23.8%	24.5%	26.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	10,962	10,929	11,050	11,003	10,906	10,913	10,347	10,014
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	722	724	738	709	698	614	629	638
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.6%	6.6%	6.7%	6.4%	6.4%	5.6%	6.1%	6.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	3	3	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Seniors & Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	2,021	--	--	2,064	2,183	2,209	2,045	2,091
Number of people served in integrated employment	474	--	--	460	457	429	305	333
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	23.0%	--	--	22.9%	29.3%	19.4%	14.9%	15.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	64.2	--	--	62.6	62.5	58.7	41.6	45.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,073
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,991	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	98.5%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	2,041	2,156	2,183	2,021	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	99.0%	99.0%	99.0%	98.8%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$52,152	--	--	$53,703	$46,911	$38,919	$34,144	$36,864
Integrated employment funding	$7,599	--	--	$8,030	$8,300	$6,766	$5,534	$6,433
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	14.6%	--	--	15.0%	17.7%	17.4%	16.2%	17.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$44,552	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	$45,673	$38,610	$32,153	$28,610	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	1,752	1,752	1,231	1,498	1,400	1,044	786	809
Total number of closures with ID	94	97	61	59	82	79	58	55
Closures into an employment setting	576	554	333	403	421	315	251	281
Closures with ID into an employment setting	47	49	31	28	41	34	30	26
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	398	467	367	483	396	343	341	283
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	29	26	18	22	27	31	24	26
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	54.0%	48.0%	45.0%	52.0%	48.0%	42.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	62.0%	65.0%	63.0%	56.0%	60.0%	52.0%	56.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.9%	31.6%	27.1%	26.9%	30.1%	30.2%	31.9%	34.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	50.0%	50.5%	50.8%	47.5%	50.0%	43.0%	51.7%	47.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$472	$484	$475	$534	$596
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$245	$220	$239	$330	$278
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	31	30	30	29	32	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	21	20	21	17	20	24	20
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	78	75	45	55	58	43	34	38
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	7	4	4	6	5	4	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,630	$2,584	$2,303	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,030	$3,095	$3,452	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	50	56	56	55	56	56	61	56
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	49	62	43	50	51	49	58	56
Average days from eligibility to closure	447	443	447	424	464	442	516	528
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	401	448	467	433	500	463	508	625

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	6,828	6,931	7,049	7,158	7,279	7,421	7,276	7,359
State unemployment rate (%)	6.1%	5.3%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	7.9%	4.9%	3.8%

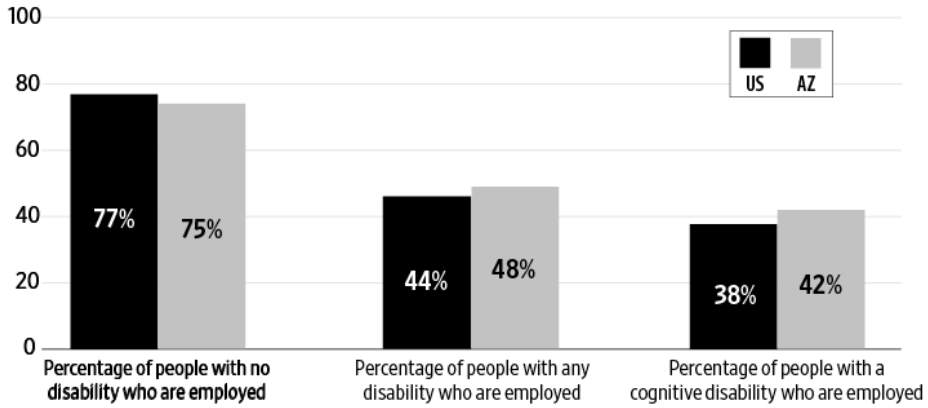
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	3,752,377	3,772,335	3,842,069	3,908,142	3,954,151	4,018,571	3,949,259	4,012,510
Number of people with any disability	426,967	450,777	436,073	455,422	461,622	487,838	479,384	477,208
Number of people with a cognitive disability	175,566	193,707	184,855	196,545	205,864	219,893	218,988	220,192
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,643,243	2,704,926	2,792,690	2,856,315	2,921,050	2,886,935	2,907,390	3,007,382
Number of people with any disability who are employed	145,932	153,571	157,037	172,524	177,930	187,112	205,340	227,480
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	42,187	46,014	48,616	54,570	60,673	60,554	76,788	92,659
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.4%	71.7%	72.7%	73.1%	73.9%	71.8%	74.0%	75.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.2%	34.1%	36.0%	37.9%	38.5%	38.4%	34.3%	47.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.0%	23.8%	26.3%	27.8%	29.5%	27.5%	25.2%	42.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.3	$43.8	$45.8	$46.6	$48.4	$62.5	$54.4	$58.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$32.6	$32.1	$34.9	$35.1	$36.8	$35.2	$41.6	$46.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$22.5	$22.9	$24.9	$26.5	$28.6	$24.1	$32.2	$40.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	37	37	36	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	33	35	34	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.8%	14.9%	13.3%	12.3%	11.4%	11.2%	11.3%	10.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.1%	26.0%	23.9%	24.3%	24.9%	22.8%	21.5%	22.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.4%	31.0%	28.3%	27.6%	28.3%	26.3%	23.9%	24.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	104,494	103,394	103,405	102,631	103,205	102,735	99,019	96,401
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,066	4,424	4,559	4,753	4,675	4,119	4,369	4,762
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	4.4%	4.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	12	8	8	--	5	--	8	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	46	48	46	44	40	28	23	23
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	8	9	12	14	11	9	8	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Economic Security, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	10,375	13,303	12,535	12,836	--	12,755	9,783	11,077
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,100	1,907	2,345	2,754	--	2,763	2,166	2,448
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	20.0%	14.3%	18.7%	21.5%	--	21.7%	22.1%	22.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	30.8	27.5	33.3	38.5	--	37.2	29.8	33.3
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,347	1,090	1,223	1,098	--	926	631	634
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	13.0%	8.2%	9.8%	9.0%	--	27.0%	6.4%	5.7%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,793
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	7,088	10,306	10,784	11,198	--	11,117	8,440	9,795
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	68.3%	77.5%	86.0%	87.0%	--	87.0%	86.3%	88.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$132,698	$140,395	$150,906	$161,698	--	$154,592	$117,784	$166,172
Integrated employment funding	$19,952	$21,986	$24,550	$25,226	--	$25,939	$23,493	$30,253
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	15.0%	15.7%	16.3%	15.6%	--	16.8%	19.9%	18.2%
Facility-based work funding	$6,248	$6,357	$6,322	$5,976	--	$4,278	$4,009	$4,452
Facility-based non-work funding	--	$112,052	$119,308	$129,566	--	$124,375	$90,282	$131,468
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	5,555	8,034	5,244	8,666	8,237	6,669	4,498	6,065
Total number of closures with ID	338	427	353	515	502	460	317	508
Closures into an employment setting	1,339	1,476	1,167	1,574	1,690	1,579	1,325	1,633
Closures with ID into an employment setting	95	113	95	124	148	137	128	150
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,282	2,037	2,026	3,387	3,106	2,679	1,946	3,189
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	76	121	122	266	238	234	157	294
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	51.0%	42.0%	37.0%	32.0%	35.0%	37.0%	41.0%	34.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	56.0%	48.0%	44.0%	32.0%	38.0%	37.0%	45.0%	34.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	24.1%	18.4%	22.3%	18.2%	20.5%	23.7%	29.5%	26.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	28.1%	26.5%	26.9%	24.1%	29.5%	29.8%	40.4%	29.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$377	$394	$410	$452	$478
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$256	$263	$296	$324	$370
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30	30	29	29	29	29	30	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	23	23	24	24	25	25	27
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	19	22	17	22	23	21	18	22
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$5,977	$6,034	$7,152	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$5,643	$5,425	$5,287	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	54	52	48	46	40	37	33	33
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	68	62	57	46	46	41	40	33
Average days from eligibility to closure	885	1,034	874	935	712	718	683	816
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	748	832	650	678	553	567	761	797

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	2,978	2,988	3,003	3,010	3,018	3,031	3,026	3,046
State unemployment rate (%)	5.2%	4.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.5%	6.1%	4.0%	3.2%

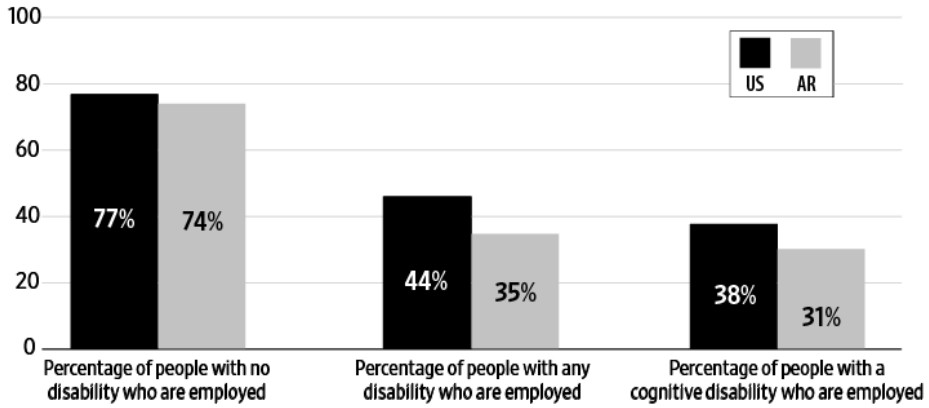
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	1,564,663	1,563,747	1,550,510	1,562,933	1,562,962	1,520,722	1,563,472	1,563,229
Number of people with any disability	276,675	271,623	288,963	281,426	277,416	296,441	278,234	292,372
Number of people with a cognitive disability	116,963	114,221	124,550	120,329	126,869	131,694	128,163	135,218
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,118,281	1,131,242	1,139,092	1,150,637	1,157,117	1,100,504	1,157,145	1,148,322
Number of people with any disability who are employed	82,683	86,468	89,515	84,329	89,617	91,327	95,378	103,168
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25,768	24,958	26,044	26,768	27,930	26,383	32,300	42,252
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.5%	72.3%	73.5%	73.6%	74.0%	72.4%	73.6%	73.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	29.9%	31.8%	31.0%	30.0%	32.3%	30.8%	42.8%	35.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.0%	21.9%	20.9%	22.2%	22.0%	20.0%	35.1%	31.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$38.5	$39.7	$40.8	$42.3	$42.9	$51.4	$46.3	$49.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$27.8	$29.9	$31.1	$28.4	$30.3	$32.3	$33.6	$34.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.8	$17.3	$21.6	$20.2	$22.9	$23.9	$26.9	$24.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	39	39	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	38	36	36	38	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	33	35	33	35	36	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.6%	14.4%	13.3%	14.2%	13.4%	12.6%	13.1%	13.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.5%	29.1%	27.5%	29.5%	30.2%	28.2%	27.5%	30.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.7%	34.6%	32.8%	32.0%	33.8%	33.3%	31.0%	32.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	105,546	104,207	103,455	101,353	100,573	99,560	95,689	93,272
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,282	4,198	4,265	4,186	4,089	3,691	3,906	4,202
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	4.1%	4.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	18	16	8	12	17	6	4	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	40	42	39	34	33	23	27	25
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	10	9	7	10	--	6	7	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,318
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	48
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	462
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.7%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,808
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	$117,872
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	$167
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	$679
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services and Division of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	7,429	6,488	7,555	5,741	6,621	6,121	6,610	4,087
Total number of closures with ID	282	268	348	241	355	353	405	243
Closures into an employment setting	3,443	2,716	2,170	2,578	2,619	2,703	2,382	1,829
Closures with ID into an employment setting	94	73	77	91	111	134	99	98
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,279	1,096	3,077	1,198	1,711	1,558	3,102	969
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	65	44	129	73	153	133	251	80
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	73.0%	71.0%	41.0%	68.0%	60.0%	63.0%	43.0%	65.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	59.0%	62.0%	37.0%	55.0%	42.0%	50.0%	28.0%	55.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	46.3%	41.9%	28.7%	44.9%	39.6%	44.2%	36.0%	44.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	33.3%	27.2%	22.1%	37.8%	31.3%	38.0%	24.4%	40.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$446	$461	$489	$521	$548
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$224	$236	$282	$294	$300
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	34	34	35	34	34	34	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	23	24	24	23	27	27	25
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	115	91	72	86	87	89	79	60
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,405	$2,336	$2,424	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,785	$2,100	$1,682	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	37	38	38	36	38	39	40	39
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	42	42	48	43	40	46	50	45
Average days from eligibility to closure	743	704	970	739	708	763	990	732
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	536	505	640	462	560	540	793	518

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	39,145	39,250	39,399	39,462	39,512	39,368	39,238	39,029
State unemployment rate (%)	6.2%	5.4%	4.5%	4.3%	4.0%	10.1%	7.3%	4.3%

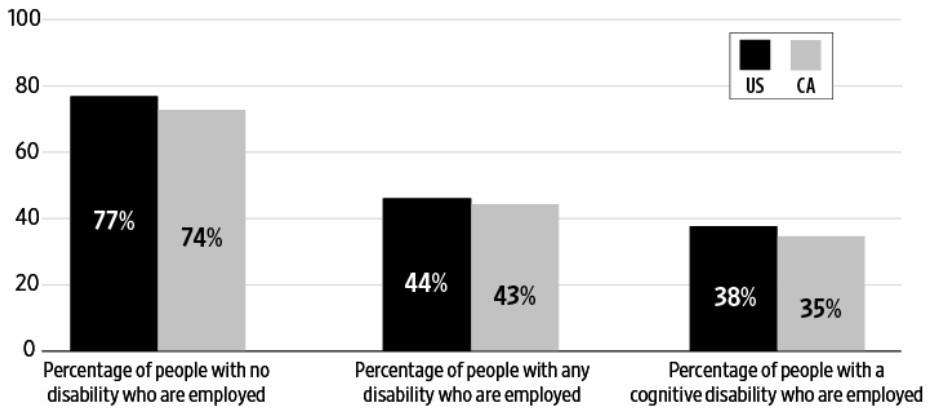
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	23,421,417	23,374,853	23,574,482	23,563,090	23,426,636	23,119,614	22,964,789	22,810,025
Number of people with any disability	2,053,949	2,073,603	2,041,012	1,948,826	1,957,870	2,049,586	2,157,682	2,207,090
Number of people with a cognitive disability	891,162	897,990	879,731	873,842	867,069	918,316	997,614	1,060,874
Number of people with no disability who are employed	16,534,543	16,730,998	17,053,155	17,219,123	17,302,506	16,284,424	16,299,723	16,866,594
Number of people with any disability who are employed	673,443	705,242	723,033	700,603	734,666	756,109	829,942	944,603
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	198,318	210,213	224,486	216,305	230,937	254,613	306,733	369,958
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.6%	71.6%	72.3%	73.1%	73.9%	70.4%	71.0%	73.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.8%	34.0%	35.4%	36.0%	37.5%	36.9%	38.5%	42.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.3%	23.4%	25.5%	24.8%	26.6%	27.7%	30.7%	34.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$50.6	$53.1	$55.2	$57.8	$61.0	$59.4	$65.9	$70.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$35.8	$38.7	$40.1	$42.7	$43.2	$42.2	$46.3	$51.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$26.0	$27.3	$29.8	$30.6	$32.1	$32.2	$38.8	$43.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	36	35	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	32	32	33	32	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.5%	12.4%	11.4%	10.8%	10.0%	9.7%	10.6%	10.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.3%	25.0%	23.0%	23.7%	22.0%	21.9%	21.5%	22.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.7%	29.6%	27.0%	28.3%	26.3%	26.4%	25.0%	26.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	942,183	927,068	912,498	894,557	881,283	860,387	823,178	804,903
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	41,044	41,719	41,243	40,775	40,214	32,387	30,761	32,602
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	3.7%	4.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	103	77	95	92	99	84	63	42
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	141	150	139	158	166	129	103	104
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	160	140	137	118	109	96	85	82

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	85,954	88,875	90,746	92,640	95,263	93,845	84,595	90,018
Number of people served in integrated employment	10,285	10,448	10,903	11,388	11,911	11,962	13,603	18,122
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	13.0%	12.7%	16.1%	20.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	26.3	26.6	27.7	28.9	30.1	30.4	34.7	46.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	9,629	9,141	7,838	6,940	6,128	4,881	3,789	2,393
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	11.2%	10.3%	8.6%	7.0%	6.0%	5.0%	4.5%	2.7%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	76,676
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	66,040	69,286	72,005	74,312	77,224	77,002	70,867	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	76.8%	78.0%	79.0%	80.0%	81.0%	82.0%	83.8%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$1,002,132	$1,059,013	$1,183,004	$1,216,935	$1,247,855	$1,244,255	$1,264,656	$2,788,023
Integrated employment funding	$92,086	$95,089	$115,626	$118,313	$117,859	$61,615	$57,859	$170,538
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	9.2%	9.0%	9.8%	9.7%	9.4%	5.0%	4.6%	6.1%
Facility-based work funding	$55,745	$53,463	$48,783	$42,991	$36,244	$28,436	$22,175	$12,856
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	$854,301	$910,461	$1,018,595	$1,055,631	$1,093,751	$1,154,204	$1,184,622	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	38,772	34,754	28,232	38,202	33,904	28,413	21,646	25,192
Total number of closures with ID	2,963	2,548	1,858	2,590	2,503	2,172	1,612	2,041
Closures into an employment setting	13,416	13,521	9,795	10,482	9,240	7,963	6,288	7,780
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,495	1,258	664	850	859	776	568	764
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	13,489	9,806	9,478	17,600	15,971	13,021	10,598	12,266
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	1,020	858	706	1,424	1,256	1,114	881	1,066
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	50.0%	58.0%	51.0%	37.0%	37.0%	38.0%	37.0%	39.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	59.0%	59.0%	48.0%	37.0%	41.0%	41.0%	39.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.6%	38.9%	34.7%	27.4%	27.3%	28.0%	29.0%	30.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	50.5%	49.4%	35.7%	32.8%	34.3%	35.7%	35.2%	37.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$434	$469	$518	$581	$624
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$318	$336	$354	$402	$416
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	28	30	30	30	32	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27	27	26	27	27	26	27	27
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	34	35	25	27	23	20	16	20
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$4,274	$4,344	$4,360	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,662	$5,189	$4,805	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	39	38	39	39	37	32	30	24
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	25	22	26	29	33	29	31	24
Average days from eligibility to closure	700	659	719	710	666	665	728	785
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	533	574	646	595	550	586	681	764

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	5,457	5,541	5,616	5,691	5,759	5,808	5,812	5,840
State unemployment rate (%)	3.9%	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%	2.8%	7.3%	5.4%	3.1%

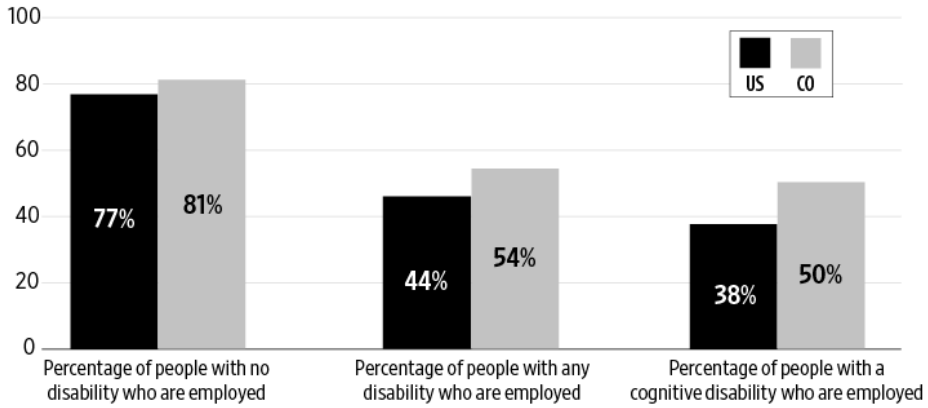
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	3,254,592	3,282,911	3,325,489	3,371,597	3,415,125	3,412,940	3,411,206	3,422,225
Number of people with any disability	289,685	313,098	315,561	314,955	308,649	332,472	343,335	363,733
Number of people with a cognitive disability	125,086	133,261	142,378	137,194	143,623	155,618	166,983	176,955
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,510,289	2,541,721	2,613,706	2,664,610	2,720,551	2,629,820	2,655,921	2,756,962
Number of people with any disability who are employed	119,326	130,697	139,619	145,918	142,941	142,059	169,185	194,442
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	38,051	40,534	46,092	49,986	55,510	56,636	68,732	88,309
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.1%	77.4%	78.6%	79.0%	79.7%	77.1%	77.9%	80.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	41.2%	41.7%	44.2%	46.3%	46.3%	42.7%	49.3%	53.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.4%	30.4%	32.4%	36.4%	38.6%	36.4%	41.2%	49.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$48.7	$50.2	$52.5	$53.8	$57.5	$66.8	$61.9	$67.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$35.6	$37.5	$37.4	$39.9	$42.2	$39.0	$45.9	$45.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$21.3	$25.8	$26.8	$29.0	$32.3	$27.3	$37.2	$36.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	36	37	36	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	34	33	34	33	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.4%	9.4%	9.1%	8.4%	8.5%	7.6%	8.8%	8.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.3%	23.8%	22.6%	21.6%	20.7%	19.6%	18.4%	19.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.7%	29.2%	30.7%	26.6%	23.8%	24.3%	20.5%	23.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	64,360	63,660	63,959	63,438	63,083	62,349	60,297	58,251
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,892	3,921	4,058	4,161	4,134	3,579	3,469	3,557
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.0%	6.2%	6.3%	6.6%	6.6%	5.7%	5.8%	6.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	4	--	7	9	6	3	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	30	25	33	30	28	23	16	12
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	13	9	12	14	11	10	8	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health Care Policy and Financing, Division of Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	9,016	17,026	15,110	16,739	17,007	16,996	--	9,838
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,519	3,078	2,725	3,207	3,205	3,019	--	2,681
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	28.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.0%	19.0%	18.0%	--	27.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	46.2	55.6	48.5	56.3	55.7	52.0	--	45.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	811	702	712	579	337	--	273
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	4.8%	4.6%	4.0%	3.0%	2.0%	--	2.8%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,027
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,992	5,472	4,796	5,336	5,398	5,381	--	4,730
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	55.4%	32.1%	31.7%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	--	48.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,848	7,665	6,840	7,484	7,825	8,259	--	8,027
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	75.9%	45.0%	45.0%	45.0%	46.0%	49.0%	--	81.6%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$97,445	$152,418	$104,375	$117,864	$126,262	$132,799	--	$129,268
Integrated employment funding	$14,439	$25,845	$18,664	$21,889	$25,989	$30,393	--	$27,103
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	14.8%	17.0%	17.9%	18.6%	20.6%	22.9%	--	21.0%
Facility-based work funding	--	$6,484	$4,296	$4,016	$3,001	$1,693	--	$1,190
Facility-based non-work funding	$35,625	$53,357	$34,788	$39,984	$40,614	$37,082	--	$32,991
Community-based non-work funding	$41,932	$66,732	$46,585	$51,975	$56,658	$63,631	--	$69,174

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	7,512	6,650	4,894	6,137	6,024	5,692	5,103	5,320
Total number of closures with ID	831	937	598	706	661	653	540	627
Closures into an employment setting	1,686	2,545	1,580	1,857	2,009	1,946	1,515	1,855
Closures with ID into an employment setting	229	467	177	250	258	243	172	255
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,187	1,515	1,317	1,717	1,697	1,728	1,744	1,787
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	117	199	228	255	208	218	219	249
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	63.0%	55.0%	52.0%	54.0%	53.0%	46.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	66.0%	70.0%	44.0%	50.0%	55.0%	53.0%	44.0%	51.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	22.4%	38.3%	32.3%	30.3%	33.3%	34.2%	29.7%	34.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	27.6%	49.8%	29.6%	35.4%	39.0%	37.2%	31.9%	40.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$413	$437	$459	$509	$513
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$209	$217	$230	$271	$257
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26	25	26	28	28	28	29	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	17	16	19	20	19	19	21	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	30	47	28	33	35	34	26	32
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	9	3	4	5	4	3	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,109	$2,452	$2,502	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,427	$2,304	$2,258	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	44	40	41	41	41	38	38	37
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	36	31	33	35	34	36	36	35
Average days from eligibility to closure	601	506	478	459	479	475	536	565
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	472	385	389	447	468	504	539	591

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	3,591	3,576	3,574	3,572	3,565	3,557	3,606	3,626
State unemployment rate (%)	5.6%	5.1%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	7.9%	6.3%	4.1%

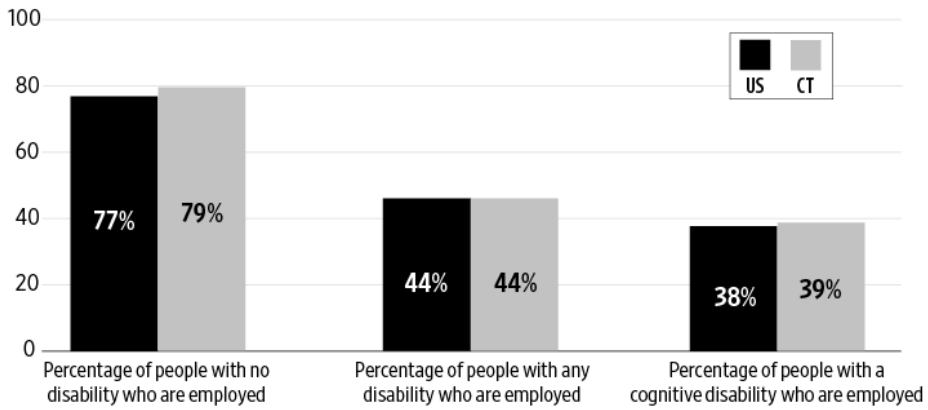
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	2,131,468	2,119,710	2,114,278	2,109,864	2,058,687	2,060,653	2,078,418	2,076,955
Number of people with any disability	198,341	194,481	192,292	185,461	209,077	197,579	217,075	218,762
Number of people with a cognitive disability	95,666	89,023	89,819	85,745	105,398	96,599	103,247	116,943
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,627,719	1,627,237	1,604,703	1,622,241	1,597,143	1,551,930	1,582,548	1,630,817
Number of people with any disability who are employed	67,447	73,076	75,087	70,226	88,281	75,629	94,734	95,870
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23,727	26,511	25,973	25,541	35,063	29,432	35,675	44,965
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.4%	76.8%	75.9%	76.9%	77.6%	75.3%	76.1%	78.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	37.6%	39.0%	37.9%	42.2%	38.3%	43.6%	43.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.8%	29.8%	28.9%	29.8%	33.3%	30.5%	34.6%	38.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$59.2	$59.4	$61.5	$63.9	$65.7	$88.7	$68.3	$73.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$43.3	$46.2	$41.8	$45.6	$39.4	$43.3	$44.2	$40.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$21.8	$37.2	$24.0	$33.0	$26.6	$34.3	$33.6	$31.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	34	35	33	35	35	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	29	30	30	29	30	33	32	31
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.6%	7.9%	7.8%	8.4%	8.3%	7.8%	8.3%	8.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.9%	24.2%	24.0%	25.5%	23.5%	25.4%	21.5%	22.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.6%	28.6%	29.8%	32.4%	28.3%	26.0%	26.6%	27.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	57,893	58,525	59,607	60,204	60,557	60,709	59,588	59,053
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,082	4,125	4,125	4,054	4,094	3,408	3,483	3,772
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7.1%	7.0%	6.9%	6.7%	6.8%	5.6%	5.9%	6.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	11	11	11	7	4	4	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	29	33	29	33	30	20	17	19
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	13	7	--	8	6	5	4	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	10,189	10,563	10,751	10,830	10,879	10,863	10,350	10,141
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,655	4,546	4,477	4,416	4,129	3,972	3,455	3,247
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	46.0%	43.0%	42.0%	41.0%	38.0%	37.0%	33.4%	32.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	129.6	127.1	125.3	123.6	115.8	111.7	95.8	89.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	302	266	190	56	89	66	20	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	3.0%	2.5%	1.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.2%	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6,851
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	67.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,691	4,841	5,038	5,163	5,289	5,312	5,280	5,174
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	46.0%	45.8%	46.9%	48.0%	49.0%	49.0%	51.0%	51.0%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	842	889	1,023	1,171	1,349	1,493	1,577	1,677
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	8.3%	8.4%	10.0%	11.0%	12.0%	14.0%	15.2%	16.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$220,645	$229,727	$236,943	$237,466	$255,145	$254,494	$281,236	$304,375
Integrated employment funding	$74,998	$75,899	$75,437	$73,083	$67,000	$67,000	$73,590	$75,726
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	34.0%	33.0%	31.8%	30.8%	26.3%	26.3%	26.2%	24.9%
Facility-based work funding	$4,664	$4,171	$3,550	$2,276	$2,276	$1,625	$1,103	$260
Facility-based non-work funding	$128,749	$135,947	$142,653	$145,244	$164,153	$162,494	$178,982	$195,025
Community-based non-work funding	$12,233	$13,710	$15,303	$16,863	$21,716	$23,375	$27,562	$33,363

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Social Services, Rehabilitation Services, and Bureau of Rehabilitative Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	3,923	4,071	3,389	3,664	3,402	2,681	2,128	2,102
Total number of closures with ID	211	246	394	256	263	189	143	141
Closures into an employment setting	1,575	1,688	1,295	1,352	1,284	1,044	843	1,035
Closures with ID into an employment setting	59	77	52	72	86	48	31	54
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	932	1,217	1,210	1,366	1,240	761	768	686
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	51	87	102	131	148	94	87	77
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	58.0%	52.0%	50.0%	51.0%	58.0%	52.0%	60.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	54.0%	47.0%	34.0%	35.0%	37.0%	34.0%	26.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	40.1%	41.5%	38.2%	36.9%	37.7%	38.9%	39.6%	49.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	28.0%	31.3%	13.2%	28.1%	32.7%	25.4%	21.7%	38.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$657	$707	$813	$869	$858
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$232	$228	$263	$283	$284
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30	30	30	30	30	32	32	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	22	20	22	20	23	22	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	44	47	36	38	36	29	23	29
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,643	$3,577	$3,589	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,024	$4,700	$2,614	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	48	45	45	43	45	47	58	59
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	51	51	48	55	50	54	58	67
Average days from eligibility to closure	561	531	570	569	529	524	607	610
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	605	584	565	569	538	544	658	798

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	946	952	957	965	974	987	1,003	1,018
State unemployment rate (%)	4.9%	4.4%	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	7.8%	5.3%	4.3%

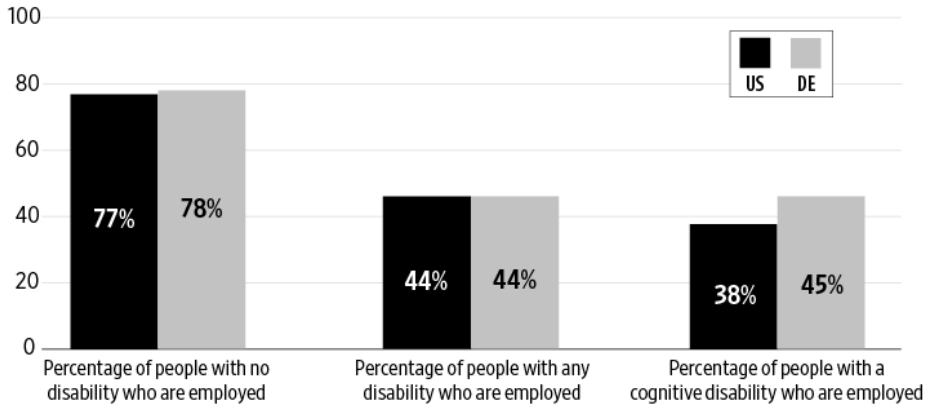
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	540,393	539,517	547,429	534,978	521,505	528,828	544,533	547,993
Number of people with any disability	54,513	55,540	49,753	61,558	67,520	68,512	64,241	65,056
Number of people with a cognitive disability	24,996	24,592	22,561	29,683	36,131	31,590	28,151	27,405
Number of people with no disability who are employed	403,725	395,212	393,167	407,207	404,627	389,765	405,230	428,450
Number of people with any disability who are employed	17,975	19,642	17,900	23,386	27,176	30,155	30,110	28,905
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,552	6,557	5,249	9,474	12,003	11,243	10,788	12,322
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.7%	73.3%	71.8%	76.1%	77.6%	73.7%	76.2%	78.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.0%	35.4%	36.0%	38.0%	40.2%	44.0%	39.8%	44.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.2%	26.7%	23.3%	31.9%	33.2%	35.6%	36.5%	45.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$46.3	$48.3	$52.9	$49.6	$52.4	$50.0	$53.5	$57.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$32.0	$39.1	$28.4	$31.9	$47.7	$35.8	$37.9	$41.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$15.1	$28.0	$20.4	$22.2	$29.1	$25.7	$27.7	$35.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	38	38	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	33	36	35	36	36	33	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	27	34	36	32	32	29	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.6%	10.2%	11.7%	10.1%	9.8%	8.7%	9.6%	7.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.1%	19.7%	21.8%	28.0%	16.5%	21.6%	20.7%	19.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	26.5%	20.7%	28.1%	32.4%	18.2%	26.9%	26.5%	21.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	15,845	15,901	15,913	16,022	16,075	16,126	15,311	15,031
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	937	953	1,051	1,035	1,013	850	899	907
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.9%	6.0%	6.6%	6.5%	6.3%	5.3%	5.9%	6.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	20	30	24	20	12	6	6	7
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	3	3	3	4	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Health and Social Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	2,075	2,117	2,295	2,391	2,449	1,612	1,603	1,666
Number of people served in integrated employment	620	635	731	842	849	506	861	971
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	30.0%	30.0%	32.0%	35.0%	35.0%	31.0%	35.9%	58.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	65.5	66.7	76.4	87.2	87.2	51.3	85.8	95.3
Number of people served in facility-based work	506	523	429	349	333	225	143	210
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.4%	24.7%	18.7%	15.0%	14.0%	14.0%	8.9%	12.6%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	894
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.7%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	730	724	953	931	910	865	725	747
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	35.2%	34.2%	41.5%	39.0%	37.0%	54.0%	45.2%	44.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	192	187	182	149	183	102	146	147
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	9.2%	8.8%	8.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%	9.1%	8.8%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$37,922	$39,258	$43,861	$39,303	$37,733	$29,179	$10,843	$18,768
Integrated employment funding	$4,657	$4,820	$6,165	$6,236	$5,664	$5,168	$3,424	$7,007
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	12.3%	12.3%	14.1%	15.9%	15.0%	17.7%	31.6%	37.3%
Facility-based work funding	$10,919	$9,865	$9,977	$7,319	$7,479	$2,298	$415	$2,216
Facility-based non-work funding	$17,728	$19,212	$22,179	$23,595	$20,242	$16,917	$4,688	$8,399
Community-based non-work funding	$4,115	$5,129	$5,541	$4,169	$3,011	$807	$582	$1,100

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division for the Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	3,296	2,919	1,967	2,151	2,170	2,375	1,525	1,763
Total number of closures with ID	278	221	152	200	233	233	151	185
Closures into an employment setting	1,167	1,234	797	929	913	789	634	792
Closures with ID into an employment setting	113	92	80	82	107	92	62	82
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,015	737	482	723	782	753	618	742
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	118	79	34	73	83	89	70	87
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	53.0%	63.0%	62.0%	56.0%	54.0%	51.0%	51.0%	52.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	49.0%	54.0%	70.0%	53.0%	56.0%	51.0%	47.0%	49.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.4%	42.3%	40.5%	43.2%	42.1%	33.2%	41.6%	44.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.6%	41.6%	52.6%	41.0%	45.9%	39.5%	41.1%	44.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$370	$365	$380	$432	$468
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$215	$235	$241	$325	$315
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	30	30	30	30	30	32	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	24	22	23	24	24	28	26
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	122	130	83	96	94	80	63	78
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	12	10	8	9	11	9	6	8

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,439	$2,140	$1,995	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,871	$3,284	$4,325	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	38	38	40	42	45	46	42
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	39	41	37	36	41	46	40
Average days from eligibility to closure	728	628	595	662	747	742	783	870
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	788	685	650	659	621	596	700	832

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	672	681	696	702	706	713	670	672
State unemployment rate (%)	6.9%	6.0%	5.9%	5.7%	5.5%	8.0%	6.6%	4.7%

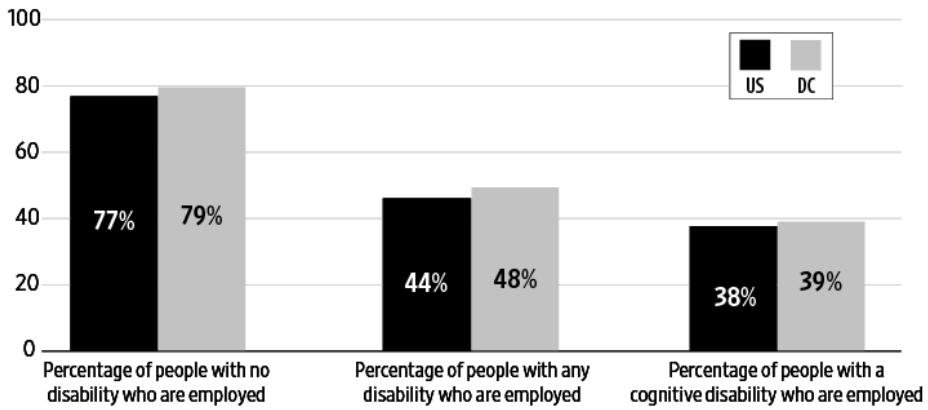
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	436,431	438,741	435,212	446,344	445,872	453,225	414,176	420,316
Number of people with any disability	43,109	45,277	53,749	47,944	47,906	45,838	46,094	42,054
Number of people with a cognitive disability	18,889	18,148	16,265	21,585	23,073	27,276	20,440	20,011
Number of people with no disability who are employed	335,941	330,158	333,127	345,653	349,629	335,883	315,768	332,875
Number of people with any disability who are employed	14,013	14,657	23,843	17,546	15,091	13,990	18,345	20,036
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,261	3,422	5,004	4,347	5,359	8,165	7,462	7,802
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.0%	75.3%	76.5%	77.4%	78.4%	74.1%	74.4%	79.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.5%	32.4%	44.4%	36.6%	31.5%	30.5%	46.9%	47.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.9%	18.9%	30.8%	20.1%	23.2%	29.9%	38.3%	39.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$68.9	$70.6	$74.8	$78.0	$84.3	$52.8	$91.9	$96.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.4	$47.9	$55.1	$44.9	$50.3	$43.3	$59.4	$66.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$33.5	$33.9	$46.4	$33.1	$42.0	$35.8	$64.4	$57.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	41	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	37	39	36	34	31	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	35	38	35	31	30	34	38
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.6%	15.9%	12.8%	12.3%	10.2%	10.4%	13.0%	10.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	36.4%	40.5%	30.0%	39.3%	34.3%	44.7%	34.1%	28.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.4%	51.0%	35.1%	51.4%	34.4%	49.8%	37.5%	35.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	25,196	25,068	24,771	24,092	23,779	23,173	22,328	21,566
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	741	810	802	868	846	691	683	796
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.9%	3.2%	3.2%	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	3.1%	3.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	6	--	3	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	1,642	1,559	1,303	1,700	1,770	1,526	938	980
Number of people served in integrated employment	168	284	384	434	539	473	292	276
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	10.0%	18.0%	29.0%	26.0%	30.0%	31.0%	31.1%	28.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	25.0	41.7	55.2	61.9	76.4	66.4	43.6	41.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	307	186	378	398	323	41	39
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	19.7%	14.3%	22.0%	22.0%	21.0%	4.4%	4.0%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	704
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,111	655	511	714	669	534	288	328
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	67.7%	42.0%	39.2%	42.0%	38.0%	35.0%	30.7%	33.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	363	397	539	401	562	565	337	337
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	22.1%	25.5%	41.0%	24.0%	32.0%	37.0%	35.9%	34.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$28,934	$27,753	$25,824	$31,052	$30,307	$20,729	$12,422	$14,227
Integrated employment funding	$1,540	$2,859	$3,287	$2,638	$3,186	$5,302	$2,752	$2,752
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.3%	10.3%	12.7%	8.5%	10.5%	25.6%	22.2%	19.3%
Facility-based work funding	--	$4,218	$3,017	$5,270	$4,932	$2,774	$354	$354
Facility-based non-work funding	$22,905	$14,958	$13,119	$18,469	$14,903	$8,772	$3,632	$5,358
Community-based non-work funding	$4,490	$5,718	$6,401	$4,675	$7,286	$6,648	$5,763	$5,763

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

District of Columbia Department on Disability Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	3,927	2,714	2,046	3,099	2,070	1,780	2,059	2,001
Total number of closures with ID	286	216	190	258	238	196	220	189
Closures into an employment setting	670	623	311	635	550	533	612	652
Closures with ID into an employment setting	69	61	29	59	68	57	78	81
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,641	895	872	1,469	1,056	867	1,001	943
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	138	100	104	157	152	117	132	95
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	29.0%	41.0%	26.0%	30.0%	34.0%	38.0%	38.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	33.0%	38.0%	22.0%	27.0%	31.0%	33.0%	37.0%	46.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	17.1%	23.0%	15.2%	20.5%	26.6%	29.9%	29.7%	32.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	24.1%	28.2%	15.3%	22.9%	28.6%	29.1%	35.5%	42.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$520	$509	$519	$548	$545
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$415	$359	$360	$400	$401
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	34	33	33	33	31	31	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	31	29	30	31	26	26	27	27
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	98	93	45	91	78	75	91	97
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10	9	4	8	10	8	12	12

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$1,448	$2,267	$1,708	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,005	$1,876	$1,565	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	49	45	40	42	37	35	34	37
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	51	45	43	43	39	37	34	37
Average days from eligibility to closure	815	639	599	735	743	703	802	868
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	785	682	625	702	898	907	965	1,125

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	20,271	20,612	20,977	21,244	21,478	21,733	21,781	22,245
State unemployment rate (%)	5.4%	4.9%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	7.7%	4.6%	3.0%

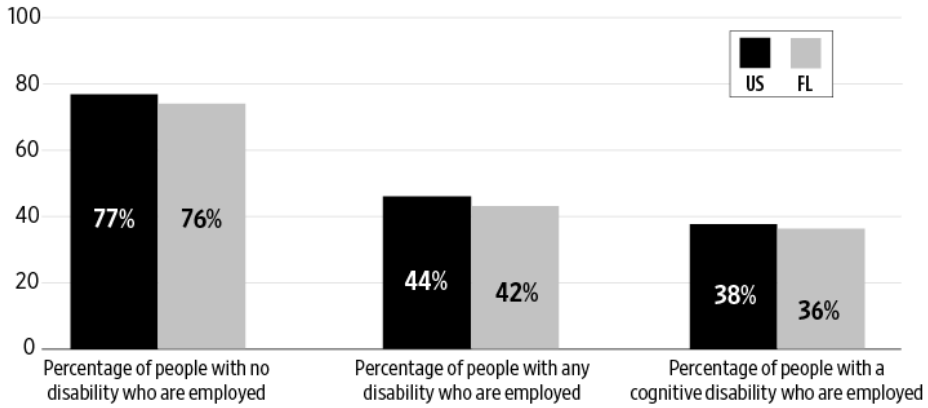
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	11,258,206	11,319,984	11,549,096	11,707,735	11,688,781	11,772,564	11,833,726	12,070,799
Number of people with any disability	1,204,417	1,296,366	1,289,614	1,263,618	1,290,021	1,337,291	1,330,373	1,362,377
Number of people with a cognitive disability	512,055	567,020	558,562	551,309	563,539	603,465	598,922	630,100
Number of people with no disability who are employed	8,077,662	8,235,108	8,449,128	8,658,885	8,812,082	8,624,501	8,758,031	9,158,613
Number of people with any disability who are employed	363,319	413,280	429,136	434,611	461,254	476,255	514,169	575,113
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	107,756	116,591	131,142	135,256	154,499	169,131	182,557	223,764
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.7%	72.7%	73.2%	74.0%	75.4%	73.3%	74.0%	75.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.2%	31.9%	33.3%	34.4%	35.8%	35.6%	38.6%	42.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	21.0%	20.6%	23.5%	24.5%	27.4%	28.0%	30.5%	35.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$41.3	$42.5	$44.1	$45.8	$47.1	$52.5	$52.0	$56.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$31.5	$33.4	$33.8	$34.9	$37.8	$36.7	$39.9	$44.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$21.7	$22.3	$24.3	$25.9	$27.7	$28.2	$29.8	$36.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	37	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	33	33	35	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.0%	13.0%	12.0%	11.4%	10.7%	10.2%	11.3%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.8%	26.0%	25.4%	23.6%	22.4%	24.0%	22.9%	21.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.9%	29.7%	28.3%	28.0%	25.6%	27.1%	26.2%	23.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	439,706	439,184	439,206	436,256	435,965	435,640	420,805	405,958
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	11,889	12,673	13,516	14,094	14,525	12,991	13,696	15,305
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.7%	2.9%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%	3.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	14	11	8	8	13	8	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	279	262	272	270	276	192	183	172
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	52	62	57	57	62	46	41	39

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Agency for Persons with Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	19,610	20,888	20,659	--	22,694	23,434	17,403	20,371
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,416	2,372	2,149	--	2,257	2,178	1,934	2,018
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	11.0%	10.0%	--	10.0%	9.0%	11.1%	9.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	11.9	11.5	10.2	--	10.5	10.0	8.9	9.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18,077
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.7%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	4,959	--	6,132	6,924	6,961	8,362
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	24.0%	--	27.0%	30.0%	40.0%	41.0%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$112,130	$126,104	$132,087	--	$150,915	$149,601	$117,153	$185,164
Integrated employment funding	$5,834	$5,529	$5,826	--	$6,209	$5,418	$4,591	$6,631
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.2%	4.4%	4.4%	--	4.1%	3.6%	3.9%	3.6%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	$37,823	--	$48,574	$53,685	$55,354	$81,082

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division of Blind Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	31,554	31,482	21,431	24,483	23,162	22,440	19,276	20,919
Total number of closures with ID	2,240	2,212	1,722	2,144	2,152	2,072	1,668	1,957
Closures into an employment setting	5,805	6,260	5,401	5,604	6,812	6,211	5,941	6,611
Closures with ID into an employment setting	533	682	503	586	746	662	549	691
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	8,971	8,536	7,532	10,111	9,206	9,462	8,560	9,579
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	873	873	783	1,016	956	1,024	919	1,007
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	39.0%	42.0%	42.0%	36.0%	43.0%	40.0%	41.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	38.0%	44.0%	39.0%	37.0%	44.0%	39.0%	37.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	18.4%	19.9%	25.2%	22.9%	29.4%	27.7%	30.8%	31.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	23.8%	30.8%	29.2%	27.3%	34.7%	31.9%	32.9%	35.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$369	$377	$377	$418	$439
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$201	$207	$214	$237	$249
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	29	29	29	30	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	21	21	21	22	22	23	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	28	31	26	26	32	29	27	30
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$890	$1,139	$3,746	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,459	$1,882	$4,299	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	64	63	58	51	46	41	38	37
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	64	63	61	52	48	41	38	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	782	667	669	616	629	630	704	780
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	821	700	689	647	657	701	797	870

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	10,215	10,310	10,413	10,511	10,617	10,710	10,800	10,913
State unemployment rate (%)	5.9%	5.4%	4.5%	3.9%	3.4%	6.5%	3.9%	3.1%

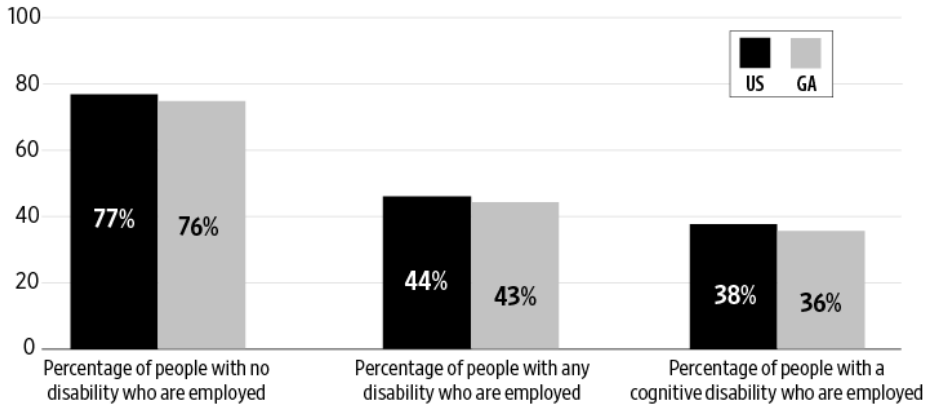
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	5,877,143	5,848,170	5,970,367	6,029,955	5,999,773	6,004,446	6,080,050	6,151,389
Number of people with any disability	669,720	718,679	674,278	677,107	703,163	744,594	741,841	758,511
Number of people with a cognitive disability	280,665	303,842	285,770	291,785	317,903	349,660	334,780	353,878
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,194,425	4,260,696	4,376,983	4,462,031	4,481,341	4,324,659	4,474,672	4,680,735
Number of people with any disability who are employed	206,822	241,707	226,258	240,680	247,069	275,169	282,826	322,064
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	54,726	73,990	69,206	74,821	82,876	100,430	107,007	128,205
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.4%	72.9%	73.3%	74.0%	74.7%	72.0%	73.6%	76.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.9%	33.6%	33.6%	35.5%	35.1%	37.0%	38.1%	42.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.5%	24.4%	24.2%	25.6%	26.1%	28.7%	32.0%	36.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$43.8	$45.3	$47.3	$49.3	$51.1	$52.1	$53.7	$57.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$32.4	$33.7	$36.3	$36.0	$38.5	$41.0	$38.9	$42.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$21.8	$24.6	$26.4	$28.9	$31.0	$33.4	$31.8	$34.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	37	38	37	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	33	34	35	35	36	36	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.4%	13.1%	12.5%	11.8%	10.9%	11.5%	11.6%	10.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.2%	25.4%	27.1%	24.1%	23.2%	24.7%	23.0%	23.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.3%	27.4%	32.0%	27.9%	25.9%	28.1%	25.4%	25.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	235,349	235,368	236,270	236,080	235,661	234,885	229,670	225,635
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,488	6,859	7,350	7,854	8,184	7,366	8,033	8,919
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.8%	2.9%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	3.1%	3.5%	4.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	9	8	7	8	7	4	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	114	116	133	149	163	124	116	117
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	23	18	15	11	13	16	16	15

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavorial Health and Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	19,019	12,198	15,842	16,671	14,818	12,986	12,118	11,651
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,349	2,474	2,153	2,101	2,163	2,171	1,829	1,822
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	20.0%	14.0%	13.0%	15.0%	17.0%	15.1%	15.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.0	20.4	20.3	16.9	16.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	2,939	2,389	2,025	1,662	1,632	1,345	914
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	24.1%	15.1%	12.0%	11.0%	13.0%	11.1%	7.8%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,626
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	12,473	10,524	8,138	8,149	7,707	10,018	9,366	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	65.6%	86.3%	51.4%	49.0%	52.0%	77.0%	77.3%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	4,197	3,960	3,162	3,434	3,286	4,038	3,695	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	22.0%	34.5%	20.0%	21.0%	22.0%	31.0%	30.5%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$152,478	$155,283	$158,157	$169,316	$163,076	$154,965	$109,803	$142,358
Integrated employment funding	$8,882	$8,253	$9,554	$9,185	$9,898	$6,036	$6,855	$7,647
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.8%	5.3%	6.0%	5.4%	6.1%	3.9%	6.2%	5.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	$17,324	$16,277	$13,858	$12,693	$10,965	$5,597	$5,853
Facility-based non-work funding	$126,851	$112,518	$115,929	$94,507	$101,090	$120,237	$82,061	--
Community-based non-work funding	$16,745	$17,188	$16,397	$36,056	$39,395	$17,728	$15,290	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Agency

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	9,081	10,809	11,386	9,616	12,223	10,319	6,666	7,087
Total number of closures with ID	1,181	1,311	1,493	1,088	1,389	1,437	997	1,124
Closures into an employment setting	2,926	4,056	3,735	2,316	1,793	2,235	1,197	1,218
Closures with ID into an employment setting	425	550	549	342	306	415	242	261
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,494	2,183	3,884	3,594	4,555	5,212	3,840	4,446
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	274	338	546	458	609	761	635	737
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	66.0%	65.0%	49.0%	39.0%	28.0%	30.0%	24.0%	22.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	61.0%	62.0%	50.0%	43.0%	33.0%	35.0%	28.0%	26.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.2%	37.5%	32.8%	24.1%	14.7%	21.7%	18.0%	17.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.0%	42.0%	36.8%	31.4%	22.0%	28.9%	24.3%	23.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$330	$348	$388	$365	$397
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$261	$242	$248	$263	$290
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	31	32	32	30	29	30	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29	29	30	29	26	26	26	27
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	28	40	36	22	17	21	11	11
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	5	5	3	3	4	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,310	$2,684	$2,827	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,401	$2,288	$2,623	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	61	61	60	59	68	61	61	62
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	59	63	61	64	71	69	65	64
Average days from eligibility to closure	774	672	711	607	636	729	844	1,093
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	683	676	707	591	609	697	846	1,046

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	1,432	1,429	1,424	1,421	1,416	1,407	1,442	1,440
State unemployment rate (%)	3.6%	3.0%	2.1%	2.5%	2.7%	11.6%	5.7%	3.3%

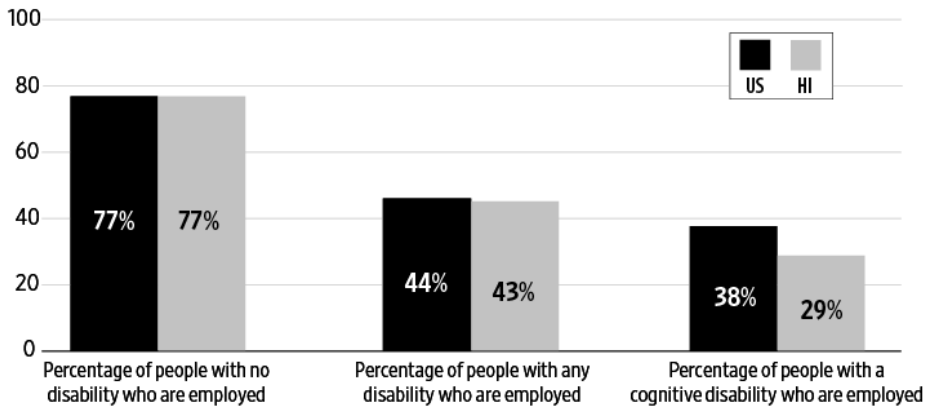
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	796,542	795,425	786,573	773,594	759,280	752,948	758,278	742,807
Number of people with any disability	68,147	67,599	61,230	64,484	64,250	66,786	71,223	83,418
Number of people with a cognitive disability	27,396	27,300	25,510	29,798	27,136	27,676	34,689	40,453
Number of people with no disability who are employed	602,349	608,348	602,106	596,150	590,571	553,113	550,490	568,500
Number of people with any disability who are employed	27,503	25,792	24,499	27,058	24,063	30,070	28,620	36,240
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,657	6,372	6,653	8,337	5,968	8,212	9,862	11,749
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.6%	76.5%	76.5%	77.1%	77.8%	73.5%	72.6%	76.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	40.4%	38.2%	40.0%	42.0%	37.5%	45.0%	40.2%	43.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	20.6%	23.3%	26.1%	28.0%	22.0%	29.7%	28.4%	29.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$44.5	$46.5	$47.6	$48.6	$51.0	$47.6	$53.1	$57.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$38.9	$40.9	$42.5	$42.3	$45.4	$45.3	$43.9	$47.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$30.6	$27.9	$34.2	$31.2	$35.6	$31.8	$43.0	$38.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	38	38	38	37	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	37	39	34	39	37	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	35	37	29	41	33	33	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.4%	7.8%	9.1%	8.3%	8.5%	8.2%	9.6%	9.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.2%	19.4%	24.0%	18.5%	21.1%	18.2%	27.7%	24.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.5%	24.2%	29.4%	22.4%	30.9%	23.2%	35.4%	24.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	19,334	18,853	18,562	18,012	17,667	17,387	16,951	16,469
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	782	821	849	823	808	654	617	656
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.0%	4.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	3.6%	4.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	5	4	4	8	6	5	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	4	3	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	2,194	2,173	2,495	2,217	2,646	2,592	2,420	2,453
Number of people served in integrated employment	31	14	39	71	117	146	90	110
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	3.0%	4.0%	6.0%	3.7%	4.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	2.2	1.0	2.7	5.0	8.3	10.4	6.2	7.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,447
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,276	1,229	1,432	1,408	1,440	1,382	1,163	1,059
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	58.2%	56.6%	57.4%	64.0%	54.0%	53.0%	48.1%	43.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	806	855	1,443	1,697	2,482	--	--	2,262
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	36.7%	39.3%	58.0%	77.0%	94.0%	--	--	92.2%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$48,937	$53,770	$36,223	$36,643	$69,535	$62,048	$44,273	$70,755
Integrated employment funding	$341	$148	$454	$613	$1,039	$1,167	$994	$1,268
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	0.7%	0.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$18,700	$24,072	$19,587	$19,373	$16,108	$12,127	$6,186	$12,293
Community-based non-work funding	$29,175	$28,982	$15,477	$15,888	$51,520	$47,985	$36,861	$56,285

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	1,420	1,577	835	1,430	1,257	412	502	264
Total number of closures with ID	105	134	66	136	133	27	53	23
Closures into an employment setting	265	441	209	237	260	58	61	44
Closures with ID into an employment setting	30	55	19	31	32	4	7	7
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	331	404	218	628	809	171	230	81
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	26	40	25	88	101	12	37	12
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	44.0%	52.0%	49.0%	27.0%	24.0%	25.0%	21.0%	35.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	54.0%	58.0%	43.0%	26.0%	24.0%	25.0%	16.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	18.7%	28.0%	25.0%	16.6%	20.7%	14.1%	12.2%	16.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	28.6%	41.0%	28.8%	22.8%	24.1%	14.8%	13.2%	30.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$446	$452	$458	$502	$447
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$263	$317	$228	$333	$333
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26	27	28	28	29	30	31	24
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	25	24	25	27	22	28	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	19	31	15	17	18	4	4	3
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	4	1	2	2	--	--	--

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$192	$1,097	$849	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$86	$628	$481	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	55	51	58	52	49	55	49	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	55	85	39	34	50	41	32
Average days from eligibility to closure	1,592	1,477	1,159	1,559	1,703	1,445	1,652	1,342
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	1,512	1,641	1,377	1,936	1,854	1,426	1,946	1,624

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	1,655	1,683	1,719	1,751	1,787	1,827	1,901	1,939
State unemployment rate (%)	4.1%	3.8%	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	5.4%	3.6%	2.8%

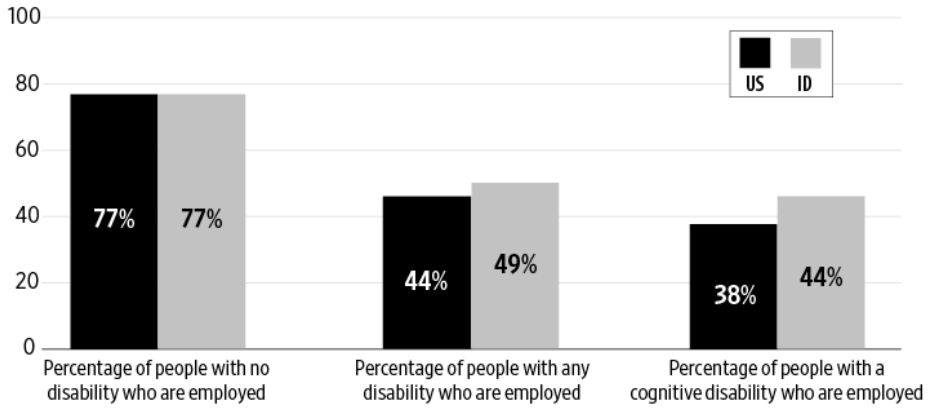
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	894,395	902,186	917,574	935,781	953,502	972,472	1,019,250	1,037,936
Number of people with any disability	120,144	118,952	130,288	127,397	126,496	132,107	135,114	144,158
Number of people with a cognitive disability	58,101	58,495	66,010	65,122	60,107	64,360	65,186	71,394
Number of people with no disability who are employed	665,667	670,999	686,258	707,986	739,486	745,890	788,789	801,178
Number of people with any disability who are employed	47,385	49,521	55,414	51,493	54,852	55,503	67,246	70,326
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	16,098	16,904	21,780	20,787	21,445	21,463	27,158	31,172
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.4%	74.4%	74.8%	75.7%	77.6%	76.7%	74.7%	77.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.4%	41.6%	42.5%	40.4%	43.4%	42.0%	41.1%	48.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.7%	28.9%	33.0%	31.9%	35.7%	33.3%	33.5%	43.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$37.2	$38.9	$39.6	$42.5	$43.9	$57.6	$49.2	$52.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$23.6	$33.8	$26.5	$30.3	$32.8	$32.1	$35.9	$35.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$15.1	$24.3	$19.1	$18.6	$19.4	$28.1	$23.3	$28.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	38	39	39	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	35	35	37	37	36	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	33	31	31	33	34	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.2%	12.4%	12.1%	10.5%	9.5%	9.0%	9.5%	8.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.0%	28.4%	22.5%	23.7%	25.0%	19.9%	17.8%	20.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.1%	34.4%	26.3%	31.2%	32.8%	22.0%	19.8%	24.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	29,352	29,439	29,691	29,753	30,023	29,811	28,623	27,697
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,767	2,010	2,118	2,164	2,306	2,129	2,285	2,457
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.0%	6.8%	7.1%	7.3%	7.7%	7.1%	8.0%	8.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	8	8	16	7	6	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	--	3	--	5	5	4	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Welfare, Developmental Disabilities Program

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	4,269	4,200	4,750	--	--	2,077	1,803	1,733
Number of people served in integrated employment	306	406	520	--	--	--	429	496
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	7.0%	10.0%	11.0%	--	--	--	23.8%	28.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	18.5	24.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	25.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,834
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	1,660	2,297	--	--	--	1,374	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	39.5%	48.4%	--	--	--	76.2%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,338	3,794	4,230	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	54.8%	90.3%	89.0%	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$23,201	$186,535	$226,964	--	--	$5,066	$6,744	$7,243
Integrated employment funding	$1,658	$2,340	$2,937	--	--	--	$3,864	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	7.1%	1.3%	1.3%	--	--	--	57.3%	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	$3,420	$17,416	--	--	--	$2,879	--
Community-based non-work funding	$18,092	$184,195	$224,027	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Visually Impaired and Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	6,323	6,333	4,375	5,588	4,676	3,766	2,989	2,937
Total number of closures with ID	372	341	243	320	323	296	285	292
Closures into an employment setting	2,271	2,337	1,414	1,510	1,064	854	680	803
Closures with ID into an employment setting	133	155	80	115	102	89	98	93
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,712	1,668	1,303	1,946	1,781	1,558	1,337	1,219
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	128	104	81	126	144	143	142	150
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	57.0%	58.0%	52.0%	44.0%	37.0%	35.0%	34.0%	40.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	51.0%	60.0%	50.0%	48.0%	41.0%	38.0%	41.0%	38.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.9%	36.9%	32.3%	27.0%	22.8%	22.7%	22.8%	27.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	35.8%	45.5%	32.9%	35.9%	31.6%	30.1%	34.4%	31.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$421	$455	$445	$450	$500
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$186	$163	$182	$222	$212
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	31	31	30	29	29	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	19	19	18	19	17	18	21	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	135	141	82	86	60	47	36	41
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	8	9	5	7	6	5	5	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$1,451	$1,452	$1,540	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,436	$1,736	$1,551	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	30	30	30	31	35	38	39	38
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	24	22	24	25	29	44	34	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	464	421	427	441	463	513	580	576
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	511	438	395	401	457	500	670	630

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	12,860	12,802	12,786	12,723	12,672	12,588	12,671	12,582
State unemployment rate (%)	5.9%	5.9%	4.9%	4.3%	4.0%	9.5%	6.1%	4.6%

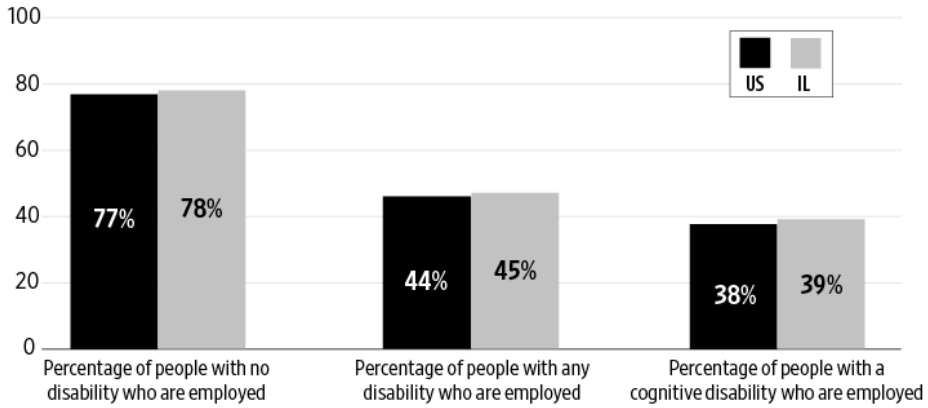
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	7,610,686	7,525,900	7,492,588	7,433,913	7,305,628	7,227,434	7,225,476	7,179,290
Number of people with any disability	685,930	713,604	706,224	690,375	713,244	702,582	761,374	757,313
Number of people with a cognitive disability	278,486	295,569	288,447	306,230	309,918	319,913	335,294	358,392
Number of people with no disability who are employed	5,639,837	5,673,163	5,634,104	5,678,863	5,647,384	5,381,404	5,399,271	5,581,818
Number of people with any disability who are employed	236,954	245,088	267,625	256,966	272,653	283,621	312,768	337,724
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	64,849	74,410	82,739	89,227	96,543	99,372	112,379	140,334
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.1%	75.4%	75.2%	76.4%	77.3%	74.5%	76.5%	77.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.5%	34.3%	37.9%	37.2%	38.2%	40.4%	39.9%	44.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.3%	25.2%	28.7%	29.1%	31.2%	31.1%	34.4%	39.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$49.2	$50.6	$52.1	$54.1	$56.4	$48.4	$59.9	$63.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$37.0	$36.6	$35.7	$34.9	$39.5	$38.6	$41.4	$43.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$26.0	$23.1	$26.1	$22.9	$29.8	$28.0	$30.4	$34.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	36	35	36	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	31	32	32	33	32	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.8%	10.9%	10.9%	10.0%	9.4%	9.2%	9.9%	9.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.0%	27.6%	25.4%	26.6%	25.5%	23.4%	24.3%	25.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.1%	32.4%	28.2%	31.3%	29.0%	28.7%	27.3%	28.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	246,693	244,104	242,673	239,391	237,125	233,160	226,035	219,252
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12,436	12,849	12,984	13,129	13,185	11,238	11,379	12,172
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.0%	5.3%	5.4%	5.5%	5.6%	4.8%	5.0%	5.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	20	14	--	--	--	4	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	123	127	116	115	117	71	57	53
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	23	29	26	29	32	19	20	22

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	24,198	23,840	24,325	19,605	23,300	24,604	23,694	29,352
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,698	1,722	1,747	1,740	1,301	1,222	687	1,122
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	9.0%	6.0%	5.0%	2.9%	3.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	13.2	13.4	13.7	13.7	10.3	9.7	5.4	8.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	189	185	172	167	163	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21,071
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	22,205	21,832	22,314	16,782	16,747	16,360	9,726	13,230
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	91.8%	91.6%	91.7%	86.0%	72.0%	66.0%	41.0%	45.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	80	4,207	6,105	2,269	7,841
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	0.4%	18.0%	25.0%	9.6%	26.7%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$250,957	$247,266	$258,829	$189,294	$194,627	$155,076	$185,546	$197,950
Integrated employment funding	$8,712	$8,642	$7,976	$7,879	$7,637	$6,474	$3,819	$3,167
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	4.2%	3.9%	4.2%	2.1%	1.6%
Facility-based work funding	$1,689	$1,557	$1,601	$1,548	$1,552	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$239,574	$236,121	$248,361	$173,286	$177,269	$137,439	$50,115	$143,187
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	$815	$1,750	$5,715	$1,348	$7,888

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	16,023	15,169	10,722	14,588	14,045	12,461	9,534	12,305
Total number of closures with ID	1,295	1,319	912	1,425	1,480	1,190	914	1,228
Closures into an employment setting	5,923	5,697	4,314	5,173	5,119	4,606	3,871	4,702
Closures with ID into an employment setting	464	520	389	501	493	416	347	484
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,828	5,600	3,841	5,955	5,630	5,411	4,055	5,627
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	559	579	370	643	700	619	455	625
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	50.0%	50.0%	53.0%	46.0%	48.0%	46.0%	49.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	45.0%	47.0%	51.0%	44.0%	41.0%	40.0%	43.0%	44.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.0%	37.6%	40.2%	35.5%	36.4%	37.0%	40.6%	38.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	35.8%	39.4%	42.7%	35.2%	33.3%	35.0%	38.0%	39.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$325	$337	$360	$391	$431
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$202	$211	$232	$252	$264
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	25	25	23	27	27	27	28	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	22	21	21	21	21	21	20
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	46	44	34	41	40	37	31	37
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$1,857	$2,164	$2,351	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,979	$2,297	$2,265	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	39	38	39	35	34	34	30	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	42	41	37	40	36	32	27
Average days from eligibility to closure	686	677	706	740	700	711	745	794
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	848	775	760	786	731	789	828	840

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	6,620	6,633	6,660	6,695	6,732	6,755	6,806	6,833
State unemployment rate (%)	4.8%	4.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	7.1%	3.6%	3.1%

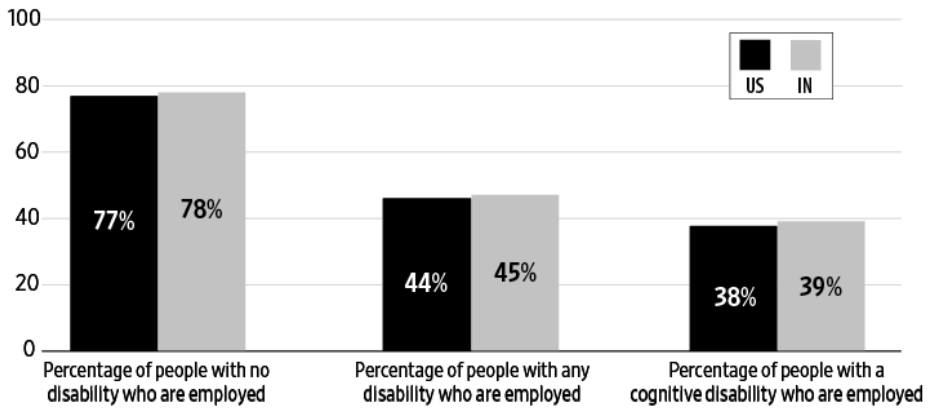
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	3,693,336	3,687,657	3,697,437	3,709,445	3,722,152	3,699,178	3,732,628	3,743,455
Number of people with any disability	495,414	497,445	491,089	478,422	476,059	509,341	487,986	506,077
Number of people with a cognitive disability	211,567	223,950	222,998	212,025	217,310	234,824	219,815	246,413
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,780,716	2,832,126	2,821,971	2,871,447	2,880,752	2,801,886	2,854,436	2,932,612
Number of people with any disability who are employed	176,154	180,049	183,278	172,833	185,974	202,336	194,571	227,437
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	53,657	58,749	62,868	55,755	63,562	76,580	75,551	96,209
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.3%	76.8%	76.3%	77.4%	77.4%	75.7%	81.3%	78.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.6%	36.2%	37.3%	36.1%	39.1%	39.7%	46.2%	44.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.4%	26.2%	28.2%	26.3%	29.2%	32.6%	38.6%	39.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$41.2	$42.3	$43.4	$45.0	$46.7	$49.2	$50.1	$52.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$29.8	$29.8	$30.9	$32.6	$33.7	$33.7	$35.5	$37.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.6	$19.7	$21.3	$21.2	$21.6	$24.5	$24.7	$29.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	36	37	36	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	33	33	32	33	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.7%	11.8%	11.4%	10.9%	10.3%	9.7%	9.9%	10.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.4%	26.8%	27.1%	27.8%	25.9%	25.2%	24.4%	25.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.6%	32.4%	31.2%	33.4%	31.4%	30.5%	28.0%	27.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	124,696	124,400	124,510	123,442	123,847	123,299	120,239	117,866
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,215	6,579	6,841	6,841	6,923	6,185	6,450	7,077
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.0%	5.4%	6.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	70	73	77	64	55	44	35	43
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	26	24	27	17	16	11	9	12

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Family & Social Services Administration, Division of Disability & Rehabilitative Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	13,987	14,264	14,266	14,257	13,883	13,873	11,122	16,807
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,540	1,714	1,529	1,787	1,748	1,748	1,685	1,728
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	11.0%	12.0%	11.0%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	15.2%	10.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	23.3	25.8	23.0	26.7	26.0	25.9	24.8	25.3
Number of people served in facility-based work	4,753	4,710	4,552	3,729	3,393	3,393	2,495	2,018
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	34.0%	33.0%	33.8%	26.0%	24.0%	24.0%	22.4%	12.0%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15,388
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	6,877	7,076	7,605	7,947	7,291	7,291	6,059	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	49.0%	49.6%	56.4%	56.0%	53.0%	54.0%	54.5%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	9,231	9,453	9,461	9,039	8,696	8,696	6,354	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	66.0%	66.0%	70.0%	63.0%	63.0%	63.0%	57.1%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$73,922	$80,139	$78,646	$80,418	$66,314	$66,343	$48,376	$115,901
Integrated employment funding	$3,278	$2,899	$2,214	$2,950	$2,601	$2,601	$2,417	$2,691
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.4%	3.6%	2.8%	3.7%	3.9%	3.9%	5.0%	2.3%
Facility-based work funding	$15,522	$18,396	$17,778	$15,116	$11,671	$11,671	$7,972	$8,422
Facility-based non-work funding	$24,731	$30,327	$31,434	$35,624	$28,128	$28,128	$19,563	--
Community-based non-work funding	$30,392	$28,517	$27,221	$26,729	$23,914	$23,914	$20,071	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Disability and Rehabilitation Services, Bureau of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	12,136	11,474	9,618	9,148	6,299	5,532	5,277	5,357
Total number of closures with ID	1,626	1,448	1,178	1,142	1,189	1,146	1,104	1,212
Closures into an employment setting	4,103	3,754	2,975	3,115	1,804	1,470	1,200	1,570
Closures with ID into an employment setting	611	458	339	385	422	368	358	428
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,900	3,066	3,026	3,120	2,865	2,779	2,535	2,237
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	469	466	439	465	552	599	601	595
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	55.0%	50.0%	50.0%	39.0%	35.0%	32.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	57.0%	50.0%	44.0%	45.0%	43.0%	38.0%	37.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	33.8%	32.7%	30.9%	34.1%	28.6%	26.6%	22.7%	29.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	37.6%	31.6%	28.8%	33.7%	35.5%	32.1%	32.4%	35.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$468	$321	$355	$338	$360
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$188	$187	$192	$206	$211
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	29	28	30	26	26	25	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	21	21	21	20	20	20	20
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	62	57	45	47	27	22	18	23
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9	7	5	6	6	5	5	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,737	$3,512	$3,640	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,491	$2,948	$3,104	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	42	44	44	49	51	49	49	45
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	43	45	50	55	51	50	44
Average days from eligibility to closure	552	561	582	573	734	801	822	894
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	526	531	546	531	557	591	684	688

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	3,124	3,135	3,144	3,149	3,155	3,164	3,193	3,201
State unemployment rate (%)	3.7%	3.7%	2.9%	2.6%	2.7%	5.3%	4.2%	2.8%

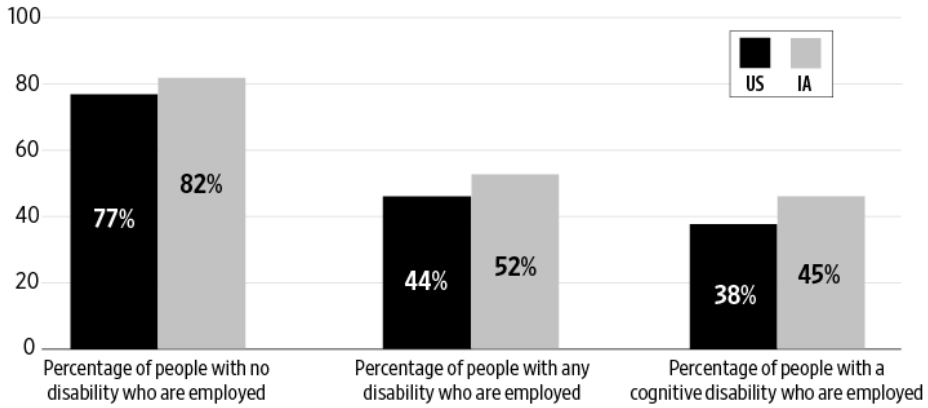
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	1,769,954	1,769,016	1,786,343	1,769,934	1,753,135	1,737,731	1,745,449	1,757,559
Number of people with any disability	185,117	186,755	167,959	178,933	187,117	198,285	208,020	202,235
Number of people with a cognitive disability	82,248	84,208	73,638	88,789	91,718	92,456	101,160	92,327
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,419,592	1,426,829	1,449,253	1,443,109	1,429,538	1,383,266	1,418,407	1,439,479
Number of people with any disability who are employed	82,904	84,255	76,678	81,056	84,691	89,574	96,047	105,454
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29,909	29,867	28,619	32,948	37,765	35,298	39,028	41,835
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	80.2%	80.7%	81.1%	81.5%	81.5%	79.6%	77.4%	81.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	44.8%	45.1%	45.7%	45.3%	45.3%	45.2%	49.8%	52.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	36.4%	35.5%	38.9%	37.1%	41.2%	38.2%	41.7%	45.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$41.4	$43.2	$44.4	$44.9	$47.2	$47.1	$50.1	$53.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$33.0	$31.7	$29.5	$31.8	$29.1	$32.5	$34.6	$35.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$22.6	$20.9	$17.4	$19.6	$21.1	$22.8	$20.7	$23.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	35	35	35	35	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	30	30	31	31	32	30	31
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.0%	10.2%	9.1%	10.0%	9.9%	8.7%	9.3%	9.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.1%	25.9%	25.9%	25.7%	26.9%	21.7%	27.7%	26.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.4%	32.4%	34.3%	33.7%	34.4%	24.6%	36.3%	35.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	49,188	49,175	49,374	49,309	49,906	49,752	48,565	47,931
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,432	6,172	5,806	5,426	5,282	4,542	4,628	4,889
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	13.1%	12.6%	11.8%	11.0%	10.6%	9.1%	9.5%	10.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	72	59	64	43	33	25	30	34
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	20	21	15	10	16	7	7	12
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	20	18	17	13	12	--	5	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Mental Health and Disability Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	15,453	15,441	16,015	15,023	15,124	9,690	14,910	11,889
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,883	2,666	4,720	4,289	4,407	3,396	5,413	5,885
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	19.0%	17.0%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	35.0%	36.3%	49.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	92.3	85.0	150.1	136.2	139.7	107.3	169.5	183.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	3,834	3,564	1,862	1,498	803	629	481	327
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.8%	23.1%	11.6%	10.0%	5.0%	6.0%	3.2%	2.8%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,677
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,736	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	56.5%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,016	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.5%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$63,329	$57,163	$88,218	$58,209	$80,612	$75,815	$88,610	$73,916
Integrated employment funding	$10,714	$11,608	$19,169	$19,759	$20,086	$19,145	$19,346	$19,554
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	16.9%	20.3%	21.7%	33.9%	24.9%	25.3%	21.8%	26.5%
Facility-based work funding	$22,720	$10,311	$12,880	$8,555	$4,665	$2,332	$2,505	$1,400
Facility-based non-work funding	$29,896	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	$66,759	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Department for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	6,162	5,985	4,280	5,861	6,227	5,153	4,132	4,740
Total number of closures with ID	841	928	650	968	936	764	639	787
Closures into an employment setting	2,422	2,292	1,435	2,117	2,146	1,958	1,758	2,011
Closures with ID into an employment setting	379	419	286	406	405	311	294	374
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,757	2,020	1,816	2,387	2,313	2,161	1,675	1,998
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	250	348	285	427	416	371	290	345
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	53.0%	44.0%	47.0%	48.0%	48.0%	51.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	60.0%	55.0%	50.0%	49.0%	49.0%	46.0%	50.0%	52.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.3%	38.3%	33.5%	36.1%	34.5%	38.0%	42.5%	42.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	45.1%	45.2%	44.0%	41.9%	43.3%	40.7%	46.0%	47.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$381	$380	$426	$427	$449
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$196	$195	$200	$230	$242
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	30	29	28	29	29	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	22	21	20	18	18	20	20
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	77	73	46	67	68	62	55	63
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	12	13	9	13	13	10	9	12

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$1,890	$1,976	$1,668	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,407	$1,706	$1,541	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	37	37	38	39	39	40	39	40
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	34	34	36	32	33	36	38
Average days from eligibility to closure	882	855	854	836	961	850	935	1,002
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	702	668	715	719	796	800	919	1,030

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	2,912	2,907	2,911	2,911	2,913	2,914	2,935	2,937
State unemployment rate (%)	4.2%	4.2%	3.5%	3.3%	3.2%	5.9%	3.2%	2.6%

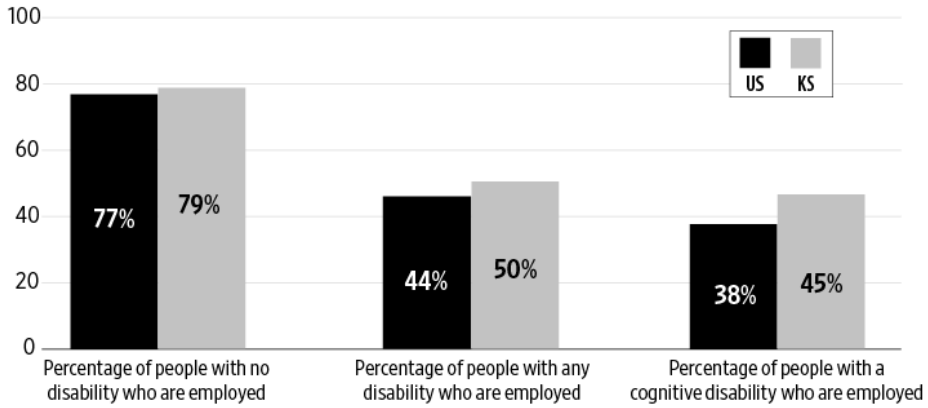
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	1,624,111	1,606,223	1,598,989	1,581,927	1,556,750	1,566,292	1,586,379	1,579,158
Number of people with any disability	181,312	195,830	198,245	207,519	215,436	202,531	206,186	205,355
Number of people with a cognitive disability	79,641	83,117	88,029	96,121	103,954	91,470	102,652	100,812
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,269,929	1,252,889	1,252,512	1,264,453	1,251,295	1,226,902	1,247,058	1,252,103
Number of people with any disability who are employed	77,104	90,009	89,582	91,880	94,107	92,176	88,944	102,797
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28,220	29,056	31,113	31,514	39,248	37,636	38,035	45,419
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	78.2%	78.0%	78.3%	79.9%	80.4%	78.3%	78.6%	79.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	42.5%	46.0%	45.2%	44.3%	43.7%	45.5%	43.1%	50.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35.4%	35.0%	35.3%	32.8%	37.8%	41.1%	37.1%	45.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.9	$42.8	$44.5	$45.7	$47.3	$45.7	$51.1	$53.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$34.8	$29.1	$33.8	$35.2	$32.5	$33.5	$35.7	$37.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$28.8	$18.9	$22.3	$22.6	$24.5	$23.7	$28.4	$29.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	37	37	36	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	31	32	33	34	34	33	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.0%	10.9%	10.4%	10.1%	9.6%	9.0%	10.0%	10.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.3%	25.4%	25.0%	27.6%	24.7%	25.7%	26.5%	26.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	26.6%	32.8%	32.4%	36.2%	29.2%	30.4%	32.7%	31.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	46,221	45,911	46,044	45,656	45,411	45,154	44,497	43,684
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,987	3,980	4,017	3,963	3,973	3,424	3,569	3,776
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.6%	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.8%	7.6%	8.0%	8.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	39	30	23	26	14	16	11	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	116	112	134	96	95	71	61	47
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	10	7	11	9	5	4	--	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department for Aging and Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	6,011	7,484	7,477	7,597	7,667	7,649	7,278	7,451
Number of people served in integrated employment	843	845	893	933	271	338	351	400
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	14.0%	11.0%	12.0%	12.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.8%	5.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	29.0	29.1	30.7	32.0	9.3	11.6	12.0	13.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	3,016	2,842	2,789	2,670	2,617	2,535	2,424	2,314
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	50.2%	38.0%	37.3%	35.0%	34.0%	33.0%	33.3%	31.1%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,259
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,818	4,056	4,538	4,040	4,039	4,209	4,130	4,138
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	63.5%	54.2%	60.7%	53.0%	53.0%	55.0%	56.7%	55.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,393	3,600	3,923	4,839	4,836	5,163	5,061	5,259
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	56.4%	48.1%	52.0%	64.0%	63.0%	67.0%	69.5%	70.6%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$101,392	$103,518	$106,405	$109,147	$113,538	$113,733	$106,047	$124,936
Integrated employment funding	--	--	$253	$460	$592	$686	$560	$897
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.7%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	$106,152	$108,688	$112,946	$113,046	$105,487	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department for Children and Families, Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	5,611	4,670	3,281	4,335	4,449	4,359	3,419	3,670
Total number of closures with ID	564	479	302	418	405	440	351	403
Closures into an employment setting	1,343	1,134	722	1,079	1,203	1,228	931	1,112
Closures with ID into an employment setting	208	184	107	147	165	181	125	175
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,797	1,294	1,008	1,506	1,607	1,679	1,550	1,465
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	193	122	105	169	164	190	172	157
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	43.0%	47.0%	42.0%	42.0%	43.0%	42.0%	38.0%	43.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	52.0%	60.0%	50.0%	47.0%	50.0%	49.0%	42.0%	53.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	23.9%	24.3%	22.0%	24.9%	27.0%	28.2%	27.2%	30.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.9%	38.4%	35.4%	35.2%	40.7%	41.1%	35.6%	43.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$314	$330	$329	$348	$402
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$191	$201	$211	$219	$220
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	28	28	28	29	28	28	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	24	22	21	22	22	23	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	46	39	25	37	41	42	32	38
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	6	4	5	6	6	4	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,753	$2,520	$2,716	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,427	$2,346	$2,370	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	32	31	30	29	27	23	23	23
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	23	19	17	17	15	15	17	14
Average days from eligibility to closure	547	522	539	535	504	524	594	625
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	530	473	457	452	477	507	552	550

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	4,425	4,437	4,454	4,461	4,468	4,477	4,509	4,512
State unemployment rate (%)	5.4%	5.0%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	6.6%	4.7%	4.0%

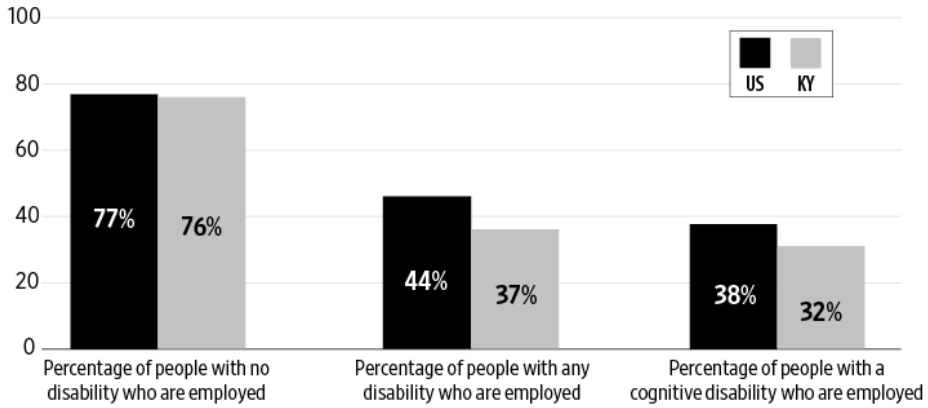
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	2,376,446	2,348,561	2,352,687	2,353,462	2,327,611	2,315,138	2,348,946	2,326,172
Number of people with any disability	423,866	450,781	438,317	428,582	441,340	444,621	436,903	452,444
Number of people with a cognitive disability	187,170	210,093	192,555	186,884	199,719	202,728	196,593	214,072
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,723,232	1,720,887	1,738,282	1,747,139	1,739,013	1,701,583	1,733,472	1,767,501
Number of people with any disability who are employed	112,013	135,873	133,604	133,874	144,178	146,826	145,036	168,429
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30,882	48,508	40,101	47,142	48,727	52,521	47,432	68,955
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.5%	73.3%	73.9%	74.2%	74.7%	73.5%	73.8%	76.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	26.4%	30.1%	30.5%	31.2%	32.7%	33.0%	33.2%	37.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	16.5%	23.1%	20.8%	25.2%	24.4%	25.9%	24.1%	32.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$39.4	$41.0	$41.7	$43.3	$44.8	$49.1	$46.8	$51.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$27.8	$29.4	$30.4	$32.1	$31.0	$31.7	$33.6	$36.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.4	$20.1	$19.5	$21.2	$23.6	$23.6	$25.8	$27.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	38	36	36	37	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	35	34	31	32	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.8%	14.9%	14.2%	13.9%	12.5%	11.7%	12.9%	13.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	31.8%	34.8%	33.2%	30.5%	31.2%	29.3%	31.8%	32.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.9%	40.8%	40.2%	36.8%	38.4%	33.5%	37.0%	37.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	175,829	172,508	169,849	166,391	163,774	160,406	154,184	149,673
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,644	5,010	5,114	5,151	5,033	4,295	4,423	4,732
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.7%	2.9%	3.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	3	--	3	3	5	3	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	32	46	41	49	50	34	27	29
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	17	14	17	16	16	13	18	12

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Cabinet for Health & Family Services, Department for Behavioral Health, Developmental & Intellectual Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	6,581	8,919	9,506	9,882	9,871	9,871	4,404	4,730
Number of people served in integrated employment	636	2,689	3,253	3,693	2,380	2,380	572	489
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	10.0%	30.0%	34.0%	37.0%	24.0%	24.0%	13.0%	10.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	14.4	60.6	73.0	82.8	53.3	53.2	12.7	10.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	1,002	2,006	1,149	1,038	1,038	1,011	892
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	11.2%	21.1%	12.0%	11.0%	11.0%	23.0%	18.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,682
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	77.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	786	--	803	822	6,453	6,453	2,821	663
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	11.9%	--	8.4%	8.0%	65.0%	65.0%	64.1%	14.0%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,035	5,228	3,444	4,218	--	--	--	3,019
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	91.7%	58.6%	36.0%	43.0%	--	--	--	63.8%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$76,446	$79,262	$87,968	$74,002	$84,992	$84,992	$21,629	$42,711
Integrated employment funding	$3,128	$7,396	$13,337	$5,224	$6,852	$6,852	$1,021	$1,130
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.1%	9.3%	15.2%	7.1%	8.1%	8.1%	4.7%	2.6%
Facility-based work funding	--	$11,298	$12,983	$12,819	$12,213	$12,213	$4,956	$7,592
Facility-based non-work funding	$8,244	--	$9,931	$10,150	$65,927	$65,927	$15,653	$8,284
Community-based non-work funding	$65,073	$60,568	$51,717	$45,808	--	--	--	$25,705

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Kentucky Office of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	13,952	15,931	7,640	9,440	2,836	10,620	6,666	7,041
Total number of closures with ID	1,398	1,448	698	867	162	881	460	504
Closures into an employment setting	4,780	5,399	3,049	3,139	168	3,481	2,569	3,092
Closures with ID into an employment setting	394	337	244	301	4	215	123	148
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,998	5,119	2,030	2,351	198	4,024	2,783	2,334
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	381	594	221	306	7	440	262	241
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	51.0%	60.0%	57.0%	46.0%	46.0%	48.0%	57.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	51.0%	36.0%	52.0%	50.0%	36.0%	33.0%	32.0%	38.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.3%	33.9%	39.9%	33.3%	5.9%	32.8%	38.5%	43.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	28.2%	23.3%	35.0%	34.7%	2.5%	24.4%	26.7%	29.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$543	$532	$537	$606	$696
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$181	$261	$219	$267	$405
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	33	32	31	33	33	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	21	21	19	29	21	24	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	108	122	68	70	4	78	57	69
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9	8	6	7	--	5	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,018	$2,317	$2,446	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,786	$1,960	$2,019	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	40	40	38	44	38	35	34	32
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	37	35	32	34	33	32	31	30
Average days from eligibility to closure	737	809	741	726	284	820	803	710
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	792	882	705	682	173	814	858	721

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	4,671	4,682	4,671	4,660	4,649	4,645	4,624	4,590
State unemployment rate (%)	6.3%	6.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.8%	8.3%	5.5%	3.7%

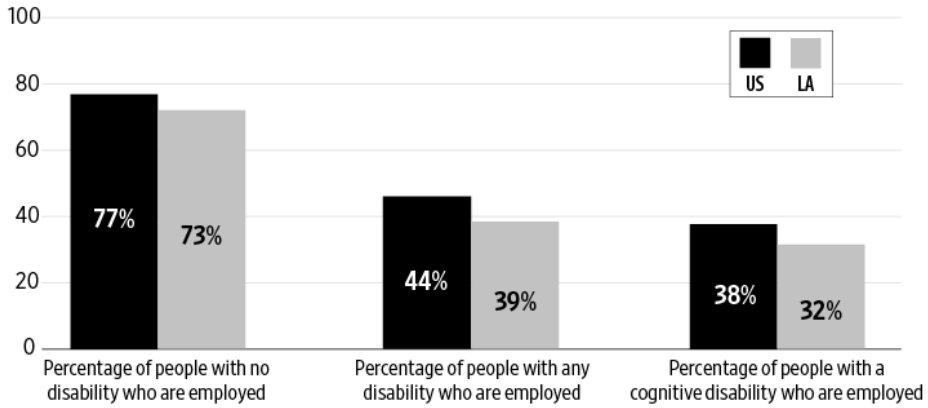
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	2,569,903	2,530,689	2,552,980	2,500,083	2,465,370	2,435,036	2,418,047	2,393,172
Number of people with any disability	373,416	400,550	368,824	378,803	385,093	386,040	391,924	410,366
Number of people with a cognitive disability	163,551	172,805	160,231	164,349	169,821	172,419	179,297	183,661
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,807,590	1,784,211	1,783,813	1,780,731	1,771,209	1,665,900	1,685,443	1,740,848
Number of people with any disability who are employed	121,295	120,381	122,407	123,373	131,593	133,881	131,874	158,808
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	44,021	37,957	37,910	39,603	42,233	42,138	46,040	59,534
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.3%	70.5%	69.9%	71.2%	71.8%	68.4%	69.7%	72.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.5%	30.1%	33.2%	32.6%	34.2%	34.7%	33.6%	38.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.9%	22.0%	23.7%	24.1%	24.9%	24.4%	25.7%	32.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.6	$42.6	$43.2	$45.0	$46.5	$69.1	$48.9	$50.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$32.4	$35.1	$33.5	$35.6	$36.0	$37.0	$34.1	$37.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$24.0	$26.3	$23.6	$27.6	$29.1	$28.9	$27.1	$29.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	38	37	38	38	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	36	35	34	35	36	37	36	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.0%	16.7%	17.3%	15.6%	15.2%	14.8%	16.3%	15.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.0%	31.8%	29.3%	29.3%	31.7%	29.2%	31.0%	29.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.1%	36.7%	32.1%	33.5%	36.8%	32.1%	33.8%	31.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	168,534	167,465	167,308	165,566	164,399	161,178	155,713	152,243
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,770	5,842	5,865	5,727	5,696	4,932	5,068	5,553
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	3.2%	3.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	8	4	--	3	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	42	42	38	44	42	30	23	20
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	20	23	17	17	16	11	8	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Office for Citizens with Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	5,240	5,228	4,951	4,722	4,766	4,520	2,190	2,776
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,581	1,501	1,534	1,420	1,420	1,450	816	936
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	30.0%	29.0%	31.0%	30.0%	30.0%	32.0%	37.3%	33.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	33.8	32.1	32.8	30.5	30.5	31.2	17.6	20.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,312	1,176	969	581	556	370	129	151
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	25.0%	22.5%	19.6%	12.0%	12.0%	8.0%	5.9%	5.4%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,347	2,551	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	44.8%	48.8%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$33,829	$33,213	$32,547	$33,421	$33,748	$30,619	$7,965	$19,005
Integrated employment funding	$12,178	$11,055	$11,180	$11,223	$10,009	$9,650	$3,562	$6,457
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	36.0%	33.3%	34.3%	33.6%	29.7%	31.5%	44.7%	34.0%
Facility-based work funding	$7,165	$6,213	$4,883	$2,877	$2,706	$1,857	$277	$778
Facility-based non-work funding	$14,487	$15,945	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	7,107	8,103	6,402	5,785	5,033	4,598	3,700	4,363
Total number of closures with ID	573	655	451	336	281	304	210	310
Closures into an employment setting	2,347	2,282	1,409	1,020	1,384	1,357	1,205	1,277
Closures with ID into an employment setting	202	192	96	68	88	96	71	71
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,320	2,388	2,511	1,584	1,290	1,176	1,227	1,846
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	135	251	199	111	101	100	72	166
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	64.0%	49.0%	36.0%	39.0%	52.0%	54.0%	50.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	60.0%	43.0%	33.0%	38.0%	47.0%	49.0%	50.0%	30.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	33.0%	28.2%	22.0%	17.6%	27.5%	29.5%	32.6%	29.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	35.3%	29.3%	21.3%	20.2%	31.3%	31.6%	33.8%	22.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$395	$412	$439	$465	$492
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$189	$188	$212	$221	$249
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	32	31	31	31	33	33
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	23	22	21	22	23	24	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	50	49	30	22	30	29	26	28
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,826	$3,020	$3,222	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,420	$2,639	$2,482	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	52	48	49	47	47	44	42	43
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	52	46	49	43	51	48	47	46
Average days from eligibility to closure	659	782	957	623	555	547	649	824
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	611	719	880	588	454	561	581	879

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	1,329	1,331	1,335	1,339	1,344	1,350	1,372	1,385
State unemployment rate (%)	4.4%	3.9%	3.1%	3.2%	3.0%	5.4%	4.6%	2.8%

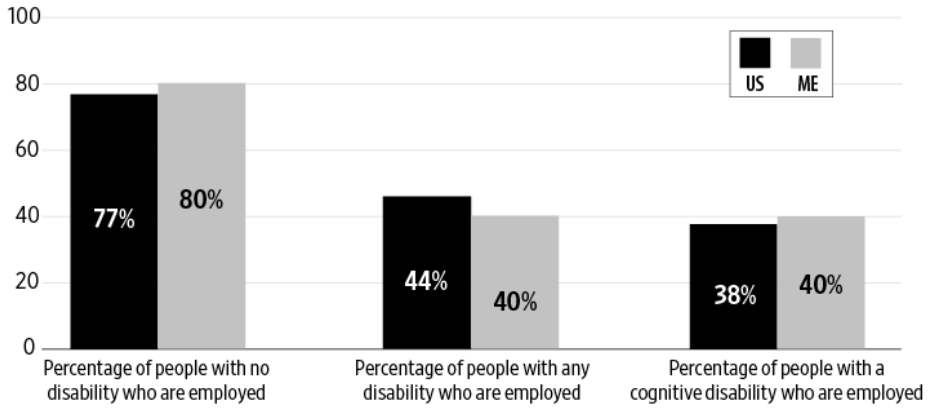
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	727,019	734,590	722,686	725,734	718,585	711,584	738,972	739,024
Number of people with any disability	121,092	108,203	117,727	112,565	114,852	108,966	115,093	112,288
Number of people with a cognitive disability	57,452	53,601	65,445	57,137	58,381	59,649	62,391	56,651
Number of people with no disability who are employed	576,612	572,380	568,690	587,039	579,815	557,330	580,145	593,654
Number of people with any disability who are employed	33,502	34,646	38,967	38,016	41,008	38,519	39,912	45,101
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	9,859	12,105	15,980	15,636	16,048	16,311	17,660	22,442
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	79.3%	77.9%	78.7%	80.9%	80.7%	78.3%	76.9%	80.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	27.7%	32.0%	33.1%	33.8%	35.7%	35.3%	40.9%	40.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	17.2%	22.6%	24.4%	27.4%	27.5%	27.3%	34.6%	39.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$40.0	$40.9	$43.0	$45.1	$45.9	$49.5	$53.4	$54.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$23.6	$27.2	$26.0	$26.5	$27.8	$31.3	$32.2	$38.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$15.2	$21.1	$16.2	$20.2	$21.3	$23.6	$26.0	$27.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	39	38	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	34	32	34	35	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	31	30	29	30	32	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.0%	9.6%	9.5%	8.2%	8.3%	8.1%	9.2%	7.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	32.7%	29.9%	25.6%	32.8%	27.1%	25.9%	32.4%	27.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.8%	38.5%	33.0%	42.0%	31.4%	30.9%	42.4%	34.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	36,137	36,178	36,200	35,813	35,606	34,945	33,934	33,190
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,930	2,062	2,058	2,074	2,042	1,721	1,897	2,015
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.3%	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	5.7%	4.9%	5.6%	6.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	27	19	23	17	10	17	13	13
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	9	8	4	4	6	--	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Aging and Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	3,670	--	4,997	5,230	4,929	4,929	4,298	--
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,139	--	901	800	765	765	624	--
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	31.0%	--	18.0%	15.0%	16.0%	16.0%	14.5%	--
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	88.6	--	67.5	59.7	56.9	56.7	45.5	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,533	--	4,038	4,159	4,164	4,164	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	96.3%	--	81.0%	80.0%	84.0%	84.0%	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$58,628	--	$63,511	$69,781	$80,526	$80,526	$44,418	--
Integrated employment funding	$3,853	--	$3,372	$3,157	$3,797	$3,797	$3,142	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	6.6%	--	5.3%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	7.1%	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	$54,750	--	$60,138	$66,623	$76,730	$76,730	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	4,230	5,058	2,743	3,407	3,545	3,327	2,406	3,015
Total number of closures with ID	299	391	232	323	336	318	222	362
Closures into an employment setting	1,221	1,278	597	779	835	692	472	541
Closures with ID into an employment setting	90	114	77	105	119	89	49	71
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	861	1,386	1,024	1,356	1,476	1,515	1,213	1,454
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	85	130	98	149	166	178	133	234
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	48.0%	37.0%	36.0%	36.0%	31.0%	28.0%	27.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	51.0%	47.0%	44.0%	41.0%	42.0%	33.0%	27.0%	23.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.9%	25.3%	21.8%	22.9%	23.6%	20.8%	19.6%	17.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	30.1%	29.2%	33.2%	32.5%	35.4%	28.0%	22.1%	19.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$374	$414	$466	$523	$496
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$146	$150	$153	$183	$205
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	26	25	25	27	26	29	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	12	13	14	15	13	12	15	15
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	92	96	45	58	62	51	34	39
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	9	6	8	9	7	4	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$1,802	$2,004	$1,793	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,114	$2,838	$2,527	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	66	68	68	61	56	53	56	54
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	70	72	82	65	60	56	69	58
Average days from eligibility to closure	621	663	593	600	623	636	701	757
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	709	750	613	556	709	679	711	751

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	6,006	6,016	6,025	6,036	6,046	6,056	6,165	6,165
State unemployment rate (%)	5.2%	4.3%	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	6.8%	5.8%	3.0%

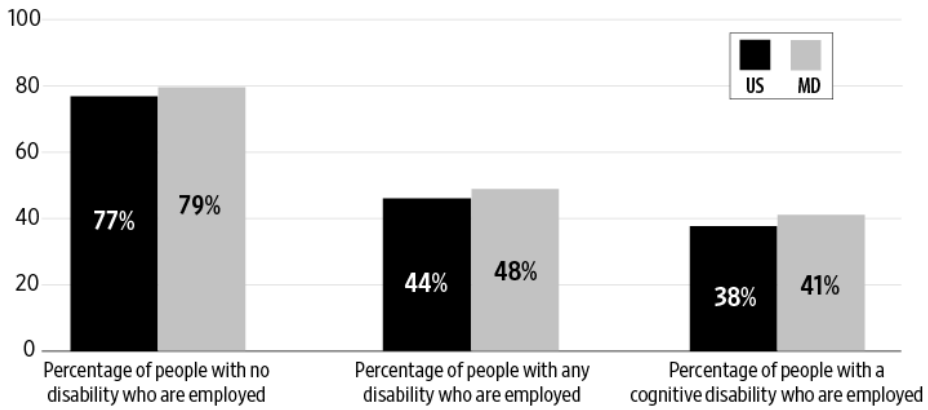
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	3,572,866	3,532,945	3,549,856	3,497,887	3,492,185	3,454,709	3,518,745	3,501,318
Number of people with any disability	326,657	339,034	340,082	353,023	333,175	335,771	360,675	361,999
Number of people with a cognitive disability	142,888	152,351	152,637	162,064	152,969	159,704	161,060	179,213
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,732,169	2,752,489	2,763,572	2,744,957	2,745,545	2,627,987	2,697,187	2,766,695
Number of people with any disability who are employed	132,719	138,366	140,665	150,910	143,094	136,101	159,623	172,903
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	44,248	46,618	49,602	52,353	51,266	51,925	58,707	72,824
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.5%	77.9%	77.9%	78.5%	78.6%	76.1%	76.7%	79.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	40.6%	40.8%	41.4%	42.7%	42.9%	40.5%	44.3%	47.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	30.6%	32.5%	32.3%	33.5%	32.5%	36.5%	40.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$56.1	$57.1	$59.0	$60.8	$63.2	$47.1	$67.9	$69.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.7	$42.7	$44.2	$46.2	$45.7	$46.1	$52.0	$52.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$29.2	$29.4	$32.3	$31.0	$28.8	$35.4	$40.4	$44.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	36	37	36	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	33	33	34	33	33	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.6%	7.6%	7.7%	7.5%	7.0%	7.1%	8.1%	7.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	21.6%	20.2%	21.2%	18.9%	23.2%	21.5%	22.7%	21.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.9%	25.3%	24.2%	22.5%	28.4%	26.5%	28.4%	24.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	106,541	106,976	108,530	107,506	108,286	107,132	103,904	101,846
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,165	6,308	6,375	6,090	6,138	5,201	4,938	5,403
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.8%	5.9%	5.9%	5.7%	5.7%	4.9%	4.8%	5.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	102	111	92	76	70	61	44	40
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	21	17	17	14	14	11	6	11

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Administration, Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	13,143	13,507	13,235	13,806	13,491	13,944	15,585	15,940
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,916	4,444	3,933	3,980	4,095	5,510	4,773	5,026
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	37.0%	33.0%	30.0%	29.0%	30.0%	40.0%	30.6%	31.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	81.8	11.2	65.3	65.9	67.7	91.0	77.4	81.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	2,111	1,486	1,043	528	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	16.0%	11.0%	8.0%	4.0%	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,321
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	9,131	8,942	9,130	9,034	8,238	14,099	9,376
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	67.6%	67.6%	66.0%	67.0%	59.0%	90.5%	58.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	676	976	1,382	1,769	--	4,186	6,097
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	5.0%	7.0%	10.0%	13.0%	--	26.9%	38.2%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$227,901	$241,893	$254,431	$261,371	$270,027	$220,903	$227,785	$249,691
Integrated employment funding	$75,498	$59,262	$59,181	$59,530	$59,780	$70,026	$50,055	$48,655
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	33.1%	24.5%	23.3%	22.8%	22.1%	31.7%	22.0%	19.5%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	$10,669	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	$171,675	$180,016	$180,028	$181,598	$361,252	$127,723	$135,984
Community-based non-work funding	--	$10,955	$15,192	$21,710	$28,193	--	$50,007	$65,052

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

State Department of Education, Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	7,844	7,278	6,862	7,276	6,072	6,158	5,032	5,194
Total number of closures with ID	796	813	695	696	617	724	557	626
Closures into an employment setting	2,559	2,565	1,363	1,543	1,199	1,215	926	978
Closures with ID into an employment setting	308	328	179	196	153	176	108	169
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,731	1,657	3,259	2,754	2,804	3,393	2,518	2,388
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	166	165	322	309	316	429	345	343
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	61.0%	29.0%	36.0%	30.0%	26.0%	27.0%	29.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	65.0%	67.0%	36.0%	39.0%	33.0%	29.0%	24.0%	33.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.6%	35.2%	19.9%	21.2%	19.7%	19.7%	18.4%	18.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.7%	40.3%	25.8%	28.2%	24.8%	24.3%	19.4%	27.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$344	$362	$369	$430	$433
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$234	$245	$265	$323	$313
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	25	27	26	26	26	27	27	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	24	22	22	22	23	25	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	42	43	23	26	20	20	15	16
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	6.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,059	$2,166	$2,222	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,508	$1,499	$1,944	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	26	26	23	25	26	27	29	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	22	23	20	23	25	28	31	37
Average days from eligibility to closure	812	867	1,052	892	908	983	1,049	1,051
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	698	778	1,054	840	855	963	975	1,018

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	6,794	6,812	6,863	6,883	6,893	6,894	6,985	6,982
State unemployment rate (%)	5.0%	3.7%	3.5%	3.4%	2.9%	8.9%	5.7%	3.7%

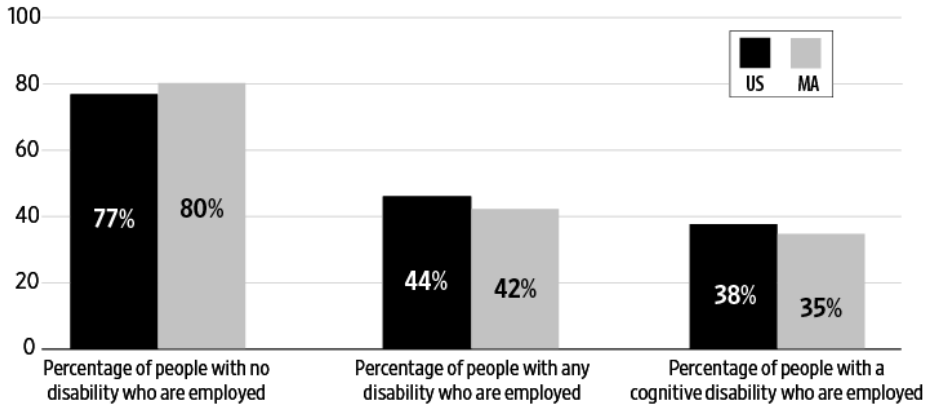
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	4,095,892	4,090,112	4,104,373	4,128,801	4,119,882	4,064,369	4,135,339	4,067,772
Number of people with any disability	409,529	403,578	410,895	399,246	383,030	416,672	403,026	450,343
Number of people with a cognitive disability	204,015	205,638	200,232	196,205	197,512	224,167	199,754	235,121
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,167,167	3,182,856	3,204,024	3,232,064	3,284,683	3,084,948	3,181,413	3,237,129
Number of people with any disability who are employed	140,245	152,267	150,300	149,272	156,767	158,618	164,926	189,817
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	53,330	60,315	54,534	59,595	69,756	71,705	69,168	83,275
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.3%	77.8%	78.1%	78.3%	79.7%	75.9%	78.5%	79.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.2%	37.7%	36.6%	37.4%	40.9%	38.1%	34.7%	42.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.1%	29.3%	27.2%	30.4%	35.3%	32.0%	28.3%	35.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$55.9	$57.6	$61.3	$62.7	$65.7	$65.9	$70.9	$75.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$38.1	$36.6	$39.4	$40.9	$40.4	$40.5	$47.8	$51.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$25.5	$26.7	$27.4	$30.2	$27.9	$30.8	$36.2	$34.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	33	34	35	34	33	34	35	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	31	30	30	30	31	32	31
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.2%	8.4%	8.4%	8.2%	7.4%	7.4%	8.3%	8.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.7%	27.3%	25.0%	24.5%	25.4%	24.9%	24.1%	27.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.4%	32.2%	31.4%	28.7%	28.9%	28.3%	28.1%	32.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	167,874	166,144	165,380	162,493	161,174	158,057	151,780	147,062
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	9,125	9,431	9,789	9,873	9,967	8,361	8,691	9,655
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.4%	5.7%	5.9%	6.1%	6.2%	5.3%	5.7%	6.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	52	53	41	38	23	25	18	13
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	105	101	112	119	93	75	76	64
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	77	69	50	49	42	34	29	27

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	16,217	16,217	17,103	17,479	17,916	18,976	23,101	24,333
Number of people served in integrated employment	6,222	6,733	6,852	7,073	7,185	6,482	7,534	7,620
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	38.0%	42.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	34.0%	32.6%	31.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	91.6	98.8	99.8	102.8	104.2	94.0	107.9	109.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,112	719	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	6.9%	4.4%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,023
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	33.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,963	9,021	9,195	9,376	9,863	10,193	9,672	8,889
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	55.3%	55.6%	53.8%	54.0%	55.0%	54.0%	41.9%	36.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	5,261	6,299	6,482	6,798	7,103	7,837	7,978	8,454
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	32.4%	38.8%	38.0%	39.0%	40.0%	41.0%	34.5%	34.7%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$125,858	$309,575	$316,333	$323,855	$336,829	$327,389	$252,479	$306,223
Integrated employment funding	$49,329	$53,287	$53,052	$53,636	$53,501	$48,309	$35,511	$46,914
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	39.2%	17.2%	16.8%	16.6%	15.9%	14.8%	14.1%	15.3%
Facility-based work funding	$14,045	$3,949	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$165,158	$171,505	$171,110	$170,452	$175,098	$167,839	$113,399	$140,852
Community-based non-work funding	$62,484	$80,835	$92,171	$99,767	$109,144	$111,241	$88,130	$118,457

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Rehabilitation Commission

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	11,775	10,219	7,191	13,618	11,519	8,263	8,522	8,073
Total number of closures with ID	311	278	195	369	343	320	315	351
Closures into an employment setting	4,054	4,190	2,780	4,196	3,831	3,168	2,885	3,166
Closures with ID into an employment setting	149	146	89	137	135	163	139	166
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	4,068	3,278	2,172	6,677	5,311	2,998	4,208	3,197
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	112	85	64	167	154	105	161	149
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	50.0%	56.0%	56.0%	39.0%	42.0%	51.0%	41.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	57.0%	63.0%	58.0%	45.0%	47.0%	61.0%	46.0%	53.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.4%	41.0%	38.7%	30.8%	33.3%	38.3%	33.9%	39.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	47.9%	52.5%	45.6%	37.1%	39.4%	50.9%	44.1%	47.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$425	$433	$454	$508	$512
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$240	$237	$277	$330	$335
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26	27	26	27	28	28	29	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	20	19	20	19	21	24	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	59	62	41	61	56	46	41	45
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,769	$1,573	$2,801	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,192	$2,642	$3,954	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	28	28	29	29	29	31	30	32
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	24	21	21	27	24	27	28	30
Average days from eligibility to closure	875	902	838	1,066	985	849	1,046	962
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	800	812	691	904	746	626	871	865

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	9,923	9,928	9,976	9,984	9,987	9,967	10,051	10,034
State unemployment rate (%)	5.4%	4.9%	4.7%	4.1%	4.1%	9.9%	5.9%	4.1%

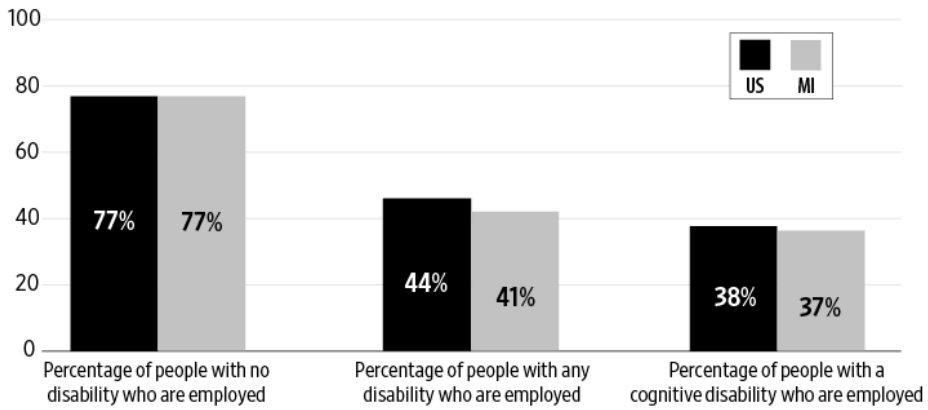
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	5,545,728	5,541,225	5,582,372	5,552,504	5,526,779	5,508,137	5,540,428	5,495,707
Number of people with any disability	787,446	791,788	744,793	754,058	743,330	752,237	735,105	746,122
Number of people with a cognitive disability	373,208	352,375	342,687	349,044	349,095	362,123	354,250	389,424
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,060,174	4,114,941	4,156,171	4,178,564	4,217,505	3,993,020	4,069,478	4,204,827
Number of people with any disability who are employed	241,779	263,940	245,084	267,449	265,971	258,013	270,353	304,986
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	92,670	85,045	87,663	103,015	101,702	98,342	110,981	144,078
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.2%	74.3%	74.5%	75.3%	76.3%	72.5%	73.5%	76.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.7%	33.3%	32.9%	35.5%	35.8%	34.3%	36.8%	40.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.8%	24.1%	25.6%	29.5%	29.1%	27.2%	31.3%	37.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.3	$44.1	$45.7	$46.9	$48.7	$56.4	$51.3	$54.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$29.1	$30.6	$32.7	$32.7	$32.7	$34.7	$36.1	$37.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$20.0	$21.0	$20.7	$23.5	$23.4	$26.0	$25.9	$28.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	39	39	38	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	35	35	35	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	31	32	32	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.7%	12.9%	12.0%	11.6%	10.9%	10.2%	11.1%	10.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.7%	27.3%	28.8%	28.7%	28.2%	26.7%	25.1%	26.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.1%	31.3%	35.1%	33.4%	32.8%	30.2%	28.8%	29.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	260,257	258,370	258,997	256,285	255,032	250,617	242,011	236,152
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	13,062	13,620	14,154	14,401	14,159	12,161	12,498	13,570
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.6%	5.6%	4.9%	5.2%	5.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	21	20	29	25	10	--	4	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	52	60	71	73	70	47	39	44
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	24	26	26	29	27	19	15	14

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health & Human Services, Bureau of Specialty Behavorial Health Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	17,938	17,185	16,046	14,807	14,509	16,266	12,558	8,323
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,250	4,452	4,379	4,207	3,964	3,507	2,666	2,966
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	24.0%	26.0%	27.0%	28.0%	27.0%	22.0%	21.2%	35.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	42.8	44.8	43.9	42.1	39.7	35.2	26.5	29.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	4,920	4,458	3,290	2,660	2,662	2,583	1,919	1,194
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	27.4%	25.9%	20.5%	18.0%	18.0%	16.0%	15.3%	14.3%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,424
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	65.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,824	4,880	3,553	2,478	2,173	1,895	1,982	4,906
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	26.9%	28.4%	22.1%	17.0%	15.0%	12.0%	15.8%	58.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,465	13,634	12,880	12,058	11,550	10,097	5,991	518
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	36.0%	79.3%	80.0%	81.0%	80.0%	62.0%	47.7%	6.2%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$157,129	$157,457	$159,457	$143,566	$133,916	$94,086	$69,356	$78,082
Integrated employment funding	$25,299	$27,242	$29,224	$25,467	$21,944	$18,718	$19,467	$19,191
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	16.1%	17.3%	18.3%	17.7%	16.4%	19.9%	28.1%	24.6%
Facility-based work funding	$38,584	$46,790	$37,186	$30,218	$29,009	$21,370	$29,134	$11,316
Facility-based non-work funding	$36,195	$47,081	$37,399	$31,134	$24,856	$17,846	$14,343	$42,105
Community-based non-work funding	$57,051	$36,344	$55,649	$56,748	$58,107	$36,152	$6,412	$5,470

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services and Bureau of Services for Blind Persons

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	18,169	17,947	13,622	16,040	17,752	16,175	12,029	13,035
Total number of closures with ID	1,275	1,274	1,060	1,295	1,527	1,357	1,082	1,128
Closures into an employment setting	6,835	6,959	4,944	6,300	6,342	6,103	4,561	5,804
Closures with ID into an employment setting	521	500	384	482	556	531	371	416
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,073	4,810	4,079	4,422	5,214	4,656	4,602	4,068
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	402	382	360	504	608	505	519	483
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	57.0%	59.0%	55.0%	59.0%	55.0%	57.0%	50.0%	59.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	56.0%	57.0%	52.0%	49.0%	48.0%	51.0%	42.0%	46.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.6%	38.8%	36.3%	39.3%	35.7%	37.7%	37.9%	44.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.9%	39.2%	36.2%	37.2%	36.4%	39.1%	34.3%	36.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$522	$495	$522	$594	$668
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$257	$238	$271	$289	$293
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	31	32	31	31	32	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	25	24	25	23	24	25	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	69	70	50	63	64	61	45	58
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	5	4	5	6	5	4	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,198	$2,211	$2,276	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,790	$2,802	$2,881	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	47	46	45	44	45	44	41	37
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	42	46	47	44	45	43	40	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	520	486	489	456	475	428	501	486
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	466	434	441	446	503	433	528	531

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	5,490	5,520	5,568	5,606	5,640	5,657	5,707	5,717
State unemployment rate (%)	3.7%	3.9%	3.3%	2.9%	3.2%	6.2%	3.4%	2.6%

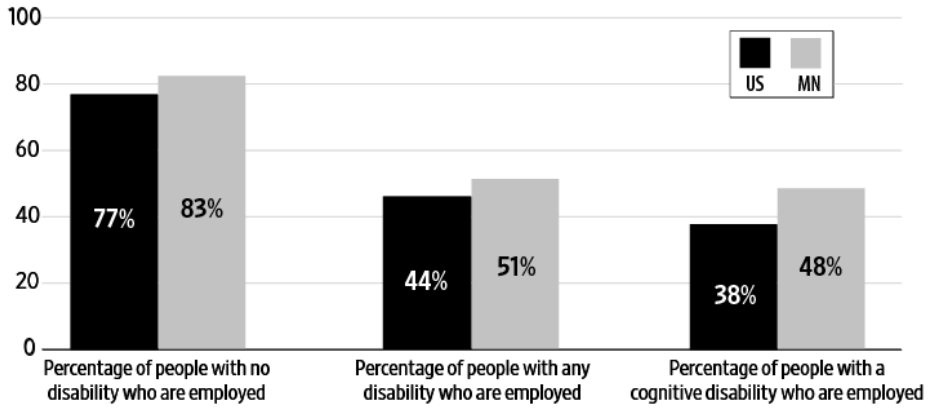
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	3,226,269	3,211,635	3,230,262	3,244,524	3,225,643	3,199,563	3,204,700	3,222,903
Number of people with any disability	304,764	300,095	315,680	298,227	303,641	310,522	360,840	346,062
Number of people with a cognitive disability	142,953	145,085	154,203	145,928	155,157	167,637	196,203	191,433
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,623,940	2,639,975	2,660,807	2,672,702	2,686,858	2,576,352	2,611,482	2,658,548
Number of people with any disability who are employed	146,996	143,631	151,836	141,621	144,462	134,768	180,350	176,082
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	55,858	58,353	67,633	59,370	63,609	64,209	90,500	92,069
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	81.3%	82.2%	82.4%	82.4%	83.3%	80.5%	81.5%	82.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	48.2%	47.9%	48.1%	47.5%	47.6%	43.4%	50.0%	50.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	39.1%	40.2%	43.9%	40.7%	41.0%	38.3%	46.1%	48.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$49.0	$50.2	$51.8	$53.5	$56.5	$48.3	$59.5	$63.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$30.8	$31.2	$31.9	$35.4	$36.9	$36.0	$41.0	$42.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$15.7	$19.2	$19.3	$21.1	$23.8	$24.7	$33.3	$32.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	38	39	38	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	27	30	29	29	30	31	32	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.3%	7.9%	8.2%	8.0%	7.1%	6.3%	7.2%	7.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.4%	25.7%	24.1%	25.3%	24.0%	22.6%	21.4%	25.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.7%	33.9%	28.8%	29.8%	29.0%	26.4%	22.8%	29.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	85,864	85,221	85,387	85,143	84,747	84,015	80,917	79,611
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	11,116	10,997	10,737	10,517	10,392	8,482	8,483	8,804
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12.9%	12.9%	12.6%	12.4%	12.3%	10.1%	10.5%	11.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	15	9	9	--	--	--	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	33	38	37	35	39	20	13	17
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	19	19	17	19	22	19	14	18

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Minnesota Department of Human Services, Disability Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	26,794	28,435	30,396	32,134	40,473	41,437	42,862	28,298
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,224	2,668	3,188	3,687	10,465	10,502	8,931	9,260
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	8.0%	9.0%	10.0%	11.0%	26.0%	25.0%	20.8%	32.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	40.5	48.3	57.3	65.8	185.6	185.6	156.5	162.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	14,374	14,718	14,533	14,027	13,897	12,705	9,055	12,592
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	53.6%	51.8%	47.8%	44.0%	34.0%	31.0%	21.1%	44.5%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,181	2,141	2,523	2,728	3,054	3,093	2,278	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	8.1%	7.5%	8.3%	8.0%	8.0%	7.0%	5.3%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	8,015	8,908	10,152	11,692	13,057	15,137	13,976	4,014
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	29.9%	31.3%	33.0%	36.0%	32.0%	37.0%	32.6%	14.2%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$388,529	$399,230	$412,059	$409,859	$424,757	$384,692	$321,613	$296,681
Integrated employment funding	$20,628	$21,976	$24,599	$20,943	$36,986	$46,934	$46,075	$58,950
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.3%	5.5%	6.0%	5.1%	8.7%	12.2%	14.3%	19.9%
Facility-based work funding	$253,024	$257,662	$253,961	$239,012	$216,906	$145,707	$86,541	$118,187
Facility-based non-work funding	$17,482	$18,283	$23,192	$25,273	$29,017	$26,452	$23,733	--
Community-based non-work funding	$97,396	$101,309	$110,306	$124,632	$141,848	$166,010	$165,714	$91,323

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services Branch and State Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	8,304	7,986	4,788	7,438	7,358	8,897	5,146	6,223
Total number of closures with ID	641	648	491	834	899	939	629	863
Closures into an employment setting	3,247	3,255	1,914	2,796	2,704	2,369	1,568	2,017
Closures with ID into an employment setting	308	335	219	364	379	344	243	371
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,976	2,191	1,561	3,343	3,383	3,173	2,679	3,148
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	145	144	161	386	430	457	346	397
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	60.0%	55.0%	46.0%	44.0%	43.0%	37.0%	39.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	68.0%	70.0%	58.0%	49.0%	47.0%	43.0%	41.0%	48.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.1%	40.8%	40.0%	37.6%	36.7%	26.6%	30.5%	32.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	48.0%	51.7%	44.6%	43.6%	42.2%	36.6%	38.6%	43.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$356	$350	$367	$393	$416
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$229	$224	$233	$240	$268
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	28	27	26	26	26	26	26
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26	24	23	22	20	20	20	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	59	59	34	50	48	42	27	35
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	6	4	7	7	6	4	6

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,262	$3,608	$3,581	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,688	$2,747	$2,517	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	25	25	22	24	23	23	22	22
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	25	27	23	21	21	20	19	18
Average days from eligibility to closure	674	695	658	659	641	709	729	797
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	593	537	449	499	564	598	678	734

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	2,992	2,989	2,990	2,981	2,976	2,967	2,950	2,940
State unemployment rate (%)	6.5%	5.8%	4.8%	4.8%	5.4%	8.1%	5.6%	3.8%

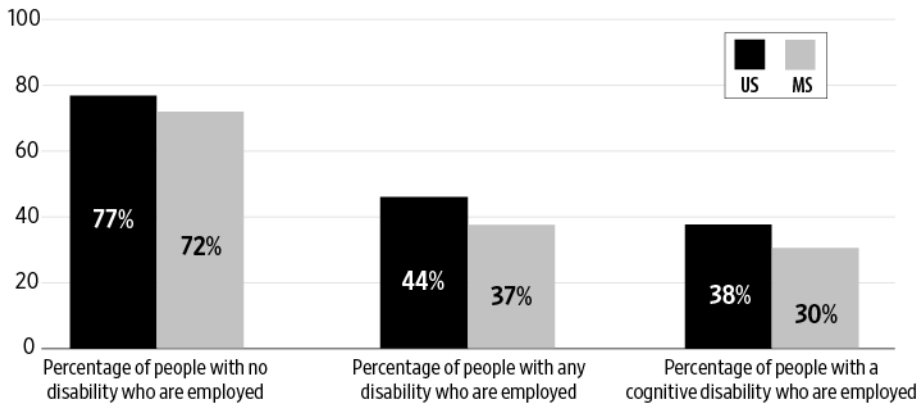
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	1,588,940	1,587,558	1,570,042	1,565,719	1,553,601	1,517,532	1,502,464	1,488,392
Number of people with any disability	263,858	262,092	269,873	272,071	262,883	264,859	290,931	286,650
Number of people with a cognitive disability	103,721	108,991	111,922	116,480	108,586	112,893	127,518	125,327
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,066,785	1,086,299	1,080,100	1,083,627	1,087,573	1,055,398	1,055,222	1,072,573
Number of people with any disability who are employed	72,531	73,082	74,599	73,121	81,494	77,313	95,201	105,598
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	17,632	21,224	21,465	21,742	23,354	25,581	28,097	36,993
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	67.1%	68.4%	68.8%	69.2%	70.0%	69.5%	77.3%	72.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	27.5%	27.9%	27.6%	26.9%	31.0%	29.2%	40.9%	36.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	17.0%	19.5%	19.2%	18.7%	21.5%	22.7%	36.5%	29.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$36.0	$38.2	$38.2	$39.3	$40.8	$44.6	$42.6	$46.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$28.8	$31.8	$28.9	$29.6	$30.5	$34.2	$35.9	$32.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$22.7	$24.5	$21.1	$21.1	$21.8	$23.9	$28.0	$23.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	39	39	39	39	39	39	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	38	39	38	36	38	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	34	38	34	34	35	36	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	18.6%	17.8%	16.4%	16.5%	16.2%	15.4%	15.6%	15.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	33.5%	32.5%	32.3%	32.3%	29.0%	29.3%	30.0%	32.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	37.4%	34.9%	32.7%	32.0%	31.7%	32.4%	32.7%	36.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	115,535	113,258	112,273	110,070	108,904	107,681	104,307	101,840
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,668	2,741	2,772	2,678	2,659	2,304	2,552	2,867
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%	2.4%	2.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	19	16	17	19	10	8	11	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	11	10	10	10	9	9	7	11

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Intellectual & Developmental Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	--	2,375	4,608	4,658	5,124	4,577	4,081	4,641
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	1,345	1,916	1,654	1,840	1,167	1,009	1,139
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	57.0%	42.0%	36.0%	36.0%	25.0%	24.7%	24.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	45.0	64.1	55.5	61.8	39.3	34.2	38.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	167	144	84	118	81	53	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	7.0%	3.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.3%	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,502
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	75.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	863	1,228	1,625	1,874	2,154	2,097	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	36.3%	26.6%	35.0%	37.0%	47.0%	51.4%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	1,320	1,295	1,292	1,177	922	3,502
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	29.0%	28.0%	25.0%	26.0%	22.6%	75.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	$22,823	$57,566	$60,248	$65,221	$61,761	$48,544	$59,620
Integrated employment funding	--	$12,871	$17,225	$14,296	$14,171	$10,579	$6,438	$7,802
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	56.4%	29.9%	23.7%	21.7%	17.1%	13.3%	13.1%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	$265	$225	$384	$13	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	$9,953	$14,844	$20,175	$22,669	$26,961	$24,117	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	$25,496	$25,513	$28,368	$23,836	$17,976	$51,819

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	10,067	8,645	6,326	4,991	6,265	6,767	5,870	6,120
Total number of closures with ID	1,029	705	505	264	367	419	310	388
Closures into an employment setting	4,607	4,212	2,664	2,503	2,729	3,062	2,614	2,462
Closures with ID into an employment setting	221	173	81	69	66	90	56	65
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,930	2,246	1,849	744	1,490	1,825	1,857	2,306
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	455	277	250	85	165	187	181	254
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	65.0%	59.0%	77.0%	65.0%	63.0%	58.0%	52.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	33.0%	38.0%	24.0%	45.0%	29.0%	32.0%	24.0%	20.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	45.8%	48.7%	42.1%	50.2%	43.6%	45.2%	44.5%	40.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	21.5%	24.5%	16.0%	26.1%	18.0%	21.5%	18.1%	16.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$508	$512	$548	$563	$603
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$256	$245	$283	$322	$299
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	35	35	36	36	36	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	30	28	29	29	27	30	32	30
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	154	141	89	84	92	103	89	84
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	6	3	2	2	3	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,714	$2,765	$2,417	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$353	$612	$719	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	31	30	31	30	30	29	29	30
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	37	36	43	41	41	40	36	37
Average days from eligibility to closure	543	494	439	360	405	402	430	512
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	598	556	566	458	517	460	606	694

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	6,084	6,093	6,109	6,122	6,137	6,152	6,168	6,178
State unemployment rate (%)	5.0%	4.5%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	6.1%	4.4%	2.6%

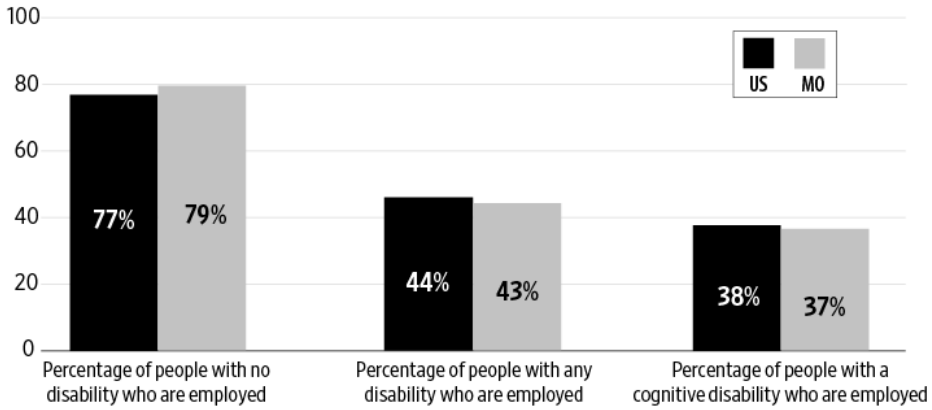
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	3,357,026	3,335,308	3,327,113	3,338,574	3,312,268	3,340,324	3,328,910	3,307,187
Number of people with any disability	476,576	478,679	476,228	460,968	474,449	447,658	466,478	487,270
Number of people with a cognitive disability	214,160	215,392	212,900	213,844	225,331	204,365	218,719	243,714
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,576,411	2,569,828	2,581,906	2,589,158	2,586,722	2,551,502	2,572,209	2,602,204
Number of people with any disability who are employed	160,958	162,427	169,487	165,937	173,710	167,279	190,607	207,165
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	56,124	54,007	61,054	63,749	64,551	60,808	79,880	90,094
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.7%	77.0%	77.6%	77.6%	78.1%	76.4%	70.2%	78.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.8%	33.9%	35.6%	36.0%	36.6%	37.4%	32.7%	42.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.2%	25.1%	28.7%	29.8%	28.6%	29.8%	22.0%	37.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$41.7	$43.2	$43.9	$45.9	$47.5	$41.6	$51.4	$53.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$27.5	$29.6	$30.6	$31.8	$33.5	$33.8	$34.8	$37.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.8	$20.1	$22.3	$23.0	$23.1	$23.4	$25.2	$28.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	37	36	36	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	35	33	33	34	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.3%	11.2%	11.0%	10.6%	10.2%	10.0%	10.3%	9.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.8%	29.3%	26.4%	28.4%	27.0%	26.9%	27.0%	27.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.3%	35.0%	31.5%	33.8%	31.7%	31.7%	29.6%	32.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	134,881	133,302	132,807	131,402	131,245	129,736	126,472	124,505
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,252	7,496	7,663	7,615	7,506	6,586	6,733	7,537
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.4%	5.6%	5.8%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	5.3%	6.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	66	49	36	26	23	23	20	15
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	60	49	57	62	56	41	32	29
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	12	18	18	19	10	7	5	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	6,131	6,482	6,041	6,276	6,525	6,458	5,835	6,592
Number of people served in integrated employment	604	581	662	963	1,202	1,191	1,132	1,256
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	10.0%	9.0%	11.0%	15.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.4%	19.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	9.9	9.5	10.8	15.7	19.6	19.4	18.4	20.3
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,945
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,744	4,076	3,859	4,207	4,588	4,630	4,156	4,888
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	61.1%	62.9%	63.9%	67.0%	70.0%	72.0%	71.2%	74.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	4,027	4,470	4,070	2,768	2,217	2,005	1,585	1,740
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	65.7%	69.0%	67.0%	44.0%	34.0%	31.0%	27.2%	26.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$68,079	$74,761	$108,648	$108,758	$113,385	$97,493	$80,464	$112,438
Integrated employment funding	$5,578	$5,571	$6,131	$6,976	$8,927	$7,887	$7,066	$8,897
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	8.2%	7.5%	5.6%	6.4%	7.9%	8.1%	8.8%	7.9%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$42,056	$46,338	$70,727	$80,253	$87,775	$75,873	$62,836	$91,151
Community-based non-work funding	$20,445	$22,851	$28,427	$19,274	$13,768	$11,272	$8,087	$9,154

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation and Rehabilitation Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	15,162	14,359	10,322	13,949	13,578	12,343	9,679	9,986
Total number of closures with ID	2,143	2,005	1,428	1,857	1,862	1,522	1,116	1,066
Closures into an employment setting	5,335	5,443	3,915	5,197	4,777	4,585	3,698	4,024
Closures with ID into an employment setting	805	703	541	789	776	665	465	525
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,343	3,484	2,457	4,259	4,185	3,687	3,496	3,199
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	398	510	306	605	632	529	431	339
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	55.0%	53.0%	55.0%	51.0%	56.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	67.0%	58.0%	64.0%	57.0%	55.0%	56.0%	52.0%	61.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.2%	37.9%	37.9%	37.3%	35.2%	37.1%	38.2%	40.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	37.6%	35.1%	37.9%	42.5%	41.7%	43.7%	41.7%	49.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$347	$355	$371	$421	$456
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$248	$245	$265	$289	$300
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	29	29	29	30	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26	25	25	26	25	25	25	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	88	89	64	85	78	75	60	65
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	13	12	9	13	13	11	8	8

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$4,618	$3,072	$3,009	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,630	$2,884	$2,707	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	26	24	25	25	26	29	29	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	23	23	23	26	28	31	31	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	477	431	398	420	459	448	554	558
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	405	373	344	358	399	430	530	511

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	1,033	1,043	1,053	1,061	1,069	1,081	1,104	1,123
State unemployment rate (%)	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	3.6%	3.5%	5.9%	3.4%	2.7%

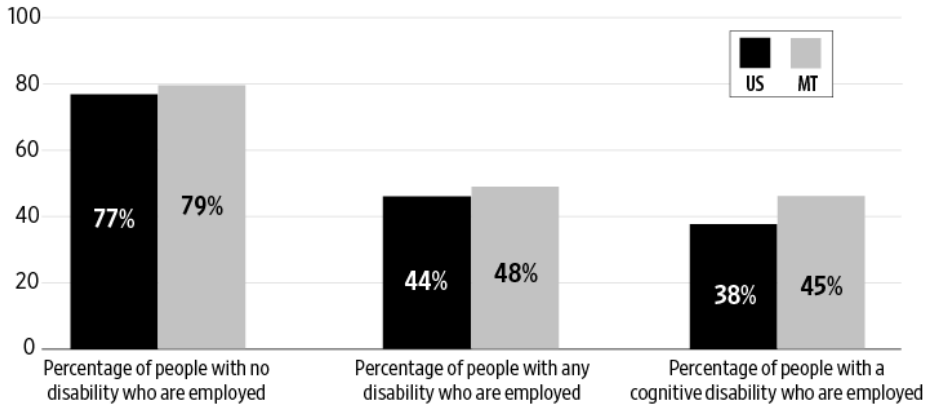
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	566,350	564,050	578,915	579,046	584,286	575,828	588,983	593,503
Number of people with any disability	75,315	79,789	69,253	69,783	65,604	71,859	77,506	81,998
Number of people with a cognitive disability	34,026	35,528	28,859	30,445	31,174	32,798	39,546	38,543
Number of people with no disability who are employed	432,136	434,414	453,980	453,906	454,317	436,478	453,214	469,685
Number of people with any disability who are employed	28,541	33,242	29,533	33,579	29,993	30,622	32,905	39,701
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	9,368	12,592	11,222	12,513	11,150	11,513	14,018	17,483
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.3%	77.0%	78.4%	78.4%	77.8%	75.8%	76.9%	79.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.9%	41.7%	42.6%	48.1%	45.7%	42.6%	42.5%	48.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.5%	35.4%	38.9%	41.1%	35.8%	35.1%	35.4%	45.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$39.8	$38.8	$41.4	$42.6	$44.3	$50.2	$48.4	$51.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$24.1	$26.2	$26.7	$30.0	$30.9	$30.0	$42.6	$37.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$14.4	$18.2	$21.5	$18.9	$15.8	$20.3	$22.6	$30.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	38	38	38	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	36	35	36	35	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	29	34	30	30	32	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.0%	11.7%	11.7%	10.9%	12.5%	11.2%	9.8%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.0%	27.9%	26.4%	25.9%	20.1%	26.2%	23.7%	24.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.7%	34.4%	34.3%	34.5%	25.5%	30.5%	29.8%	30.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	17,406	17,335	17,250	16,851	16,705	16,452	15,848	15,321
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,874	1,826	1,848	1,753	1,728	1,540	1,542	1,611
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10.8%	10.5%	10.7%	10.4%	10.3%	9.4%	9.7%	10.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	10	7	10	11	9	6	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	13	9	6	9	13	11	8	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Public Health & Human Services, Developmental Disabilities Program

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	1,890	1,915	1,961	1,917	1,871	1,814	1,760	1,699
Number of people served in integrated employment	270	--	508	511	539	505	480	415
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	14.0%	--	26.0%	27.0%	29.0%	28.0%	27.3%	24.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	26.1	--	48.2	48.2	50.4	46.7	43.5	37.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	250	--	489	440	--	--	--	1,276
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	13.2%	--	24.9%	23.0%	--	--	--	75.1%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,389
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	976	--	1,204	1,180	1,432	1,365	1,330	1,276
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	51.6%	--	61.4%	62.0%	77.0%	75.0%	75.6%	75.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,005	1,013	219	189	134	126	120	113
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	53.2%	52.9%	11.0%	10.0%	7.0%	7.0%	6.8%	6.7%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$26,862	$25,772	$27,426	$26,444	$27,980	$28,882	$27,632	$27,392
Integrated employment funding	$2,038	--	$2,216	$2,351	$2,833	$2,889	$2,679	$2,373
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	7.6%	--	8.1%	8.9%	10.1%	10.0%	9.7%	8.7%
Facility-based work funding	$2,016	--	$5,101	$4,657	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$12,623	--	$17,794	$17,141	$22,651	$23,434	$22,478	--
Community-based non-work funding	$8,394	$7,962	$2,314	$2,295	$2,495	$2,558	$2,475	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation and Blind Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	3,153	2,746	1,689	365	1,408	1,609	1,379	1,434
Total number of closures with ID	140	152	122	120	108	126	101	135
Closures into an employment setting	729	622	392	356	234	217	148	252
Closures with ID into an employment setting	48	62	40	32	35	39	13	50
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,216	976	770	8	410	271	315	566
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	56	48	58	--	34	18	17	67
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	37.0%	39.0%	34.0%	98.0%	36.0%	44.0%	32.0%	31.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	46.0%	56.0%	41.0%	100.0%	51.0%	68.0%	43.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	23.1%	22.7%	23.2%	97.5%	16.6%	13.5%	10.7%	17.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	34.3%	40.8%	32.8%	26.7%	32.4%	31.0%	12.9%	37.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$381	$374	$398	$506	$411
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$144	$117	$79	$193	$225
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	27	26	27	26	25	28	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	16	16	16	13	12	8	18	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	70	60	37	34	22	20	13	22
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	6	4	3	3	4	1	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,170	$3,618	$3,893	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,351	$3,033	$3,586	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	36	38	40	47	49	53	50	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	24	25	26	39	37	44	39	47
Average days from eligibility to closure	496	542	599	671	846	971	1,054	1,180
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	378	443	482	532	813	1,004	891	1,158

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	1,896	1,907	1,918	1,926	1,934	1,938	1,964	1,968
State unemployment rate (%)	3.0%	3.2%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	4.2%	2.5%	2.2%

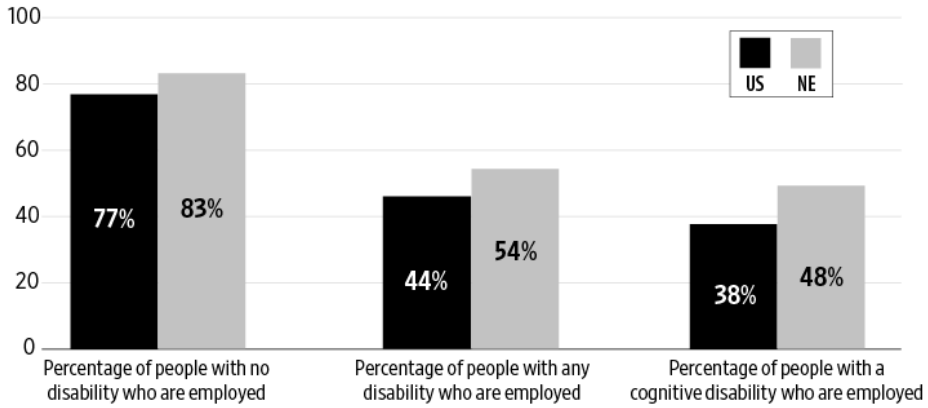
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	1,069,860	1,064,842	1,067,254	1,077,591	1,063,373	1,065,290	1,061,576	1,075,858
Number of people with any disability	108,368	115,071	120,215	108,711	114,194	96,979	131,987	121,471
Number of people with a cognitive disability	44,485	53,166	49,150	48,373	49,099	43,751	56,768	62,284
Number of people with no disability who are employed	875,790	869,638	879,914	881,617	882,853	852,235	876,204	893,146
Number of people with any disability who are employed	50,974	55,541	60,890	52,506	56,512	47,871	68,700	65,225
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	15,846	19,531	20,163	20,031	19,794	15,830	24,720	29,688
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	81.9%	81.7%	82.4%	81.8%	83.0%	80.0%	80.4%	83.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	47.0%	48.3%	50.7%	48.3%	49.5%	49.4%	46.1%	53.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	35.6%	36.7%	41.0%	41.4%	40.3%	36.2%	40.0%	47.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$41.6	$43.3	$44.0	$44.9	$46.8	$59.0	$51.5	$54.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$31.3	$31.4	$31.5	$32.5	$34.4	$37.9	$37.8	$41.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$19.6	$17.5	$21.7	$25.1	$23.4	$28.7	$26.9	$33.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	40	40	39	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	37	36	37	36	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	30	32	33	34	33	35	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.0%	10.2%	8.9%	9.8%	8.8%	7.8%	8.6%	8.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.7%	23.8%	21.5%	27.2%	22.1%	20.2%	20.1%	23.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.3%	33.5%	26.3%	34.7%	29.2%	28.5%	23.1%	25.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	26,251	26,213	26,508	26,555	26,839	27,068	26,915	26,585
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,062	3,058	2,989	2,924	2,802	2,362	2,433	2,601
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	11.7%	11.7%	11.3%	11.0%	10.4%	8.7%	9.0%	9.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	37	31	18	15	15	10	8	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	14	16	13	13	14	10	11	9
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	--	4	6	5	3	4	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	4,707	4,394	4,426	4,493	4,329	4,329	4,240	4,329
Number of people served in integrated employment	105	105	216	865	794	660	530	600
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	2.0%	2.0%	5.0%	19.0%	18.0%	15.0%	12.5%	13.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	5.5	5.5	11.3	44.9	41.0	34.1	27.0	30.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	929	876	881	982	583	297	168	155
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	19.7%	19.9%	19.9%	22.0%	13.0%	7.0%	4.0%	3.6%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,129
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,535	3,533	3,538	3,217	2,947	2,827	2,048	2,299
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	75.1%	80.4%	79.9%	72.0%	68.0%	65.0%	48.3%	53.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	760	768	1,117	2,838	2,860	3,146	3,051	3,129
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	16.2%	17.5%	25.0%	63.0%	66.0%	73.0%	72.0%	72.3%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$134,062	$135,323	$115,592	$104,641	$103,462	$106,388	$104,035	$63,697
Integrated employment funding	$537	$573	$630	$5,668	$5,837	$4,501	$3,590	$4,159
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	5.4%	5.6%	4.2%	3.5%	6.5%
Facility-based work funding	$10,958	$10,410	$10,268	$4,795	$3,099	$1,525	$725	$498
Facility-based non-work funding	$114,306	$115,596	$95,018	$64,154	$54,302	$46,775	$37,625	$24,975
Community-based non-work funding	$8,261	$8,744	$9,677	$30,025	$40,224	$53,587	$62,095	$34,066

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Visually Impaired and Department of Education and Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	5,555	5,248	4,291	1,866	2,445	2,144	2,469	2,896
Total number of closures with ID	399	412	337	447	260	375	478	469
Closures into an employment setting	2,218	2,093	1,390	1,713	982	420	536	699
Closures with ID into an employment setting	192	182	108	201	140	74	113	195
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,143	1,024	1,163	119	741	423	475	608
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	85	82	110	2	81	55	95	151
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	66.0%	67.0%	54.0%	94.0%	57.0%	50.0%	53.0%	53.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	69.0%	69.0%	50.0%	99.0%	63.0%	57.0%	54.0%	56.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.9%	39.9%	32.4%	91.8%	40.2%	19.6%	21.7%	24.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	48.1%	44.2%	32.0%	45.0%	53.8%	19.7%	23.6%	41.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$440	$464	$476	$443	$427
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$237	$233	$216	$178	$175
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	32	31	31	30	28	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27	25	25	21	19	18	16	15
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	116	110	72	89	51	22	27	36
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10	10	6	10	7	4	6	10

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$1,210	$1,404	$1,438	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,272	$1,236	$968	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	22	22	23	22	24	30	28	31
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	23	26	30	23	25	31	31	32
Average days from eligibility to closure	427	441	477	473	753	778	655	831
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	516	476	519	478	706	712	601	768

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	2,891	2,940	2,972	3,027	3,080	3,138	3,144	3,178
State unemployment rate (%)	6.7%	5.7%	4.9%	4.4%	3.9%	12.8%	7.2%	5.2%

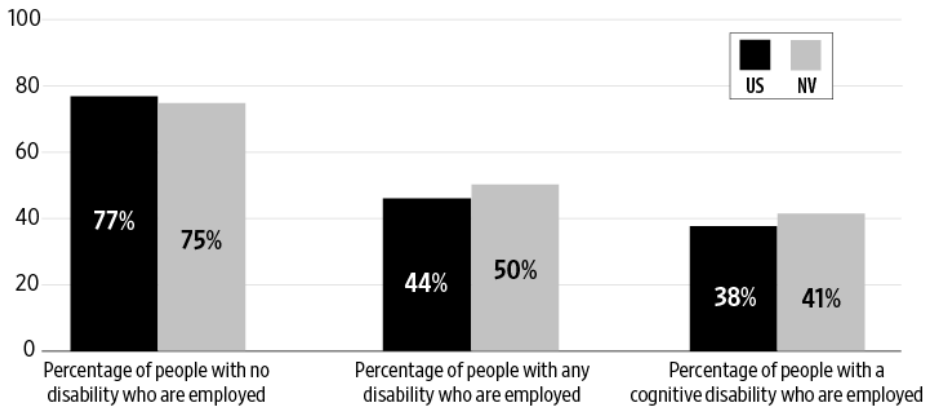
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	1,635,413	1,666,702	1,709,207	1,719,519	1,754,945	1,771,414	1,763,289	1,760,910
Number of people with any disability	203,728	203,546	189,901	191,477	181,071	205,176	208,618	237,695
Number of people with a cognitive disability	87,695	82,900	75,228	73,180	76,641	82,487	87,087	102,487
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,176,033	1,221,361	1,273,233	1,278,832	1,324,129	1,246,557	1,257,802	1,313,343
Number of people with any disability who are employed	81,486	84,270	76,545	80,119	70,669	76,386	87,350	118,276
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29,423	29,053	23,621	23,494	22,887	26,307	29,075	42,133
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.9%	73.3%	74.5%	74.4%	75.5%	70.4%	74.3%	74.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	40.0%	41.4%	40.3%	41.8%	39.0%	37.2%	37.8%	49.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	33.6%	35.0%	31.4%	32.1%	29.9%	31.9%	31.3%	41.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$41.2	$42.8	$44.9	$47.5	$49.1	$63.5	$51.1	$54.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$32.6	$35.7	$36.9	$36.1	$37.8	$41.7	$39.8	$42.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$27.9	$29.1	$27.1	$25.2	$25.7	$31.8	$33.3	$36.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	38	37	37	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	34	35	33	34	36	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.1%	11.8%	11.1%	11.0%	11.0%	10.8%	11.9%	10.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.4%	23.8%	23.9%	25.6%	24.6%	22.2%	24.7%	18.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.2%	24.6%	27.7%	29.8%	27.4%	23.1%	27.7%	22.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	40,836	42,157	42,329	42,616	42,380	42,260	40,569	39,097
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,979	2,046	2,140	2,109	2,164	1,792	1,887	2,168
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	4.9%	5.1%	4.9%	5.1%	4.2%	4.6%	5.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	3	5	--	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	16	22	25	21	20	17	12	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	8	10	10	10	9	5	6	3

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health & Human Services Aging and Disability Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	2,386	2,489	2,498	2,575	2,525	2,668	1,860	2,089
Number of people served in integrated employment	377	417	429	430	434	446	391	407
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	16.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	21.0%	19.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	13.0	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.2	12.4	12.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,114	1,149	1,226	1,217	1,245	1,313	905	958
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	46.7%	46.2%	49.1%	47.0%	49.0%	49.0%	48.7%	45.9%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	881	907	828	873	789	861	543	631
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	36.9%	36.4%	33.1%	34.0%	31.0%	32.0%	29.2%	30.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	14	16	15	55	57	48	21	93
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.1%	4.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$30,437	$31,902	$33,513	$34,562	$36,211	$33,574	$26,736	$29,000
Integrated employment funding	$3,254	$3,638	$3,414	$4,227	$4,528	$4,258	$3,861	$4,244
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	10.7%	11.4%	10.2%	12.2%	12.5%	12.7%	14.4%	14.6%
Facility-based work funding	$11,549	$11,896	$12,696	$13,755	$14,855	$13,792	$11,110	$11,986
Facility-based non-work funding	$15,447	$16,202	$17,191	$15,557	$15,860	$14,744	$10,745	$11,666
Community-based non-work funding	$187	$167	$212	$1,022	$967	$780	$1,020	$1,105

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Employment, Training, and Rehabilitation Division

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	3,109	2,806	2,010	2,550	2,401	2,175	2,126	2,687
Total number of closures with ID	145	189	148	247	215	210	168	206
Closures into an employment setting	886	897	578	774	721	529	422	540
Closures with ID into an employment setting	61	63	50	76	69	59	44	61
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	766	903	673	1,006	997	913	1,031	1,141
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	34	71	54	89	100	109	108	115
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	54.0%	50.0%	46.0%	43.0%	42.0%	37.0%	29.0%	32.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	64.0%	47.0%	48.0%	46.0%	41.0%	35.0%	29.0%	35.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.5%	32.0%	28.8%	30.4%	30.0%	24.3%	19.8%	20.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	42.1%	33.3%	33.8%	30.8%	32.1%	28.1%	26.2%	29.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$383	$427	$441	$490	$534
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$246	$241	$255	$318	$345
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	30	30	31	31	32	32
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	25	25	24	23	24	27	26
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	30	31	19	26	23	17	13	17
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$1,941	$1,975	$1,966	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,941	$2,442	$2,588	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	31	32	32	36	39	40	43	45
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	28	28	28	34	41	39	44	45
Average days from eligibility to closure	386	400	393	430	476	458	621	673
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	387	344	378	409	415	478	583	660

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	1,331	1,335	1,350	1,353	1,360	1,366	1,389	1,395
State unemployment rate (%)	3.4%	2.8%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	6.7%	3.5%	2.3%

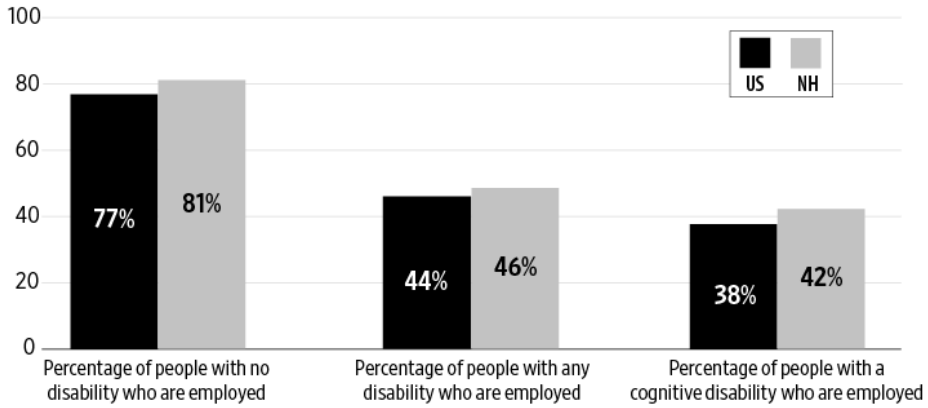
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	781,769	783,130	790,149	785,823	786,498	791,627	799,928	797,922
Number of people with any disability	95,357	88,959	84,103	89,912	89,261	87,776	88,253	92,111
Number of people with a cognitive disability	47,094	38,323	40,282	42,262	45,699	41,644	44,016	49,184
Number of people with no disability who are employed	632,976	637,756	642,956	635,979	637,457	620,284	642,906	649,478
Number of people with any disability who are employed	40,173	39,029	36,162	38,817	39,421	39,584	40,667	42,273
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	16,265	11,859	13,330	16,342	17,993	15,310	17,615	20,407
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	81.0%	81.4%	81.4%	80.9%	81.1%	78.4%	74.2%	81.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	42.1%	43.9%	43.0%	43.2%	44.2%	45.1%	39.4%	45.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	34.5%	30.9%	33.1%	38.7%	39.4%	36.8%	28.3%	41.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$50.6	$50.8	$52.8	$54.9	$56.6	$68.5	$62.2	$66.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$34.3	$34.2	$35.9	$34.7	$40.4	$36.1	$42.0	$47.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$22.8	$19.9	$26.0	$22.6	$31.4	$25.4	$29.4	$31.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	38	39	39	38	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	35	35	35	35	34	35	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	31	31	30	32	31	32	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	5.8%	6.0%	5.7%	5.7%	6.2%	5.7%	5.2%	5.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.6%	20.0%	19.8%	20.0%	21.4%	19.1%	17.3%	21.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.7%	27.1%	28.6%	29.4%	28.0%	25.3%	18.7%	25.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	19,183	18,863	18,688	18,290	18,100	17,624	17,113	16,308
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,485	1,605	1,659	1,700	1,736	1,411	1,519	1,570
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7.7%	8.5%	8.9%	9.3%	9.6%	8.0%	8.9%	9.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	5	5	5	3	7	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	9	10	12	5	6	--	4	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	6	4	6	5	4	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health & Human Services, Bureau of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	--	3,469	3,630	3,480	3,572	3,209	2,666	2,728
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	1,573	1,684	1,534	1,581	1,818	1,373	--
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	45.0%	46.0%	44.0%	44.0%	57.0%	51.5%	--
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	117.8	124.8	113.3	116.3	133.1	98.8	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	1,970	2,254	2,913	2,893	2,534	2,412	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	56.8%	62.0%	84.0%	81.0%	79.0%	90.5%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	$81,890	$89,899	$78,881	$82,494	$46,012	$69,086	$80,549
Integrated employment funding	--	$37,894	$36,194	$17,831	$14,543	$15,530	$23,792	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	46.3%	40.3%	22.6%	17.6%	33.8%	34.4%	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	$43,996	$53,706	$61,051	$67,951	$30,481	$63,012	--

Department of Education Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	4,004	2,951	2,008	2,214	1,588	1,353	1,477	1,412
Total number of closures with ID	208	184	115	162	132	95	111	119
Closures into an employment setting	1,042	1,044	611	719	493	236	321	331
Closures with ID into an employment setting	65	93	41	72	65	23	26	47
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,503	730	807	804	567	416	655	629
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	96	53	52	67	32	45	62	58
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	41.0%	59.0%	43.0%	47.0%	47.0%	36.0%	33.0%	34.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	40.0%	64.0%	44.0%	52.0%	67.0%	34.0%	30.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	26.0%	35.4%	30.4%	32.5%	31.0%	17.4%	21.7%	23.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	31.3%	50.5%	35.7%	44.4%	49.2%	24.2%	23.4%	39.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$392	$377	$371	$439	$413
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$187	$178	$181	$221	$207
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	27	27	27	25	26	27	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	15	17	16	18	17	17	19	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	78	78	45	53	36	17	23	24
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	7	3	5	5	2	2	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,749	$2,875	$3,053	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,578	$2,770	$2,966	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	28	33	29	35	38	44	43	52
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	24	26	29	40	38	50	47	52
Average days from eligibility to closure	873	693	758	635	696	657	800	848
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	947	817	759	721	649	678	735	880

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	8,958	8,944	8,889	8,886	8,882	8,882	9,267	9,262
State unemployment rate (%)	5.6%	5.0%	4.7%	4.1%	3.6%	9.8%	6.3%	3.9%

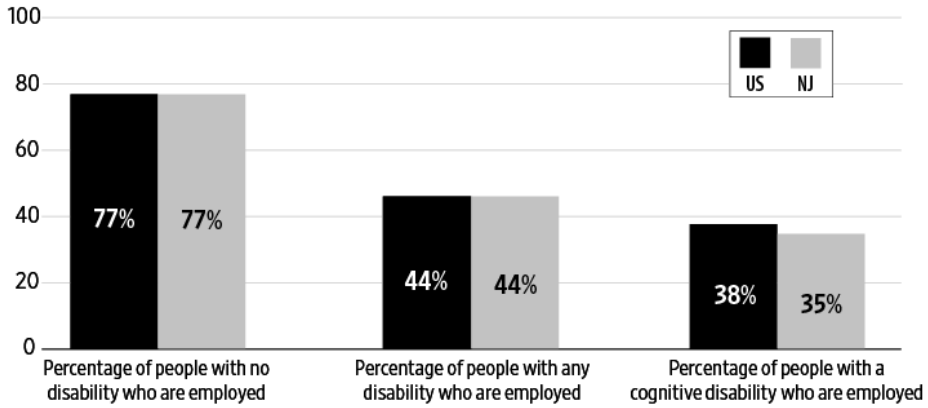
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	5,351,066	5,317,056	5,345,170	5,250,309	5,208,492	5,136,340	5,404,353	5,364,825
Number of people with any disability	432,903	438,905	444,919	423,002	423,058	451,721	454,305	482,123
Number of people with a cognitive disability	177,007	180,762	196,146	184,737	197,527	195,427	193,901	218,917
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,965,136	3,980,677	4,059,804	4,049,606	4,025,741	3,778,062	4,007,333	4,154,093
Number of people with any disability who are employed	159,482	160,527	168,349	154,968	165,613	186,001	179,178	213,200
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	45,080	48,575	52,220	46,473	59,148	61,861	54,901	77,518
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.1%	74.9%	76.0%	77.1%	77.3%	73.6%	69.0%	77.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.8%	36.6%	37.8%	36.6%	39.1%	41.2%	34.4%	44.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.5%	26.9%	26.6%	25.2%	29.9%	31.7%	28.8%	35.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$58.8	$60.8	$62.2	$65.7	$68.1	$45.6	$71.2	$75.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.9	$45.2	$43.3	$46.0	$47.7	$50.6	$50.3	$57.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$29.6	$28.8	$29.2	$30.1	$34.7	$38.9	$40.5	$43.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	35	35	36	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	31	31	31	33	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.8%	8.4%	8.0%	7.3%	7.2%	7.7%	8.3%	7.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	21.4%	22.2%	20.1%	21.9%	20.2%	19.4%	20.9%	19.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.2%	26.4%	24.3%	26.6%	23.2%	22.6%	22.4%	21.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	147,910	147,380	146,568	144,958	143,542	140,309	135,416	133,035
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,263	7,618	7,680	7,655	7,628	6,285	5,949	6,639
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.9%	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.3%	4.5%	4.4%	5.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	19	23	21	20	16	16	12	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	107	100	116	108	94	59	56	49
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	17	21	21	23	19	12	10	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	--	--	--	9,604	11,971	14,238	11,395	12,767
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	994	1,723	2,216	1,669	2,211
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	10.0%	14.0%	16.0%	14.6%	17.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	18.0	23.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	8,810	11,023	13,081	10,348	11,575
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	92.0%	92.0%	92.0%	90.8%	90.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	5,499	10,132	10,351	12,095
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	46.0%	71.0%	90.8%	94.7%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	$236,725	$283,099	$301,153	$241,581	$307,020
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	$4,538	$7,020	$7,598	$5,144	$10,036
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.1%	3.3%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	$232,188	$276,121	$293,556	$236,437	$296,984
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	$67,823	$173,340	$281,703	$354,135

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Commission for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	13,520	12,704	9,442	12,505	12,358	9,467	8,672	7,098
Total number of closures with ID	642	618	447	577	663	580	558	516
Closures into an employment setting	4,114	4,014	2,776	3,637	3,385	2,598	2,083	2,383
Closures with ID into an employment setting	174	189	135	211	226	203	149	200
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,428	2,539	2,125	3,401	3,008	2,690	3,315	2,926
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	151	162	117	186	190	164	220	231
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	61.0%	57.0%	52.0%	53.0%	49.0%	39.0%	45.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	54.0%	54.0%	54.0%	53.0%	54.0%	55.0%	40.0%	46.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	30.4%	31.6%	29.4%	29.1%	27.4%	27.4%	24.0%	33.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	27.1%	30.6%	30.2%	36.6%	34.1%	35.0%	26.7%	38.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$396	$402	$423	$503	$501
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$216	$231	$246	$273	$327
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	29	28	28	29	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	23	23	22	23	22	23	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	46	45	31	41	38	29	22	26
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$951	$1,332	$1,566	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$957	$1,451	$1,602	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	41	42	40	44	44	42	48	40
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	35	36	48	44	42	54	43
Average days from eligibility to closure	603	615	630	649	629	626	825	824
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	548	564	554	581	502	512	687	654

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	2,085	2,081	2,093	2,093	2,097	2,106	2,116	2,113
State unemployment rate (%)	6.6%	6.7%	6.0%	4.9%	4.9%	8.4%	6.8%	4.1%

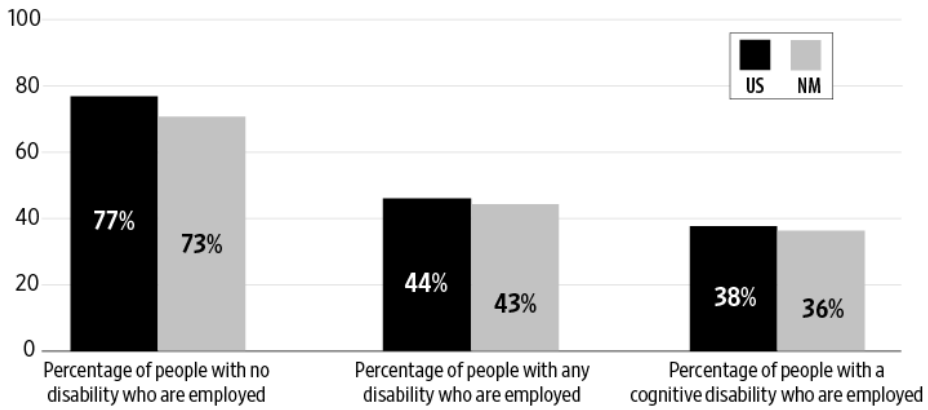
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	1,124,447	1,121,222	1,100,520	1,116,416	1,094,320	1,096,132	1,096,640	1,086,916
Number of people with any disability	155,341	161,473	177,662	158,899	170,160	176,480	175,302	185,711
Number of people with a cognitive disability	66,021	74,267	79,178	69,251	80,866	81,438	80,204	88,386
Number of people with no disability who are employed	777,178	778,773	760,237	775,334	789,088	744,750	756,506	791,165
Number of people with any disability who are employed	45,181	50,446	56,865	52,059	60,754	55,453	60,324	80,379
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	12,493	14,277	18,250	16,232	21,310	19,156	23,076	32,075
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	69.1%	69.5%	69.1%	69.4%	72.1%	67.9%	71.6%	72.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	29.1%	31.2%	32.0%	32.8%	35.7%	31.4%	36.2%	43.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	18.9%	19.2%	23.0%	23.4%	26.4%	23.5%	29.5%	36.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$37.9	$38.7	$39.7	$40.9	$43.0	$50.2	$46.7	$50.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$31.0	$31.9	$28.7	$30.0	$32.9	$30.1	$30.3	$34.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.5	$22.9	$19.9	$21.2	$23.3	$26.6	$25.1	$26.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	39	38	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	35	36	35	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	33	33	33	32	32	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	17.6%	17.3%	17.0%	17.5%	14.9%	15.6%	16.6%	15.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	33.7%	29.4%	33.5%	34.6%	28.7%	29.8%	30.8%	28.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.9%	37.7%	37.1%	35.0%	32.6%	34.4%	35.0%	32.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	56,264	55,807	55,804	55,204	54,599	53,719	51,602	49,578
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,876	1,901	1,809	1,939	1,967	1,635	1,689	1,836
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	3.3%	3.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	4	3	3	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	26	21	20	18	21	16	13	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	3	--	--	3	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Supports Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	3,610	4,786	5,045	5,101	5,159	5,199	4,872	5,199
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,075	1,151	1,279	1,354	1,305	1,220	872	603
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	30.0%	24.0%	25.0%	27.0%	25.0%	23.0%	17.9%	11.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	51.6	55.3	61.1	64.7	63.6	57.9	41.2	28.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,596
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	452	500	521	806	832	535	301	221
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	12.5%	10.4%	10.3%	16.0%	16.0%	10.0%	6.2%	4.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,607	3,135	4,574	4,459	4,832	4,838	4,691	4,596
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	72.2%	65.5%	91.0%	87.0%	93.0%	93.0%	96.3%	88.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$55,194	$48,700	$69,483	$77,962	$85,524	$90,610	$75,485	$93,660
Integrated employment funding	$8,215	$7,888	$8,269	$8,859	$8,721	$8,037	$3,604	$4,728
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	14.9%	16.2%	11.9%	11.4%	10.2%	8.9%	4.8%	5.0%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$6,612	$5,896	$5,861	$7,809	$6,716	$6,000	$2,702	$2,711
Community-based non-work funding	$40,366	$34,916	$55,353	$61,293	$70,176	$76,573	$69,179	$86,221

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Education, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	3,655	4,041	2,923	3,932	3,593	2,864	1,913	2,908
Total number of closures with ID	144	163	133	215	259	225	142	241
Closures into an employment setting	798	862	722	967	809	491	289	456
Closures with ID into an employment setting	49	50	37	61	77	59	30	54
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,289	1,421	976	1,415	1,684	1,168	743	1,242
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	54	73	35	82	110	103	88	132
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	38.0%	38.0%	43.0%	41.0%	32.0%	30.0%	28.0%	27.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	48.0%	41.0%	51.0%	43.0%	41.0%	36.0%	25.0%	29.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	21.8%	21.3%	24.7%	24.6%	22.5%	17.1%	15.1%	15.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	34.0%	30.7%	27.8%	28.4%	29.7%	26.2%	21.1%	22.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$402	$385	$417	$492	$488
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$206	$163	$204	$210	$247
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	30	29	29	31	30
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	19	15	15	22	17	19	20	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	38	41	34	46	39	23	14	22
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2	2	2	3	4	3	1	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,037	$2,171	$2,719	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,710	$1,869	$2,060	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	53	51	48	45	40	42	48	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	42	39	45	46	38	35	43	43
Average days from eligibility to closure	707	657	603	532	606	723	797	932
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	683	694	560	532	517	675	737	812

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	19,796	19,745	19,591	19,530	19,454	19,337	19,836	19,677
State unemployment rate (%)	5.3%	4.8%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	10.0%	6.9%	4.3%

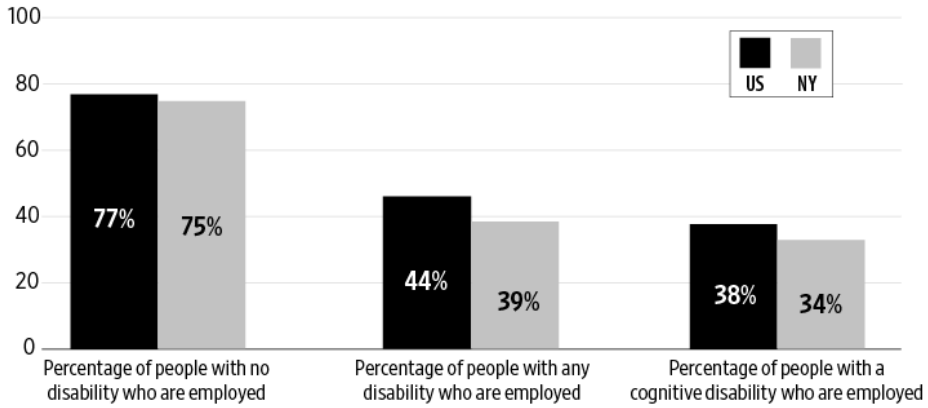
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	11,849,218	11,744,365	11,741,363	11,519,990	11,359,407	11,195,179	11,425,418	11,257,516
Number of people with any disability	1,124,021	1,139,369	1,130,171	1,079,845	1,103,415	1,085,852	1,167,722	1,230,105
Number of people with a cognitive disability	469,691	489,274	480,242	464,728	494,835	495,490	538,978	599,702
Number of people with no disability who are employed	8,607,827	8,574,277	8,682,883	8,573,166	8,634,075	7,928,257	8,184,021	8,463,556
Number of people with any disability who are employed	364,975	368,334	381,147	361,853	380,206	372,144	422,743	476,653
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	108,008	112,144	115,039	117,432	122,624	138,963	159,025	205,351
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.6%	73.0%	74.0%	74.4%	76.0%	70.8%	81.4%	75.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.5%	32.3%	33.7%	33.5%	34.5%	34.3%	56.3%	38.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	22.9%	24.0%	25.3%	24.8%	28.0%	48.9%	34.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$53.6	$55.0	$57.0	$59.6	$63.7	$50.0	$65.8	$70.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$38.1	$37.6	$40.4	$39.6	$42.4	$41.1	$43.2	$46.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$23.8	$25.6	$28.9	$30.1	$33.4	$33.6	$31.3	$38.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	35	35	34	35	34	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	32	32	31	33	32	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.7%	12.3%	11.4%	11.1%	10.1%	10.5%	11.4%	11.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.8%	29.8%	29.5%	29.6%	28.2%	27.4%	28.1%	29.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.0%	35.4%	35.6%	33.8%	33.0%	32.0%	32.5%	33.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	536,699	532,394	526,334	518,888	512,964	498,286	481,290	470,135
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	20,756	20,841	20,914	20,161	19,633	16,207	16,733	18,346
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.2%	3.5%	3.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	109	109	99	88	77	45	38	28
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	244	225	221	208	197	131	121	100
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	95	92	83	73	68	40	40	40

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

State Office For People With Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	62,418	62,350	63,041	59,398	60,511	60,511	58,486	52,196
Number of people served in integrated employment	10,507	10,815	11,170	10,972	9,909	9,909	10,227	10,353
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	17.0%	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	16.0%	16.0%	17.5%	19.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	40.5	54.8	57.0	56.2	50.9	51.2	51.6	52.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	6,623	5,768	3,767	2,469	885	885	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	10.6%	9.2%	6.0%	4.0%	1.0%	1.0%	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	41,220
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	79.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	46,358	46,867	48,689	45,916	49,198	49,198	47,455	27,072
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	74.3%	75.2%	77.2%	77.0%	81.0%	81.0%	81.1%	51.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,264	3,105	3,636	4,557	4,671	4,671	3,930	12,972
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	3.6%	5.0%	6.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	6.7%	24.9%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$1,493,438	$1,635,875	$1,626,971	$1,713,519	$1,759,276	$1,759,276	$1,438,643	$1,469,469
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	$78,538
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.3%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	$917,047
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	$402,337

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational and Educational Services for People with Disabilities Program, Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	34,741	37,682	34,030	38,820	40,965	35,593	25,776	28,400
Total number of closures with ID	2,079	2,075	1,751	1,916	2,003	1,575	1,042	1,215
Closures into an employment setting	11,826	11,835	8,370	9,377	8,399	6,982	4,604	5,101
Closures with ID into an employment setting	957	856	562	620	543	328	229	248
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	7,937	8,526	12,171	9,715	11,091	16,743	13,115	14,388
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	569	619	740	567	662	842	582	675
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	58.0%	41.0%	49.0%	43.0%	29.0%	26.0%	26.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	63.0%	58.0%	43.0%	52.0%	45.0%	28.0%	28.0%	27.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.0%	31.4%	24.6%	24.2%	20.5%	19.6%	17.9%	18.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	46.0%	41.3%	32.1%	32.4%	27.1%	20.8%	22.0%	20.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$412	$440	$495	$522	$553
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$243	$263	$267	$325	$328
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	29	29	29	29	30	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	20	22	22	21	20	23	23
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	60	60	43	48	43	36	23	26
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	4	3	3	3	2	1	1

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,457	$3,455	$3,902	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,804	$4,169	$4,293	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	45	47	47	51	51	46	46	44
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	47	51	54	56	58	52	58	51
Average days from eligibility to closure	645	617	742	596	572	692	717	765
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	522	498	648	493	484	592	625	642

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	10,043	10,147	10,271	10,382	10,488	10,601	10,551	10,699
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	5.1%	4.5%	4.0%	3.9%	7.3%	4.8%	3.7%

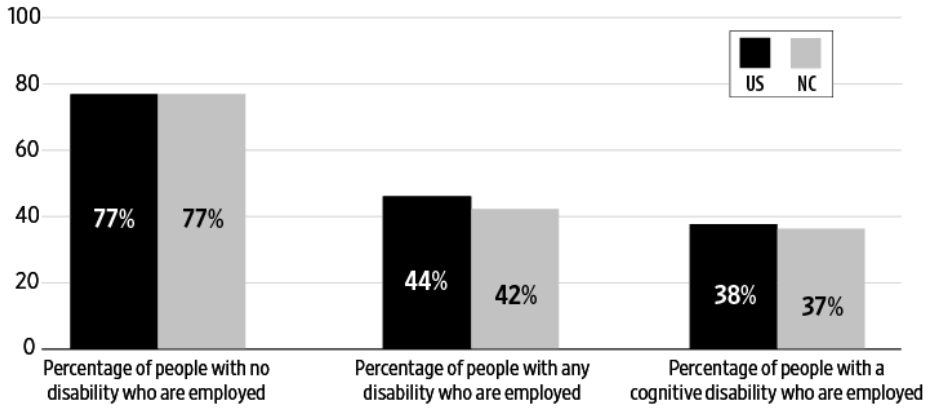
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	5,599,723	5,655,879	5,757,651	5,811,580	5,846,042	5,858,128	5,816,619	5,896,825
Number of people with any disability	750,531	753,254	702,851	692,045	696,763	744,913	740,540	734,173
Number of people with a cognitive disability	323,668	318,387	306,764	294,564	313,001	333,077	340,058	336,450
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,085,365	4,144,932	4,277,061	4,361,121	4,400,098	4,281,345	4,321,219	4,508,873
Number of people with any disability who are employed	241,782	256,969	234,787	237,765	242,463	250,292	279,668	304,849
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	73,620	79,226	77,041	73,663	88,563	84,453	106,578	125,112
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	73.3%	74.3%	75.0%	75.3%	73.1%	82.5%	76.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.2%	34.1%	33.4%	34.4%	34.8%	33.6%	52.1%	41.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.7%	24.9%	25.1%	25.0%	28.3%	25.4%	43.5%	37.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$41.9	$43.5	$45.1	$46.3	$48.0	$48.8	$52.7	$56.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$30.0	$32.1	$32.4	$33.8	$33.8	$34.0	$38.3	$41.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$23.0	$24.2	$22.9	$24.1	$25.7	$26.7	$29.5	$34.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	36	37	37	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	34	33	34	34	33	34	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.2%	13.5%	12.5%	12.0%	11.3%	10.4%	11.5%	10.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.6%	26.6%	27.7%	26.0%	25.5%	25.8%	23.7%	23.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	31.6%	30.2%	30.8%	30.3%	28.5%	27.8%	27.3%	26.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	219,081	217,235	216,585	213,677	213,734	213,425	207,672	202,992
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,673	8,068	8,592	9,023	9,206	8,218	8,688	9,564
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.5%	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.3%	3.8%	4.2%	4.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	14	9	10	11	6	5	4	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	165	152	138	145	138	99	84	83
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	74	53	56	46	39	37	23	23

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Substance Abuse Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	18,913	19,210	16,637	18,577	17,262	17,227	22,938	15,844
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,791	2,906	3,015	3,158	3,313	3,459	3,459	4,278
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	15.0%	15.0%	18.0%	17.0%	19.0%	20.0%	15.1%	27.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	27.8	28.6	29.4	30.4	31.6	32.6	32.8	40.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,545	2,486	2,435	2,176	1,549	986	986	958
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	13.5%	12.9%	14.6%	12.0%	9.0%	4.0%	4.3%	6.0%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,148
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.7%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	5,770	6,120	6,187	6,415	6,750	7,054	7,054	538
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	30.5%	31.9%	37.2%	35.0%	39.0%	31.0%	30.8%	3.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	12,490	12,766	9,750	10,272	11,093	11,366	11,366	9,148
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	66.0%	66.4%	59.0%	55.0%	65.0%	66.0%	49.6%	57.7%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$327,607	$345,471	$374,033	$478,713	$521,671	$538,346	$554,984	$403,656
Integrated employment funding	$16,925	$18,029	$19,469	$21,556	$23,930	$24,158	$22,156	$30,803
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	7.6%
Facility-based work funding	$15,886	$15,307	$15,980	$12,386	$10,340	$7,966	$4,839	$5,998
Facility-based non-work funding	$109,936	$122,559	$125,471	$124,881	$137,276	$135,252	$127,093	$5,506
Community-based non-work funding	$184,174	$188,651	$213,113	$319,889	$350,067	$370,971	$400,796	$237,149

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Health and Human Services Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Division of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	24,622	23,459	19,289	19,701	20,818	18,814	14,435	14,025
Total number of closures with ID	5,054	4,906	4,252	3,879	4,072	3,519	2,560	2,615
Closures into an employment setting	6,814	6,497	4,193	5,431	5,140	4,633	3,434	3,661
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,904	1,835	1,196	1,483	1,435	1,245	880	940
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,320	5,360	7,122	5,781	7,742	7,187	5,733	5,257
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	1,423	1,442	1,852	1,455	1,772	1,572	1,210	1,198
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	56.0%	55.0%	37.0%	48.0%	40.0%	39.0%	37.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	57.0%	56.0%	39.0%	50.0%	45.0%	44.0%	42.0%	44.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	27.7%	27.7%	21.7%	27.6%	24.7%	24.6%	23.8%	26.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	37.7%	37.4%	28.1%	38.2%	35.2%	35.4%	34.4%	35.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$289	$299	$319	$350	$375
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$223	$230	$257	$287	$267
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	28	28	27	27	28	29	28
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26	26	25	24	25	25	26	25
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	67	65	41	52	49	44	33	34
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	19	18	12	14	14	12	8	9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,416	$2,414	$2,629	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,973	$3,037	$2,850	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	40	39	37	37	38	36	38	36
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	41	39	37	36	37	36	37	35
Average days from eligibility to closure	789	735	897	638	702	695	713	717
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	938	902	1,041	713	780	760	793	839

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	757	758	755	758	762	765	775	779
State unemployment rate (%)	2.7%	3.2%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	5.1%	3.7%	2.0%

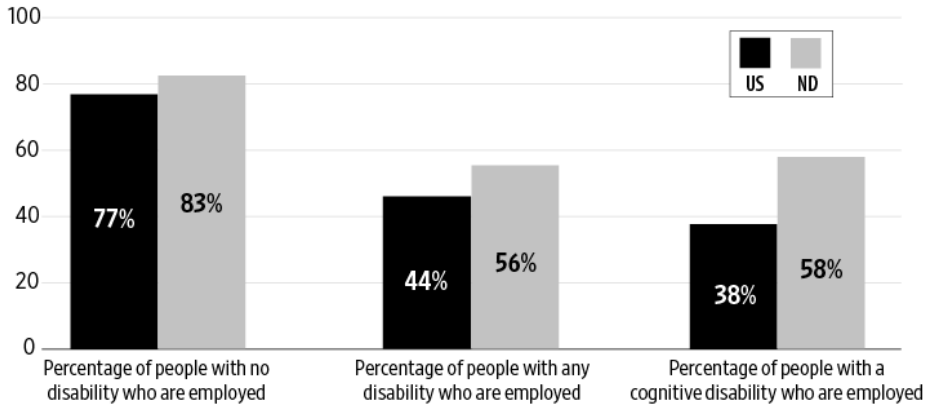
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	447,329	435,712	443,518	436,648	427,800	420,866	423,994	428,347
Number of people with any disability	37,141	43,958	35,345	39,222	42,676	37,576	48,529	49,462
Number of people with a cognitive disability	15,856	20,157	14,193	19,213	18,040	17,930	19,374	25,527
Number of people with no disability who are employed	363,220	360,526	361,397	358,042	358,750	341,336	345,046	353,290
Number of people with any disability who are employed	16,287	21,451	19,534	21,802	23,675	20,590	27,321	27,638
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	5,742	7,136	5,402	8,553	7,882	7,826	9,465	14,682
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	81.2%	82.7%	81.5%	82.0%	83.9%	81.1%	71.3%	82.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	43.9%	48.8%	55.3%	55.6%	55.5%	54.8%	41.9%	55.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	36.2%	35.4%	38.1%	44.5%	43.7%	43.6%	33.4%	57.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$45.3	$46.1	$46.3	$50.6	$50.0	$48.8	$50.1	$56.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$34.7	$34.9	$42.7	$35.9	$35.6	$33.3	$41.1	$34.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$25.0	$19.6	$41.1	$26.1	$21.7	$23.0	$32.3	$21.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	41	40	40	41	40	40	40	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	35	39	39	38	37	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	26	32	35	32	33	36	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.0%	10.0%	8.7%	10.5%	10.5%	11.0%	9.0%	9.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.2%	26.7%	24.4%	16.4%	29.4%	21.7%	20.7%	28.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.4%	35.7%	33.0%	20.4%	38.2%	30.8%	23.5%	30.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	7,806	7,835	8,059	8,045	7,961	7,933	7,681	7,561
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,200	1,177	1,135	1,070	1,033	878	899	988
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	15.4%	15.0%	14.1%	13.3%	13.0%	11.1%	11.7%	13.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	9	--	6	8	--	5	4	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Developmental Disabilities Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	--	--	--	--	2,106	2,092	2,111	2,031
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	784	784	770	743
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	37.0%	37.0%	36.5%	36.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	--	102.4	99.4	95.3
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	328	329
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.5%	16.2%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,045
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	872	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	41.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,013	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	48.0%	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	--	$49,380	$48,276	$47,170	$56,267
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	$5,207	$5,808	$5,397	$6,561
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	10.5%	12.0%	11.4%	11.7%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	$5,358	$4,649
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	$20,522	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	$36,415	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	1,378	1,472	1,160	1,501	1,605	1,633	1,213	1,422
Total number of closures with ID	100	99	112	113	145	161	127	138
Closures into an employment setting	531	537	448	514	588	568	419	546
Closures with ID into an employment setting	49	42	47	44	66	61	51	72
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	213	235	197	537	566	561	468	464
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	12	23	27	50	52	77	52	41
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	71.0%	70.0%	69.0%	49.0%	51.0%	50.0%	47.0%	54.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	80.0%	65.0%	64.0%	47.0%	56.0%	44.0%	50.0%	64.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.5%	36.5%	38.6%	34.2%	36.6%	34.8%	34.5%	38.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	49.0%	42.4%	42.0%	38.9%	45.5%	37.9%	40.2%	52.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$472	$449	$450	$492	$507
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$221	$208	$247	$252	$261
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	31	32	31	30	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	25	23	22	19	21	20	21
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	70	71	59	68	77	74	54	70
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	6	6	6	9	8	7	9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,502	$2,104	$1,808	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,226	$2,907	$2,769	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	34	30	30	32	33	35	34	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	27	26	27	32	33	33	33
Average days from eligibility to closure	648	506	422	466	465	455	517	548
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	556	545	398	430	488	578	574	672

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	11,613	11,614	11,664	11,676	11,689	11,693	11,780	11,756
State unemployment rate (%)	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	8.1%	5.1%	4.0%

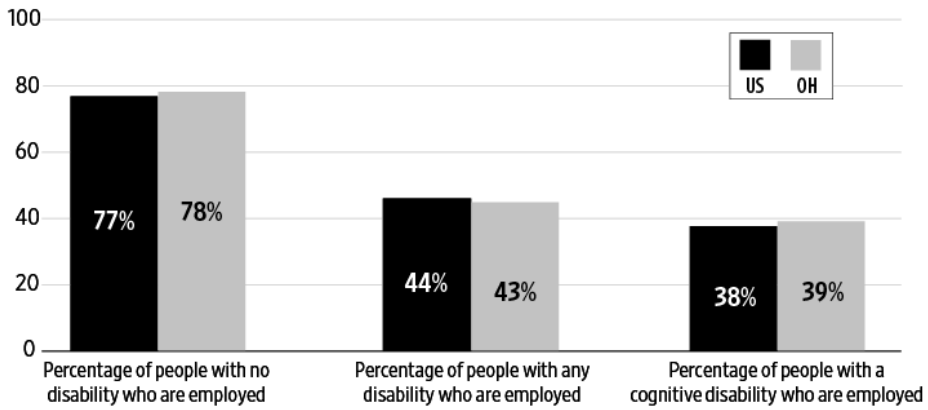
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	6,472,404	6,464,432	6,473,967	6,455,101	6,420,498	6,361,494	6,410,154	6,380,697
Number of people with any disability	887,612	868,966	859,279	859,626	842,496	863,690	867,536	872,892
Number of people with a cognitive disability	395,684	397,928	397,678	401,061	392,868	401,082	424,669	434,397
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,887,574	4,939,081	4,962,194	4,987,991	5,008,299	4,781,165	4,916,008	5,002,837
Number of people with any disability who are employed	309,480	304,651	310,817	328,696	330,402	326,016	337,647	374,775
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	111,029	112,815	109,441	125,560	130,560	129,893	143,288	169,689
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.5%	76.4%	76.6%	77.3%	78.0%	75.2%	76.7%	78.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.9%	35.1%	36.2%	38.2%	39.2%	37.7%	38.9%	42.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.1%	28.4%	27.5%	31.3%	33.2%	32.4%	33.7%	39.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.5	$43.6	$44.6	$47.1	$48.3	$44.9	$51.3	$55.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$30.7	$28.4	$30.1	$32.0	$32.1	$32.0	$34.2	$37.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$20.1	$19.2	$19.4	$23.0	$22.9	$23.7	$27.0	$29.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	39	39	39	38	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	35	35	35	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	31	32	32	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.2%	11.8%	11.3%	11.3%	10.5%	10.3%	10.6%	10.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.8%	30.0%	28.8%	29.4%	27.5%	27.9%	27.5%	28.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.6%	35.8%	35.9%	33.9%	32.9%	32.0%	31.2%	31.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	300,412	298,510	298,348	296,225	295,774	293,820	285,881	279,928
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	18,435	18,946	19,047	18,842	18,754	16,070	16,732	17,918
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.1%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.3%	5.5%	5.9%	6.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	12	12	5	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	55	48	44	40	44	40	38	33
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	36	46	49	48	46	26	26	24

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	35,198	35,948	32,976	32,761	32,426	32,132	31,655	30,848
Number of people served in integrated employment	8,276	8,886	9,222	9,833	10,240	10,522	10,697	10,825
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	24.0%	25.0%	28.0%	30.0%	32.0%	33.0%	33.8%	35.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	71.3	76.7	79.1	83.4	87.6	90.0	90.8	92.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	18,804	18,852	17,968	16,794	15,634	14,518	13,559	12,239
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	53.4%	52.6%	54.6%	51.0%	48.0%	45.0%	42.8%	39.7%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17,960
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	14,407	15,514	16,598	17,005	16,894	17,037	16,799	16,112
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	40.9%	43.2%	49.9%	52.0%	52.0%	53.0%	53.1%	52.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	10,293	10,304	6,590	9,219
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	32.0%	32.0%	20.8%	29.9%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$767,463	$776,581	$788,910	$746,710	$696,784	$521,567	$414,602	$465,029
Integrated employment funding	$91,950	$99,531	$75,232	$61,064	$49,110	$29,413	$23,854	$24,761
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	12.0%	12.8%	9.5%	8.2%	7.0%	5.6%	5.8%	5.3%
Facility-based work funding	$119,856	$114,445	$117,062	$139,992	$131,629	$91,506	$92,610	$78,833
Facility-based non-work funding	$555,657	$562,605	$365,762	$318,390	$296,868	$238,327	$185,852	$204,373
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	$1,004	$892	$690	$2,023	$714

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	21,759	21,624	14,395	19,911	18,583	16,909	16,206	16,207
Total number of closures with ID	2,951	3,588	2,517	3,738	3,383	3,138	3,110	2,974
Closures into an employment setting	5,562	6,643	4,411	5,765	5,651	5,533	5,163	5,609
Closures with ID into an employment setting	933	1,178	896	1,234	1,196	1,129	1,100	1,173
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	6,477	6,603	4,444	7,773	7,294	6,586	7,090	6,442
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	1,124	1,394	990	1,768	1,557	1,471	1,575	1,326
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	46.0%	50.0%	50.0%	43.0%	44.0%	46.0%	42.0%	47.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	45.0%	46.0%	48.0%	41.0%	43.0%	43.0%	41.0%	47.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	25.6%	30.7%	30.6%	29.0%	30.4%	32.7%	31.9%	34.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	31.6%	32.8%	35.6%	33.0%	35.4%	36.0%	35.4%	39.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$329	$334	$353	$369	$408
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$196	$200	$217	$235	$246
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26	26	27	27	26	27	27	27
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	22	21	21	21	22	22	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	48	57	38	49	48	47	44	48
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	8	10	8	11	10	10	9	10

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$4,199	$4,123	$3,970	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$5,113	$4,974	$5,067	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	51	38	31	28	25	24	24	24
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	48	37	29	25	23	21	20	19
Average days from eligibility to closure	483	416	381	379	379	377	438	470
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	456	431	422	416	429	432	501	515

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	3,911	3,924	3,933	3,940	3,957	3,981	3,987	4,020
State unemployment rate (%)	4.2%	4.9%	4.1%	3.4%	3.3%	6.1%	3.8%	3.1%

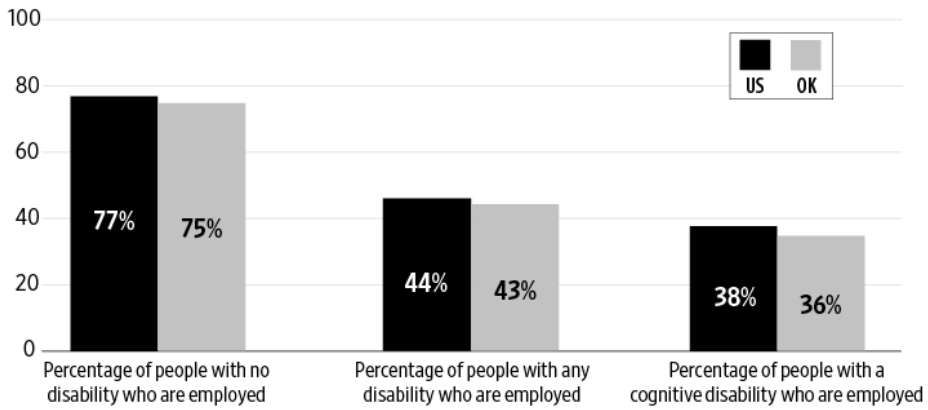
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	2,096,561	2,074,317	2,062,856	2,082,289	2,082,775	2,075,450	2,067,312	2,071,355
Number of people with any disability	322,611	345,238	350,678	328,173	331,612	365,411	365,365	377,714
Number of people with a cognitive disability	129,422	141,459	145,959	138,525	140,245	158,483	162,672	176,139
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,535,562	1,515,868	1,523,177	1,563,549	1,552,570	1,513,206	1,524,067	1,549,444
Number of people with any disability who are employed	110,336	125,572	125,520	124,167	128,933	142,632	147,909	161,901
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28,881	36,632	36,359	38,432	40,877	46,508	53,246	63,334
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.2%	73.1%	73.8%	75.1%	74.5%	72.9%	73.7%	74.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.2%	36.4%	35.8%	37.8%	38.9%	39.0%	40.5%	42.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.3%	25.9%	24.9%	27.7%	29.1%	29.3%	32.7%	36.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$40.5	$42.0	$41.3	$43.3	$46.3	$53.9	$46.0	$49.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$33.1	$31.6	$31.9	$32.0	$35.4	$35.3	$33.4	$35.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.6	$21.7	$22.0	$24.5	$23.5	$24.5	$25.0	$28.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	39	40	40	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	35	35	34	34	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.7%	13.7%	12.9%	12.9%	13.3%	12.6%	12.8%	13.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.1%	26.2%	27.5%	26.6%	27.8%	26.1%	26.4%	25.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.7%	29.0%	34.0%	31.8%	31.3%	31.8%	30.2%	28.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	91,905	91,390	91,756	91,235	91,806	91,529	89,435	87,786
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,159	3,992	3,949	3,967	4,015	3,660	3,755	3,998
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.0%	4.2%	4.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	38	27	29	29	31	29	28	29
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	5	4	4	--	3	6	6	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Developmental Disabilities Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	4,118	4,048	3,885	3,702	3,566	3,109	2,718	3,376
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,475	2,477	2,497	2,444	2,372	2,539	1,969	2,311
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	60.0%	61.0%	64.0%	66.0%	67.0%	82.0%	72.4%	68.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	63.3	63.1	63.5	62.0	59.9	63.8	49.4	57.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,314	2,284	2,133	2,146	1,995	2,087	1,284	1,901
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	56.2%	56.4%	54.9%	58.0%	56.0%	67.0%	47.2%	56.3%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,859
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	674
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.0%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,175	1,182	1,222	1,358	1,322	1,294	1,293	1,403
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	28.5%	29.2%	31.0%	37.0%	37.0%	42.0%	47.6%	41.6%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$39,265	$38,914	$38,449	$34,623	$35,663	--	$22,054	$32,847
Integrated employment funding	$20,163	$20,371	$20,762	$19,546	$20,220	--	$17,508	$17,978
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	51.3%	52.3%	54.0%	56.5%	56.7%	--	79.4%	54.7%
Facility-based work funding	$10,908	$10,539	$9,667	$7,965	$7,930	--	$4,234	$7,513
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	$4,063
Community-based non-work funding	$5,866	$5,602	$5,491	$4,800	$4,895	$4,432	$5,606	$3,293

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	8,153	7,158	5,098	5,172	6,301	5,015	4,024	4,106
Total number of closures with ID	682	578	483	571	651	559	499	430
Closures into an employment setting	2,299	2,125	1,434	1,459	1,115	1,310	956	1,158
Closures with ID into an employment setting	215	197	142	165	148	164	140	124
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,341	1,822	1,519	2,365	2,090	2,037	1,652	1,378
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	276	194	178	302	315	276	242	198
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	50.0%	54.0%	49.0%	38.0%	35.0%	39.0%	37.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	44.0%	50.0%	44.0%	35.0%	32.0%	37.0%	37.0%	39.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.2%	29.7%	28.1%	28.2%	17.7%	26.1%	23.8%	28.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	31.5%	34.1%	29.4%	28.9%	22.7%	29.3%	28.1%	28.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$429	$450	$471	$480	$515
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$292	$260	$287	$294	$285
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33	33	34	33	33	34	33	33
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29	30	28	28	26	28	28	26
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	59	54	36	37	28	33	24	29
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,053	$3,188	$3,362	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,049	$4,181	$4,165	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	35	31	29	29	31	34	35	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	36	30	25	23	34	40	36	37
Average days from eligibility to closure	854	699	703	879	865	932	881	819
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	932	792	754	850	917	923	810	787

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	4,029	4,093	4,147	4,182	4,218	4,242	4,246	4,240
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	4.9%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	7.6%	5.2%	3.9%

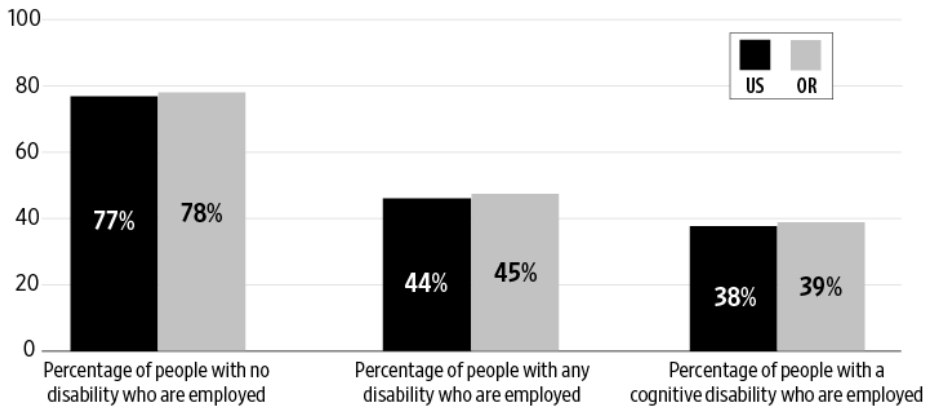
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	2,257,463	2,296,793	2,342,218	2,344,192	2,339,775	2,341,309	2,322,566	2,320,083
Number of people with any disability	324,126	317,406	295,665	304,977	311,759	318,046	345,827	344,899
Number of people with a cognitive disability	161,526	146,135	143,599	150,150	161,768	164,398	180,539	187,363
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,670,678	1,713,369	1,769,118	1,791,391	1,784,142	1,739,858	1,732,996	1,813,773
Number of people with any disability who are employed	117,906	122,478	106,394	122,527	134,713	116,859	145,251	154,656
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	46,203	44,151	40,266	45,325	55,889	49,069	59,121	73,142
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	74.6%	75.5%	76.4%	76.3%	74.3%	74.6%	78.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.4%	38.6%	36.0%	40.2%	43.2%	36.7%	42.0%	44.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.6%	30.2%	28.0%	30.2%	34.5%	29.8%	32.7%	39.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.6	$44.4	$46.5	$49.9	$51.6	$53.9	$56.8	$60.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$29.6	$30.8	$31.0	$33.0	$33.9	$36.9	$39.9	$39.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$20.8	$22.2	$20.7	$22.6	$24.8	$27.5	$30.6	$33.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	36	35	35	35	35	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	33	32	31	33	33	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.4%	11.8%	11.5%	10.5%	10.1%	9.5%	10.9%	9.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.5%	27.3%	28.0%	28.1%	25.5%	25.6%	25.8%	27.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.6%	33.2%	33.5%	35.2%	32.5%	30.7%	32.6%	32.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	77,888	79,115	80,341	80,002	80,836	79,796	77,637	76,064
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,736	4,806	4,951	4,900	5,146	4,188	4,309	4,725
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%	6.1%	6.4%	5.2%	5.6%	6.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	--	8	5	8	5	4	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	28	17	15	15	14	9	11	10
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	16	14	12	10	16	11	9	10

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	7,462	7,833	7,906	8,043	8,120	7,837	5,553	6,204
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,628	4,396	4,542	4,613	4,714	4,507	3,177	3,580
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	49.0%	56.0%	57.0%	57.0%	58.0%	58.0%	57.2%	57.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	59.4	107.4	109.5	110.3	111.8	106.3	74.8	84.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	3,210	2,572	1,785	1,172	724	391	56	74
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	40.0%	32.8%	22.6%	15.0%	9.0%	5.0%	1.0%	1.2%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,429
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,466	3,411	3,207	3,012	2,854	2,621	474	1,025
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	46.4%	43.6%	40.6%	37.0%	35.0%	33.0%	8.5%	16.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,617	3,831	4,228	4,078	4,515	4,575	2,987	3,336
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	48.5%	48.9%	49.0%	51.0%	56.0%	58.0%	53.8%	53.8%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$78,286	$84,678	$88,468	$92,665	$91,951	$74,645	$48,599	$70,322
Integrated employment funding	$26,199	$32,691	$40,054	$45,075	$47,348	$41,335	$34,751	$46,419
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	33.5%	38.6%	45.3%	48.6%	51.5%	55.4%	71.5%	66.0%
Facility-based work funding	$18,824	$15,891	$10,848	$7,487	$4,012	$1,563	$83	$179
Facility-based non-work funding	$20,516	$20,322	$18,614	$18,017	$16,656	$11,478	$402	$3,167
Community-based non-work funding	$10,816	$11,632	$13,165	$14,562	$19,031	$20,269	$13,363	$20,556

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Oregon Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	8,123	8,007	11,126	7,527	8,059	7,075	5,008	4,764
Total number of closures with ID	792	938	1,431	1,009	1,243	1,051	717	790
Closures into an employment setting	2,852	3,035	4,333	2,765	2,973	2,551	1,738	2,005
Closures with ID into an employment setting	306	423	688	446	531	471	265	362
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,505	1,662	2,438	2,106	2,317	2,045	2,020	1,508
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	162	220	351	359	461	348	348	295
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	65.0%	64.0%	57.0%	56.0%	56.0%	46.0%	57.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	65.0%	66.0%	66.0%	55.0%	54.0%	58.0%	43.0%	55.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.1%	37.9%	38.9%	36.7%	36.9%	36.1%	34.7%	42.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.6%	45.1%	48.1%	44.2%	42.7%	44.8%	37.0%	45.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$385	$392	$404	$455	$448
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$204	$208	$225	$273	$245
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	27	26	26	25	26	27	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	18	19	19	18	18	20	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	70	75	105	66	70	60	41	47
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	8	11	17	11	13	11	6	9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,527	$2,737	$2,747	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,965	$3,391	$3,955	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	45	46	48	47	49	51	50	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	43	45	45	47	47	49	49	48
Average days from eligibility to closure	393	378	383	393	438	442	551	590
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	406	411	443	467	529	552	682	712

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	12,803	12,784	12,790	12,801	12,802	12,783	12,964	12,972
State unemployment rate (%)	5.1%	5.4%	4.8%	4.2%	4.4%	9.1%	6.3%	4.1%

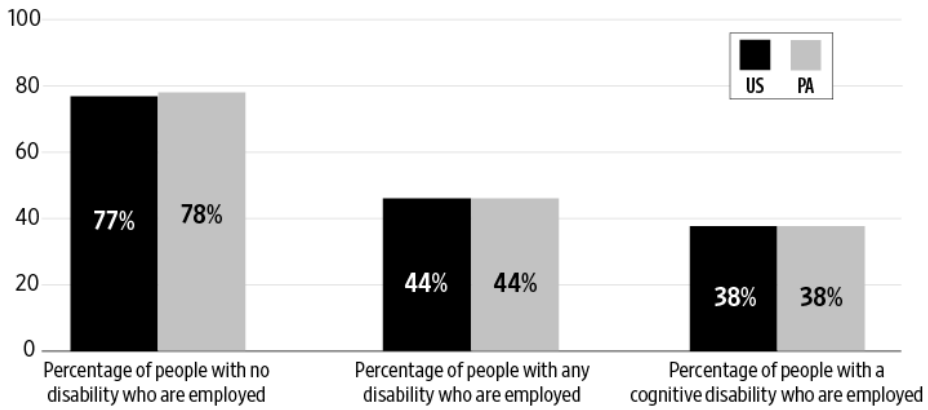
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	7,204,597	7,144,604	7,142,990	7,137,795	7,031,121	7,043,083	7,129,415	7,071,722
Number of people with any disability	924,088	947,379	917,533	896,187	923,067	869,332	887,783	956,406
Number of people with a cognitive disability	419,579	429,523	430,404	418,831	456,071	424,043	439,982	497,152
Number of people with no disability who are employed	5,397,585	5,394,506	5,436,067	5,516,895	5,472,567	5,282,853	5,431,552	5,534,867
Number of people with any disability who are employed	323,864	329,707	335,564	333,492	353,617	321,829	343,323	416,060
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	108,031	112,180	126,561	116,298	145,868	124,034	141,801	189,636
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.9%	75.5%	76.1%	77.3%	77.8%	75.0%	76.2%	78.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.0%	34.8%	36.6%	37.2%	38.3%	37.0%	38.7%	43.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.7%	26.1%	29.4%	27.8%	32.0%	29.3%	32.2%	38.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$46.2	$47.1	$49.4	$50.3	$52.3	$54.8	$56.4	$59.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$31.6	$31.4	$33.2	$33.4	$34.7	$36.7	$40.8	$40.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$22.1	$20.9	$22.5	$22.7	$25.5	$28.4	$30.8	$31.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	38	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	36	36	36	35	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	32	32	33	32	34	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.6%	10.4%	10.2%	10.0%	9.6%	8.8%	9.4%	9.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.8%	28.2%	27.7%	27.9%	27.4%	24.2%	26.1%	26.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.1%	35.2%	33.9%	33.8%	32.8%	28.6%	30.0%	31.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	347,559	343,224	340,772	335,432	334,065	328,683	315,842	308,873
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	15,533	16,283	16,753	16,605	17,121	14,727	15,138	16,837
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.5%	4.7%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	4.5%	4.8%	5.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	11	7	4	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	84	77	85	75	75	60	56	60
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	44	40	39	29	29	24	17	13

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Office of Developmental Programs

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	29,774	30,091	30,461	30,468	30,914	31,308	26,502	35,220
Number of people served in integrated employment	5,171	5,298	5,584	5,365	5,506	5,966	5,693	5,834
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.0%	21.5%	16.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	40.4	41.4	43.7	41.9	43.0	46.7	43.9	45.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	9,230	8,816	8,163	7,672	7,054	3,659	2,400	2,400
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	32.1%	29.3%	26.8%	25.0%	23.0%	12.0%	9.1%	6.8%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26,986
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	76.6%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	11,066	11,727	12,221	11,868	12,342	17,502	10,117	9,195
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	37.2%	39.0%	40.1%	39.0%	40.0%	56.0%	38.2%	26.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	14,162	14,272	14,784	20,709	22,572	24,870	20,698	24,685
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	47.6%	47.4%	49.0%	68.0%	73.0%	79.0%	78.1%	70.1%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$539,915	$570,915	$598,988	$735,952	$769,758	$676,340	$545,399	$921,883
Integrated employment funding	$36,780	$39,081	$42,616	$45,280	$49,278	$43,863	$42,664	$54,796
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	6.8%	6.8%	7.1%	6.2%	6.4%	6.5%	7.8%	5.9%
Facility-based work funding	$89,413	$87,858	$81,169	$101,404	$91,622	$10,157	$5,742	$6,000
Facility-based non-work funding	$175,900	$194,299	$205,080	$230,689	$223,411	$188,404	$69,958	$180,483
Community-based non-work funding	$237,823	$249,677	$270,123	$358,579	$405,447	$433,916	$427,036	$680,604

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	21,628	21,203	19,354	21,941	22,003	20,838	13,922	13,451
Total number of closures with ID	1,416	1,492	1,433	1,840	2,409	2,394	1,573	1,575
Closures into an employment setting	8,779	8,438	6,871	7,885	7,492	6,934	4,774	5,370
Closures with ID into an employment setting	576	634	550	717	678	690	492	526
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	6,298	6,596	7,000	7,181	6,898	8,951	4,399	4,466
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	576	550	563	687	852	1,066	612	697
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	56.0%	50.0%	52.0%	52.0%	44.0%	52.0%	55.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	50.0%	54.0%	49.0%	51.0%	44.0%	39.0%	45.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	40.6%	39.8%	35.5%	35.9%	34.0%	33.3%	34.3%	39.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.7%	42.5%	38.4%	39.0%	28.1%	28.8%	31.3%	33.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$434	$457	$469	$479	$520
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$215	$231	$227	$248	$295
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24	23	22	22	22	21	23	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	69	66	54	62	59	54	37	41
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5	5	4	6	5	5	4	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,682	$3,669	$3,796	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,647	$4,103	$4,832	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	67	69	75	78	81	84	95	94
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	75	81	88	103	110	133	145	144
Average days from eligibility to closure	870	917	999	888	844	955	887	960
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	774	811	866	768	693	775	779	952

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	1,056	1,056	1,056	1,058	1,059	1,057	1,096	1,094
State unemployment rate (%)	6.0%	5.3%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	9.4%	5.6%	3.2%

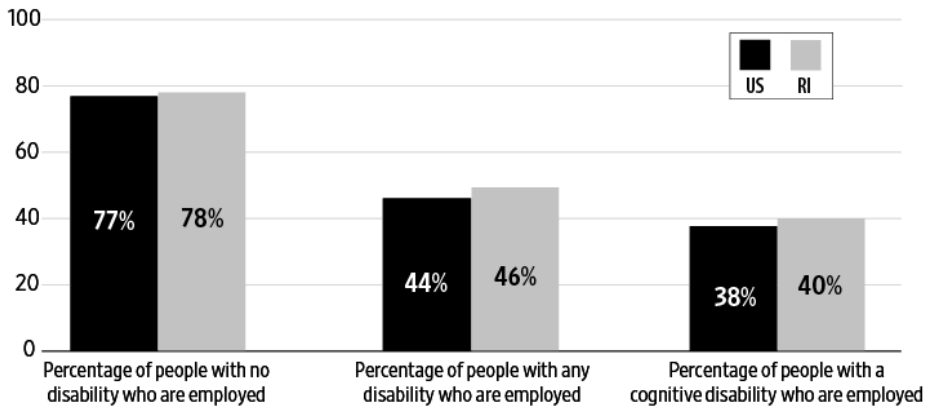
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	615,425	617,013	610,282	614,225	612,279	606,494	624,213	626,015
Number of people with any disability	78,247	75,214	82,268	78,370	73,150	80,504	81,945	75,208
Number of people with a cognitive disability	40,388	39,368	44,064	42,241	36,057	41,997	39,819	38,885
Number of people with no disability who are employed	467,928	466,945	468,039	471,877	486,466	450,547	476,367	487,805
Number of people with any disability who are employed	27,984	22,998	33,219	27,513	25,676	32,225	33,884	34,424
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	11,632	9,117	14,021	11,326	8,995	13,365	14,253	15,360
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.0%	75.7%	76.7%	76.8%	79.5%	74.3%	76.3%	77.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.8%	30.6%	40.4%	35.1%	35.1%	40.0%	41.3%	45.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.8%	23.2%	31.8%	26.8%	24.9%	31.8%	35.8%	39.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$46.1	$47.5	$50.4	$51.4	$51.0	$47.2	$55.5	$60.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$33.9	$32.4	$38.0	$34.9	$39.3	$37.3	$37.8	$39.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$21.0	$20.3	$23.4	$26.9	$22.3	$25.6	$30.8	$31.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	34	35	35	34	35	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	28	33	33	29	31	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.0%	9.6%	9.1%	9.1%	8.6%	7.3%	9.6%	8.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.1%	34.4%	26.2%	29.3%	27.4%	24.0%	21.1%	24.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.4%	43.3%	32.6%	35.5%	32.9%	27.5%	25.7%	28.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	30,260	30,301	30,140	29,991	29,708	29,349	28,429	27,826
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,383	1,438	1,560	1,531	1,563	1,301	1,314	1,389
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.6%	4.8%	5.2%	5.1%	5.3%	4.4%	4.6%	5.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	6	3	5	--	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	11	7	6	8	6	4	4	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Healthcare, Developmental Disabilities & Hospitals

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	3,735	4,429	4,281	4,444	4,511	4,539	4,402	4,380
Number of people served in integrated employment	691	1,166	1,713	2,001	2,070	1,972	1,694	1,737
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	19.0%	26.0%	40.0%	45.0%	46.0%	43.0%	38.5%	39.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	65.4	110.4	162.1	189.1	195.4	186.5	154.6	158.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	426	164	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	11.4%	3.7%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,460
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	79.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,069	1,634	1,352	1,212	1,028	1,432	1,945	1,945
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	55.4%	36.9%	31.6%	27.3%	23.0%	32.0%	44.2%	44.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,140	2,441	2,008	2,539	2,023	2,090	2,929	3,460
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	57.3%	55.1%	46.9%	57.1%	45.0%	46.0%	66.5%	79.0%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$46,841	$71,720	$74,937	$88,070	$78,987	$126,230	$93,562	$182,619
Integrated employment funding	$1,995	$3,295	$4,482	$7,002	$7,040	$14,071	$3,946	$4,594
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.3%	4.6%	6.0%	8.0%	8.9%	11.1%	4.2%	2.5%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	$16,158	$13,464	$21,934	$19,088	$24,608	$5,024	$61,417
Community-based non-work funding	$44,847	$52,266	$56,991	$59,134	$52,859	$87,552	$84,592	$116,609

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Office of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	1,969	2,213	3,276	1,966	1,434	1,045	726	873
Total number of closures with ID	127	165	305	187	138	128	80	142
Closures into an employment setting	644	648	563	562	425	233	161	253
Closures with ID into an employment setting	67	71	75	76	64	43	29	48
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	288	405	1,893	839	620	419	272	479
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	26	50	187	102	64	61	36	89
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	69.0%	62.0%	23.0%	40.0%	41.0%	36.0%	37.0%	35.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	72.0%	59.0%	29.0%	43.0%	50.0%	41.0%	45.0%	35.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.7%	29.3%	17.2%	28.6%	29.6%	22.3%	22.2%	29.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	52.8%	43.0%	24.6%	40.6%	46.4%	33.6%	36.3%	33.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$329	$365	$312	$397	$423
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$204	$189	$177	$236	$254
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	27	28	26	26	23	26	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18	18	19	19	17	16	18	19
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	61	61	53	53	40	22	15	23
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	7	7	7	6	4	3	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,495	$2,743	$3,276	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,362	$4,504	$3,940	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	47	46	45	41	46	51	62	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	48	39	45	31	39	46	43	39
Average days from eligibility to closure	633	718	1,045	824	934	1,101	1,098	1,226
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	703	901	1,107	932	1,033	1,250	1,117	1,243

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	4,896	4,961	5,021	5,084	5,149	5,218	5,191	5,283
State unemployment rate (%)	6.0%	4.8%	4.2%	3.5%	2.8%	6.2%	4.0%	3.2%

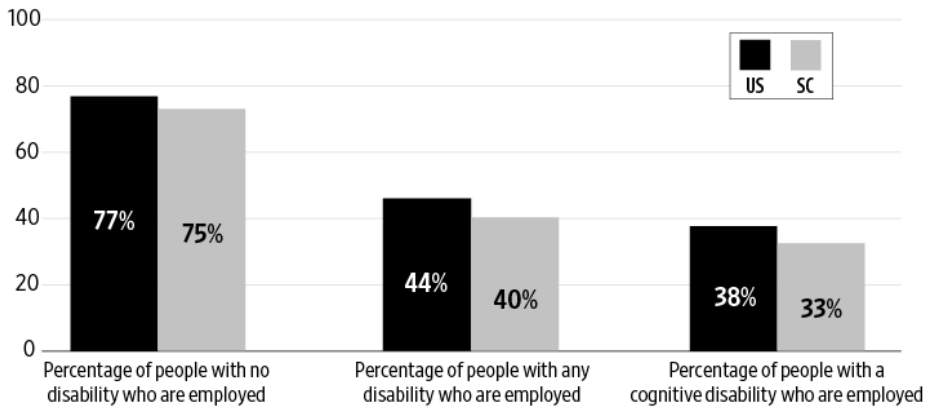
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	2,687,120	2,689,006	2,728,150	2,756,560	2,776,489	2,800,878	2,793,979	2,818,841
Number of people with any disability	381,468	393,614	382,333	376,648	370,281	381,360	381,226	391,601
Number of people with a cognitive disability	163,165	162,666	154,242	153,287	153,405	159,948	160,396	175,759
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,929,234	1,970,592	2,007,131	2,050,745	2,074,647	2,017,599	2,044,357	2,124,867
Number of people with any disability who are employed	109,770	130,345	124,004	125,035	125,283	133,059	134,633	156,241
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	36,201	36,765	39,362	36,028	39,789	40,939	49,073	58,627
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	71.8%	73.3%	73.6%	74.4%	74.7%	72.0%	73.2%	75.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	28.8%	33.1%	32.4%	33.2%	33.8%	34.9%	35.3%	39.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	22.2%	22.6%	25.5%	23.5%	25.9%	25.6%	30.6%	33.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$38.4	$40.5	$41.6	$43.5	$46.0	$46.3	$48.6	$52.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$28.8	$30.5	$31.4	$31.5	$33.6	$37.3	$38.4	$39.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$20.1	$22.1	$23.6	$23.5	$25.0	$25.5	$29.1	$30.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	37	36	37	37	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	35	35	33	34	35	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.3%	12.9%	13.4%	12.7%	11.5%	12.0%	12.8%	11.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.5%	25.0%	25.2%	26.7%	24.5%	25.6%	24.9%	27.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.8%	28.2%	27.4%	29.3%	25.5%	28.5%	25.8%	29.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	110,738	110,276	109,680	108,586	108,208	107,562	103,778	100,587
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,430	4,640	4,807	4,946	4,960	4,420	4,563	4,835
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.0%	4.2%	4.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.1%	4.4%	4.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	34	29	19	22	16	21	19	17
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	8	10	5	7	3	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Disabilities & Special Needs

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	--	9,800	8,127	9,862	9,793	7,948	7,763	7,499
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	2,552	1,878	2,794	2,929	2,945	2,631	2,207
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	26.0%	23.0%	28.0%	30.0%	37.0%	33.9%	29.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	51.4	37.4	55.0	56.9	56.4	50.7	41.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	3,086	2,819	2,886	2,816	2,965	2,855	2,436
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	31.5%	34.7%	29.0%	29.0%	37.0%	36.8%	32.5%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	784
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	3,188	2,484	3,186	3,144	3,048	2,973	2,113
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	32.5%	30.6%	32.0%	32.0%	38.0%	38.3%	28.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	974	946	996	904	907	863	784
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	10.0%	12.0%	10.0%	9.0%	11.0%	11.1%	10.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	$71,118	$69,716	$79,839	$70,594	$65,038	$52,718	$67,446
Integrated employment funding	--	$16,552	$13,699	$20,606	$14,883	$12,507	$9,477	$11,994
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	23.3%	19.6%	25.8%	21.1%	19.2%	18.0%	17.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	$24,955	$25,632	$26,636	$23,463	$21,573	$19,124	$25,689
Facility-based non-work funding	--	$24,846	$25,459	$27,365	$27,797	$26,529	$20,111	$23,473
Community-based non-work funding	--	$4,764	$4,927	$5,232	$4,451	$4,429	$3,920	$5,829

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Department and Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	16,411	16,313	13,052	16,065	14,588	12,574	11,308	10,127
Total number of closures with ID	704	740	573	627	611	504	483	497
Closures into an employment setting	6,843	6,911	5,238	6,676	4,996	4,090	3,988	4,139
Closures with ID into an employment setting	282	284	198	248	207	139	181	221
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	4,534	4,797	4,270	4,715	5,174	4,546	4,402	3,168
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	287	330	264	284	321	279	273	215
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	59.0%	55.0%	59.0%	49.0%	47.0%	48.0%	57.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	50.0%	46.0%	43.0%	47.0%	39.0%	33.0%	40.0%	51.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	41.7%	42.4%	40.1%	41.6%	34.2%	32.5%	35.3%	40.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.1%	38.4%	34.6%	39.6%	33.9%	27.6%	37.5%	44.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$575	$504	$504	$547	$584
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$339	$272	$277	$306	$316
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	34	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	30	29	31	29	29	29	30	30
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	138	141	104	131	97	78	77	78
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6	6	4	5	4	3	3	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$607	$689	$674	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$385	$428	$442	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	38	38	34	32	30	31	35	36
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	54	57	54	45	41	44	38	35
Average days from eligibility to closure	624	566	520	469	479	503	611	611
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	853	834	829	773	769	788	885	904

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	858	865	873	879	885	893	895	910
State unemployment rate (%)	3.1%	2.8%	3.4%	3.1%	3.3%	4.6%	3.1%	2.0%

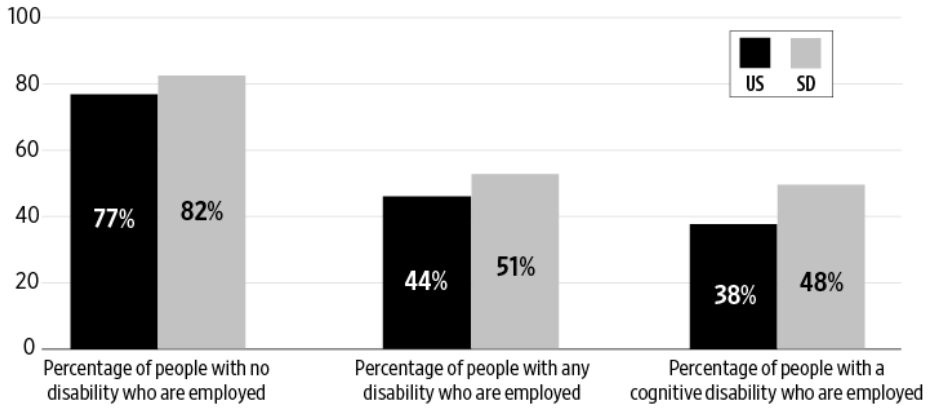
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	468,141	474,431	483,583	482,642	474,672	489,281	479,618	477,958
Number of people with any disability	57,097	50,469	45,079	50,634	52,209	49,456	56,176	58,653
Number of people with a cognitive disability	24,884	17,968	18,364	20,916	21,760	20,041	25,813	30,256
Number of people with no disability who are employed	372,326	383,090	391,578	390,678	387,759	395,499	390,755	391,580
Number of people with any disability who are employed	28,729	25,813	23,482	26,908	27,117	23,967	28,362	29,832
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	10,459	5,431	8,278	8,493	10,110	9,299	10,347	14,637
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	79.5%	80.7%	81.0%	80.9%	81.7%	80.8%	81.5%	81.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	50.3%	51.1%	52.1%	53.1%	51.9%	48.5%	50.5%	50.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	42.0%	30.2%	45.1%	40.6%	46.5%	46.4%	40.1%	48.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$38.6	$42.1	$41.9	$40.3	$44.3	$48.8	$50.9	$52.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$29.9	$32.3	$28.9	$32.3	$34.5	$32.4	$35.5	$37.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$16.4	$17.9	$21.2	$18.5	$28.0	$18.8	$27.9	$24.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	39	40	40	40	39	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	38	36	35	38	37	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	32	31	27	35	32	36	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.7%	10.8%	11.1%	12.6%	9.6%	10.2%	10.6%	9.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.8%	28.8%	25.0%	26.2%	22.0%	27.0%	28.1%	21.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	42.2%	42.5%	35.1%	39.1%	20.2%	33.5%	37.7%	22.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	13,799	13,678	13,837	13,571	13,336	13,321	12,932	12,814
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,901	1,790	1,732	1,589	1,543	1,318	1,324	1,385
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	13.8%	13.1%	12.5%	11.7%	11.6%	9.9%	10.2%	10.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	5	3	--	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	10	8	8	6	7	8	8	7
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	--	--	--	--	3	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	2,533	2,942	2,476	2,683	2,610	2,570	2,107	2,067
Number of people served in integrated employment	502	546	556	531	803	797	599	626
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	20.0%	19.0%	22.0%	20.0%	31.0%	31.0%	28.4%	30.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	58.5	63.1	63.7	60.4	90.8	89.3	66.9	68.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,657	1,629	1,476	1,370	856	616	107	72
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	65.4%	55.4%	59.6%	51.0%	33.0%	24.0%	5.1%	3.5%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,082	837	791	825	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	42.7%	28.4%	31.9%	31.0%	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	857	897	849	849	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	33.8%	30.5%	34.0%	32.0%	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$16,137	$17,461	$16,436	$16,235	$27,983	$28,299	$28,599	$33,413
Integrated employment funding	$330	$600	$747	$746	$1,574	$1,628	$1,885	$2,043
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	2.0%	3.4%	4.5%	4.6%	5.6%	5.8%	6.6%	6.1%
Facility-based work funding	$7,556	$7,776	$6,900	$6,530	$3,482	$1,921	$658	$565
Facility-based non-work funding	$4,056	$4,262	$4,155	$4,385	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	$4,196	$4,823	$4,634	$4,574	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services and Division of Service to the Blind and Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	2,450	2,467	2,054	2,581	2,476	2,024	1,677	1,718
Total number of closures with ID	264	278	227	311	315	240	268	259
Closures into an employment setting	892	891	628	803	740	619	534	595
Closures with ID into an employment setting	148	150	98	118	156	111	118	127
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	397	564	618	991	945	772	750	681
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	46	72	81	157	119	97	123	103
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	69.0%	61.0%	50.0%	45.0%	44.0%	45.0%	42.0%	47.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	76.0%	68.0%	55.0%	43.0%	57.0%	53.0%	49.0%	55.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	36.4%	36.1%	30.6%	31.1%	29.9%	30.6%	31.8%	34.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	56.1%	54.0%	43.2%	37.9%	49.5%	46.3%	44.0%	49.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$330	$395	$321	$359	$359
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$184	$192	$180	$217	$209
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	27	27	28	27	26	27	26
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	19	21	19	19	18	20	18
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	104	104	72	91	84	69	60	65
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	17	18	11	13	18	12	13	14

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,415	$2,255	$2,446	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,669	$2,233	$2,489	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	29	29	27	27	28	35	29	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	15	13	13	11	13	20	15	16
Average days from eligibility to closure	487	432	448	426	435	444	560	552
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	430	437	459	486	494	541	649	603

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	6,600	6,651	6,709	6,772	6,829	6,887	6,975	7,051
State unemployment rate (%)	5.8%	4.8%	3.3%	3.5%	3.4%	7.5%	4.3%	3.4%

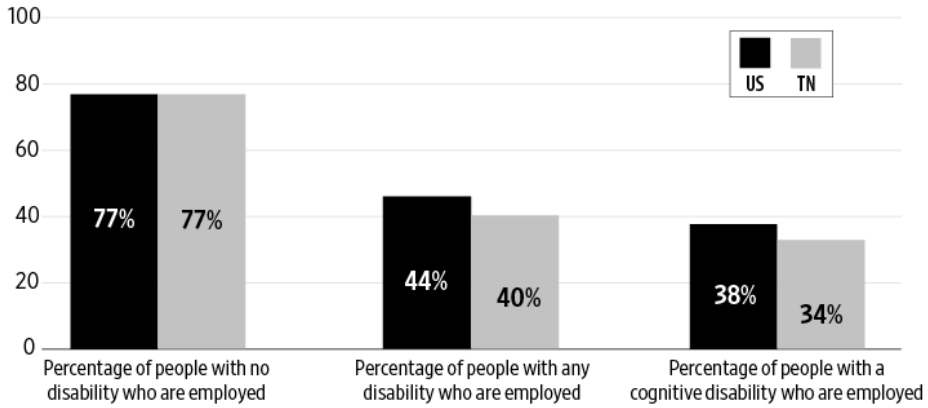
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	3,627,831	3,628,377	3,695,048	3,688,273	3,722,416	3,767,419	3,804,906	3,870,644
Number of people with any disability	563,141	569,976	546,848	568,165	545,597	546,700	548,781	541,519
Number of people with a cognitive disability	240,264	245,353	235,214	255,423	247,192	240,222	250,191	255,245
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,663,547	2,682,176	2,778,706	2,762,128	2,830,177	2,783,120	2,849,713	2,979,318
Number of people with any disability who are employed	169,927	176,108	183,368	191,839	188,974	189,978	192,505	217,722
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	46,299	54,924	57,407	65,278	64,307	68,460	67,087	86,531
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.4%	73.9%	75.2%	74.9%	76.0%	73.9%	74.9%	77.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	30.2%	30.9%	33.5%	33.8%	34.6%	34.7%	35.1%	40.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.3%	22.4%	24.4%	25.6%	26.0%	28.5%	26.8%	33.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$40.2	$41.9	$43.3	$44.3	$47.5	$53.1	$50.6	$53.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$29.8	$32.4	$32.3	$33.2	$35.3	$35.6	$36.5	$39.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.3	$24.2	$23.3	$24.7	$26.7	$28.7	$27.2	$30.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	38	38	38	38	37	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	36	34	35	35	35	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.6%	12.9%	12.2%	12.5%	10.9%	10.8%	11.2%	10.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.9%	28.3%	29.8%	28.6%	26.8%	27.5%	27.3%	25.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	37.4%	32.7%	36.8%	34.3%	32.5%	29.1%	30.5%	27.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	171,536	170,079	169,276	166,819	165,377	163,815	158,378	154,432
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,813	4,932	5,085	5,044	5,088	4,576	4,742	5,307
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	3.0%	3.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	4	3	3	6	3	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	60	70	64	59	56	40	33	28
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	22	19	17	15	12	6	--	11

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Disability and Aging

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	7,057	7,107	6,962	6,633	6,073	6,082	5,448	5,071
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,268	1,128	1,190	1,188	1,069	1,069	641	642
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	18.0%	16.0%	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	11.8%	12.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	19.2	17.0	17.7	17.5	15.7	15.5	9.2	9.1
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,975
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,408	3,223	2,734	1,858	1,045	1,045	443	512
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	48.3%	45.4%	39.3%	28.0%	17.0%	17.0%	8.1%	10.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,257	6,283	6,427	6,165	5,883	5,882	4,471	4,946
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	88.7%	88.4%	92.0%	93.0%	97.0%	97.0%	82.1%	97.5%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$103,244	$105,328	$107,145	$107,391	$83,999	$104,356	$92,482	$70,076
Integrated employment funding	$11,142	$10,939	$11,303	$11,768	$7,734	$7,730	$3,392	$4,732
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	10.8%	10.4%	10.5%	11.0%	9.2%	7.4%	3.7%	6.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$23,338	$20,949	$14,507	$8,349	$3,573	$3,572	$944	$2,107
Community-based non-work funding	$52,890	$53,775	$59,349	$62,544	$55,646	$55,709	$22,765	$50,574

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	8,388	7,276	4,593	6,674	5,649	5,502	4,595	3,733
Total number of closures with ID	1,452	1,171	756	1,131	990	922	724	595
Closures into an employment setting	2,358	2,130	1,340	1,687	1,598	1,494	1,383	1,402
Closures with ID into an employment setting	485	411	252	388	327	315	237	303
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,011	1,518	1,262	2,695	2,061	2,257	2,096	1,199
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	419	249	220	463	402	411	356	206
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	54.0%	58.0%	51.0%	38.0%	44.0%	40.0%	40.0%	54.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	54.0%	62.0%	53.0%	46.0%	45.0%	43.0%	40.0%	60.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.1%	29.3%	29.2%	25.3%	28.3%	27.2%	30.1%	37.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	33.4%	35.1%	33.3%	34.3%	33.0%	34.2%	32.7%	50.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$299	$329	$342	$414	$397
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$192	$198	$220	$263	$264
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	28	28	28	28	28	29	31	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	22	22	22	22	23	25	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	35	32	20	25	23	22	20	20
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	6	4	6	5	5	3	4

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,033	$3,218	$3,682	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,292	$3,628	$3,859	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	36	32	31	31	27	25	25	26
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	35	30	28	31	23	21	21	23
Average days from eligibility to closure	829	697	688	758	656	633	663	638
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	797	699	684	659	564	599	614	659

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	27,469	27,863	28,323	28,629	28,996	29,361	29,528	30,030
State unemployment rate (%)	4.5%	4.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	7.6%	5.7%	3.9%

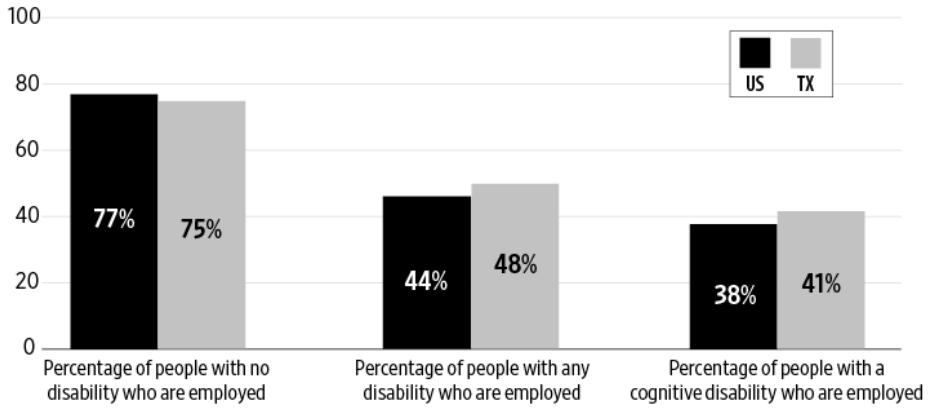
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	15,780,033	15,930,519	16,278,296	16,479,939	16,592,343	16,708,696	16,779,907	17,075,377
Number of people with any disability	1,669,556	1,719,738	1,664,558	1,682,547	1,704,508	1,789,586	1,873,261	1,969,646
Number of people with a cognitive disability	677,412	703,848	680,737	690,611	734,703	774,016	817,089	878,854
Number of people with no disability who are employed	11,458,646	11,663,190	11,905,894	12,141,158	12,402,943	12,058,012	12,201,713	12,843,370
Number of people with any disability who are employed	622,321	657,682	648,862	662,622	701,505	739,320	841,099	947,805
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	177,055	192,385	186,819	192,696	227,485	246,521	291,086	356,266
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.6%	73.2%	73.1%	73.7%	74.8%	72.2%	72.7%	75.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.3%	38.2%	39.0%	39.4%	41.2%	41.3%	44.9%	48.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.1%	27.3%	27.4%	27.9%	31.0%	31.8%	35.6%	40.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$46.6	$47.0	$48.4	$49.7	$51.4	$50.1	$55.0	$58.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$34.2	$36.1	$36.2	$37.9	$38.7	$39.4	$40.9	$43.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$23.1	$25.7	$25.1	$27.9	$28.5	$29.4	$32.2	$35.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	34	34	35	35	35	36	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.0%	13.0%	12.0%	12.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.8%	11.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.8%	23.9%	23.8%	23.8%	22.0%	22.2%	21.6%	21.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.6%	27.9%	27.6%	28.3%	25.1%	27.0%	25.3%	25.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	566,443	558,362	558,294	551,541	546,861	539,415	517,398	504,166
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	19,684	20,426	21,057	21,499	21,438	18,900	19,440	21,661
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	3.5%	3.8%	4.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	8	11	15	23	21	19	20	19
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	276	268	276	288	379	324	269	268
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	105	105	103	93	76	58	48	39

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Health and Human Services Commission

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	24,289	24,747	26,241	25,964	26,175	26,354	23,914	25,002
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,271	1,227	1,523	1,614	1,769	1,652	1,274	1,380
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	5.0%	5.0%	6.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%	5.3%	5.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	10.3	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.6	4.3	4.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23,622
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	23,018	23,520	24,718	24,350	24,406	24,702	22,640	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	94.8%	95.0%	94.2%	94.0%	93.0%	94.0%	94.7%	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$117,609	$136,973	$153,142	$153,499	$156,337	$154,642	$174,454	$176,189
Integrated employment funding	$6,715	$6,788	$4,839	$5,644	$7,385	$3,931	$4,112	$4,915
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.7%	5.0%	3.2%	3.7%	4.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$110,894	$130,185	$148,303	$147,855	$148,952	$150,711	$170,342	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Texas Workforce Commission

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	36,853	39,739	27,696	28,177	32,081	29,472	27,277	30,762
Total number of closures with ID	1,811	2,030	1,512	1,943	2,082	1,887	1,743	1,965
Closures into an employment setting	14,727	15,591	11,825	11,895	13,193	11,623	10,255	11,012
Closures with ID into an employment setting	703	783	639	851	851	774	596	670
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	7,353	8,495	5,798	8,499	9,262	9,981	11,276	12,324
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	483	556	411	774	808	833	1,036	1,143
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	67.0%	65.0%	67.0%	58.0%	59.0%	54.0%	48.0%	47.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	59.0%	58.0%	61.0%	52.0%	51.0%	48.0%	37.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	40.0%	39.2%	42.7%	42.2%	41.1%	39.4%	37.6%	35.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.8%	38.6%	42.3%	43.8%	40.9%	41.0%	34.2%	34.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$472	$496	$508	$551	$590
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$258	$279	$261	$306	$333
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	32	32	32	33	33	33	34
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	24	26	25	26	25	27	27
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	53	57	42	42	45	40	35	37
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,942	$3,717	$3,921	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,628	$3,391	$3,424	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	39	36	35	35	35	34	34	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	35	35	34	31	30	32	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	605	575	563	652	716	762	880	834
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	632	550	496	626	682	752	962	983

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	2,996	3,051	3,103	3,154	3,206	3,250	3,338	3,381
State unemployment rate (%)	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	4.7%	2.7%	2.4%

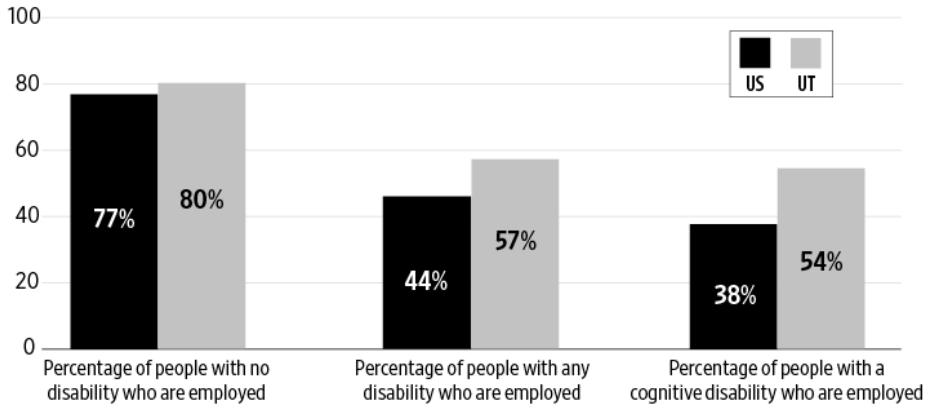
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	1,689,472	1,720,866	1,763,945	1,798,927	1,837,565	1,845,445	1,892,501	1,936,115
Number of people with any disability	164,354	166,118	159,159	167,056	152,582	189,666	202,613	203,330
Number of people with a cognitive disability	78,261	78,652	72,548	80,723	78,799	93,052	108,462	109,243
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,280,584	1,310,552	1,364,505	1,393,007	1,451,600	1,429,758	1,480,633	1,543,036
Number of people with any disability who are employed	74,107	75,784	77,172	77,549	75,041	91,535	107,189	116,005
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26,544	29,444	29,044	31,704	34,060	38,425	51,058	59,063
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.8%	76.2%	77.4%	77.4%	79.0%	77.5%	78.2%	79.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	45.1%	45.6%	48.5%	46.4%	49.2%	48.3%	52.9%	57.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	33.9%	37.4%	40.0%	39.3%	43.2%	41.3%	47.1%	54.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.2	$42.8	$43.6	$46.5	$49.0	$61.2	$53.7	$56.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$32.5	$30.1	$34.0	$33.0	$36.1	$36.1	$39.2	$39.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$20.5	$21.3	$26.9	$23.5	$24.0	$28.3	$34.2	$34.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	36	35	35	34	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	33	33	31	32	32	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.5%	9.6%	8.8%	8.3%	8.8%	6.4%	7.5%	7.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	19.2%	20.3%	17.7%	19.1%	18.6%	15.4%	18.0%	17.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	24.1%	25.8%	18.9%	23.2%	24.1%	18.8%	21.6%	17.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	29,175	29,194	29,519	29,413	29,665	29,486	28,712	28,565
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,583	2,730	2,811	2,998	3,106	2,712	2,723	2,861
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.9%	9.4%	9.5%	10.2%	10.5%	9.2%	9.5%	10.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	17	19	24	16	7	5	6	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	7	--	7	4	5	--	4	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Division of Services for People with Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	3,501	3,611	3,662	3,825	4,007	4,081	3,815	4,078
Number of people served in integrated employment	812	1,011	938	934	923	932	853	837
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	23.0%	28.0%	26.0%	24.0%	23.0%	23.0%	22.4%	20.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	27.1	33.1	30.2	29.6	28.8	28.7	25.6	24.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,320
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,689	2,600	2,724	2,891	3,084	3,149	2,962	3,320
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	76.8%	72.0%	74.0%	76.0%	77.0%	77.0%	77.6%	81.4%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$38,570	$44,953	$49,452	$53,771	$57,661	$52,519	$44,115	$60,353
Integrated employment funding	$5,108	$6,378	$6,986	$7,345	$7,328	$6,517	$6,007	$6,183
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.2%	14.2%	14.1%	13.7%	12.7%	12.4%	13.6%	10.2%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	$33,462	$38,575	$42,466	$46,426	$50,332	$46,002	$38,108	$52,481

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

State Office of Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	10,029	7,723	5,715	6,593	6,430	6,435	5,881	6,123
Total number of closures with ID	267	291	254	423	538	566	429	457
Closures into an employment setting	3,502	1,968	1,336	1,795	2,063	2,068	1,739	2,008
Closures with ID into an employment setting	127	94	92	152	213	224	151	172
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,449	2,018	1,295	1,859	1,926	2,042	2,028	2,052
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	65	62	58	153	205	217	185	209
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	49.0%	51.0%	49.0%	52.0%	50.0%	46.0%	49.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	66.0%	60.0%	61.0%	50.0%	51.0%	51.0%	45.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.9%	25.5%	23.4%	27.2%	32.1%	32.1%	29.6%	32.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	47.6%	32.3%	36.2%	35.9%	39.6%	39.6%	35.2%	37.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$375	$392	$413	$459	$474
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$190	$189	$210	$284	$254
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	31	30	30	30	30	32	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22	20	20	20	19	20	24	22
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	115	66	43	57	64	64	52	59
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4	3	3	5	7	7	5	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,535	$2,525	$2,419	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$3,412	$2,352	$2,811	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	32	35	36	36	36	31	32	33
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	28	34	35	38	34	30	30	33
Average days from eligibility to closure	819	965	945	829	753	673	597	607
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	751	765	769	601	683	641	749	850

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	626	625	625	624	624	623	646	647
State unemployment rate (%)	3.7%	3.3%	2.9%	2.5%	2.4%	5.6%	3.4%	2.3%

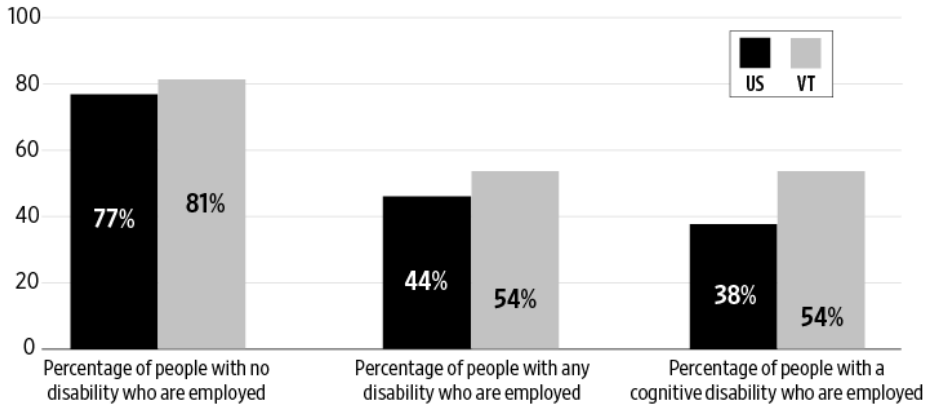
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	363,271	353,789	353,981	359,036	352,143	350,156	360,613	351,755
Number of people with any disability	49,040	46,708	47,874	44,526	47,074	41,950	45,590	54,364
Number of people with a cognitive disability	23,071	21,150	21,968	20,413	23,663	24,417	23,543	28,917
Number of people with no disability who are employed	289,200	282,989	274,050	288,765	282,613	271,811	280,210	283,491
Number of people with any disability who are employed	19,671	19,956	21,641	18,468	19,618	13,600	16,969	29,581
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	7,213	5,952	8,880	7,045	7,392	5,855	6,052	15,484
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	79.6%	80.0%	77.4%	80.4%	80.3%	77.6%	76.6%	80.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	40.1%	42.7%	45.2%	41.5%	41.7%	32.4%	43.4%	54.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.3%	28.1%	40.4%	34.5%	31.2%	24.0%	34.2%	53.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$41.3	$43.5	$42.0	$44.3	$44.8	$65.2	$52.1	$54.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$31.0	$31.1	$32.9	$32.7	$29.9	$29.5	$32.3	$31.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.3	$17.2	$13.5	$22.3	$14.5	$21.5	$23.2	$22.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	38	37	37	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	32	35	32	32	33	34	32	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	25	27	24	29	28	32	28	30
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.2%	9.9%	10.0%	9.0%	9.5%	8.7%	8.8%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	21.2%	23.0%	25.5%	29.6%	29.6%	30.3%	30.7%	23.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.2%	33.8%	34.4%	40.0%	33.6%	41.6%	28.9%	25.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	15,138	15,072	14,959	14,765	14,620	14,472	14,044	13,640
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,222	1,286	1,334	1,280	1,308	1,006	1,029	1,101
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.1%	8.5%	8.9%	8.7%	9.0%	7.0%	7.3%	8.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	17	11	12	13	--	10	--	10
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	3	--	3	3	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Services Division, Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	2,618	2,732	2,800	2,911	2,904	2,738	2,414	2,542
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,213	1,260	1,256	1,323	1,353	1,240	1,133	1,040
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	38.0%	38.0%	37.0%	37.0%	47.0%	45.0%	46.9%	40.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	193.8	201.7	201.1	211.9	216.8	198.9	152.1	160.7
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,256
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.7%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,955	2,073	2,153	2,235	2,132	2,150	2,136	2,256
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	61.7%	62.2%	63.0%	63.0%	73.0%	79.0%	88.5%	88.7%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$40,801	$43,861	$47,755	$51,240	$51,058	$54,507	$52,147	$59,284
Integrated employment funding	$11,278	$11,844	$13,179	$13,484	$13,062	$13,714	$12,291	$13,580
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	27.6%	27.0%	27.6%	26.3%	25.6%	25.2%	23.6%	22.9%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	$29,522	$32,018	$34,576	$37,756	$37,995	$40,793	$39,856	$45,704

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division of Services for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	5,194	3,898	3,149	3,290	3,190	2,322	1,752	1,940
Total number of closures with ID	360	357	265	280	252	149	122	125
Closures into an employment setting	2,012	1,655	1,043	949	925	651	474	453
Closures with ID into an employment setting	200	192	116	124	98	49	34	31
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,833	1,337	1,408	1,546	1,500	1,162	881	1,052
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	123	116	123	129	137	89	81	78
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	52.0%	55.0%	43.0%	38.0%	38.0%	36.0%	35.0%	30.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	62.0%	62.0%	49.0%	49.0%	42.0%	36.0%	30.0%	28.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.7%	42.5%	33.1%	28.8%	29.0%	28.0%	27.1%	23.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	55.6%	53.8%	43.8%	44.3%	38.9%	32.9%	27.9%	24.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$395	$429	$473	$549	$591
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$189	$199	$209	$244	$236
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	27	27	27	28	29	30	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	16	17	17	17	17	18	19	17
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	323	264	167	152	148	104	73	70
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	32	31	19	20	16	8	5	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$1,748	$1,790	$1,386	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,851	$2,557	$1,996	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	23	18	17	17	20	20	22	28
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	22	20	13	19	17	19	22	20
Average days from eligibility to closure	562	492	490	488	512	553	610	742
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	539	537	549	532	710	739	875	928

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	8,383	8,412	8,465	8,501	8,536	8,591	8,642	8,684
State unemployment rate (%)	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.0%	2.8%	6.2%	3.9%	2.8%

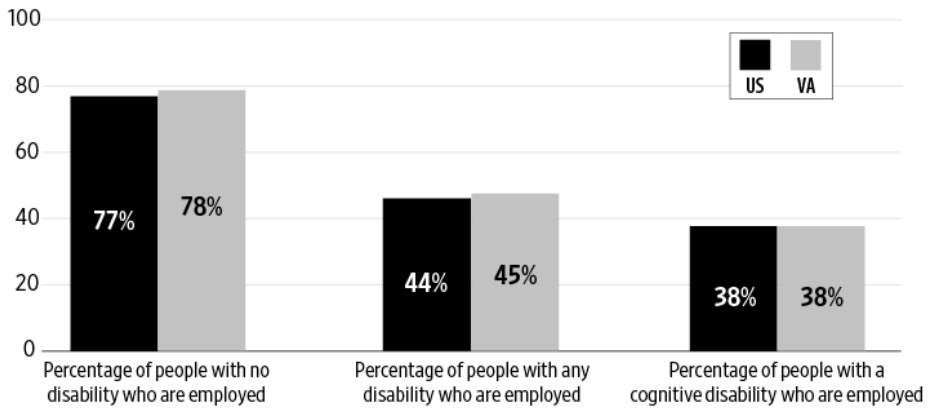
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	4,849,187	4,833,254	4,849,422	4,851,751	4,813,849	4,806,179	4,830,951	4,810,272
Number of people with any disability	489,948	516,176	505,227	491,899	505,809	509,479	543,349	567,378
Number of people with a cognitive disability	218,735	221,908	216,008	206,708	215,457	226,755	240,573	261,737
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,674,330	3,690,494	3,721,665	3,745,488	3,752,537	3,639,810	3,702,827	3,754,512
Number of people with any disability who are employed	173,959	196,836	201,482	196,293	214,796	207,999	235,582	253,816
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	57,316	57,566	61,139	66,696	64,840	73,948	82,380	100,325
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.8%	76.4%	76.7%	77.2%	78.0%	75.7%	77.7%	78.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.5%	38.1%	39.9%	39.9%	42.5%	40.8%	37.2%	44.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.2%	25.9%	28.3%	32.3%	30.1%	32.6%	25.7%	38.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$51.4	$53.4	$55.1	$56.8	$58.6	$46.6	$63.8	$67.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$37.3	$41.0	$39.4	$41.8	$41.4	$44.0	$46.7	$50.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$26.1	$29.6	$25.8	$27.2	$31.4	$29.3	$33.5	$40.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	36	37	37	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	32	33	33	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.9%	9.4%	8.9%	9.1%	8.2%	7.8%	8.7%	9.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.8%	23.1%	22.6%	22.6%	21.2%	19.8%	21.1%	23.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.2%	28.7%	28.2%	26.0%	25.7%	21.1%	24.9%	27.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	139,673	139,939	141,271	139,989	139,829	139,631	136,085	133,160
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,473	6,657	6,877	6,857	6,860	5,911	6,128	6,761
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.6%	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	4.2%	4.5%	5.1%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	187	185	144	114	121	79	75	69
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	29	24	21	22	17	14	15	11

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	15,110	--	15,477	14,312	14,324	10,028	8,383	9,199
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,074	--	3,806	4,220	4,331	3,517	3,508	4,170
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	27.0%	--	25.0%	29.0%	30.0%	35.1%	41.8%	45.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	48.6	--	45.0	49.6	50.7	40.9	40.6	48.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	683	--	1,054	957	696	397	267	55
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	45.2%	--	6.8%	7.0%	5.0%	4.0%	3.2%	0.6%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6,396
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.5%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	9,455	--	6,219	6,383	6,545	6,511	5,312	4,870
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	62.6%	--	40.2%	45.0%	46.0%	64.9%	63.4%	52.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	898	--	1,708	2,752	2,752	6,511	5,312	2,052
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	59.4%	--	11.0%	19.0%	19.0%	64.9%	63.4%	22.3%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$206,638	--	$109,762	--	$135,751	--	--	$115,753
Integrated employment funding	$35,381	--	$11,585	--	$14,790	--	--	$16,032
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.1%	--	10.6%	--	10.9%	--	--	13.9%
Facility-based work funding	$19,799	--	$1,210	--	$1,692	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$151,457	--	--	--	$114,581	--	--	$76,865
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	$22,855

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services and Department for the Blind & Vision Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	10,715	11,330	8,020	10,657	9,372	8,389	7,616	7,170
Total number of closures with ID	1,579	1,700	1,250	1,574	1,394	1,201	955	1,123
Closures into an employment setting	4,232	4,257	2,957	3,748	2,697	2,521	2,119	2,509
Closures with ID into an employment setting	738	715	464	633	479	471	354	432
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,123	3,307	2,610	4,012	3,142	2,797	2,692	3,092
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	428	517	413	655	531	465	413	546
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	56.0%	53.0%	48.0%	46.0%	47.0%	44.0%	45.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	63.0%	58.0%	53.0%	49.0%	47.0%	50.0%	46.0%	44.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.5%	37.6%	36.9%	35.2%	28.8%	30.1%	27.8%	35.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	46.7%	42.1%	37.1%	40.2%	34.4%	39.2%	37.1%	38.5%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$338	$345	$350	$381	$417
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$238	$241	$242	$264	$296
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29	29	29	29	29	28	29	29
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25	24	25	24	24	23	25	24
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	50	51	35	44	32	29	25	29
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9	9	6	7	6	5	4	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$817	$2,081	$1,955	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$745	$2,990	$2,737	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	40	43	42	42	46	47	50	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	43	45	46	45	54	57	59	51
Average days from eligibility to closure	683	699	671	695	701	717	744	789
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	715	722	658	740	757	799	785	787

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	7,170	7,288	7,425	7,524	7,615	7,694	7,739	7,786
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	5.4%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	8.4%	5.2%	4.1%

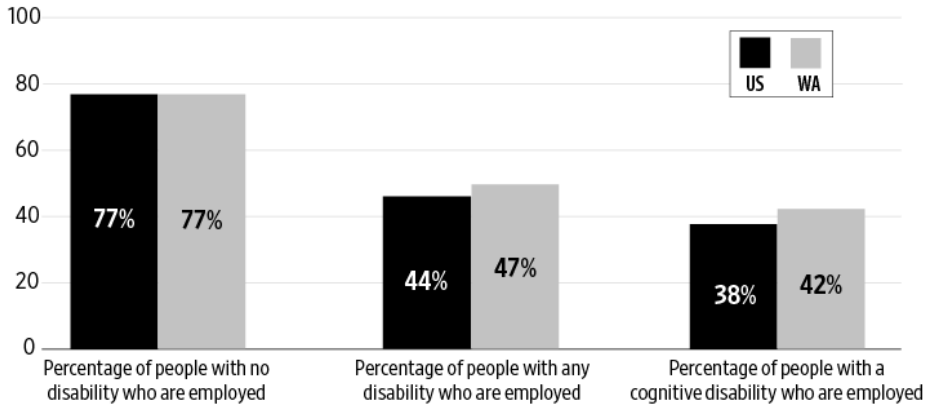
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	4,124,014	4,165,575	4,249,607	4,316,775	4,331,747	4,342,369	4,374,602	4,380,239
Number of people with any disability	502,809	511,273	486,971	484,760	489,273	534,192	528,716	546,289
Number of people with a cognitive disability	234,632	233,824	224,399	213,923	230,498	265,081	271,520	282,717
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,061,732	3,114,729	3,230,218	3,304,826	3,350,505	3,240,066	3,273,609	3,389,995
Number of people with any disability who are employed	182,692	196,560	196,529	193,243	202,694	207,778	217,273	254,791
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	56,748	67,944	66,599	63,981	72,030	78,413	89,772	117,794
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.2%	74.8%	76.0%	76.6%	77.3%	74.6%	74.8%	77.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.3%	38.4%	40.4%	39.9%	41.4%	38.9%	41.1%	46.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.2%	29.1%	29.7%	29.9%	31.2%	29.6%	33.1%	41.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$51.4	$52.7	$55.9	$58.5	$61.6	$49.7	$69.3	$75.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$36.2	$39.0	$37.7	$41.5	$43.8	$44.2	$47.7	$50.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$23.0	$27.0	$27.7	$28.1	$34.0	$35.0	$37.8	$41.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	39	39	38	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	36	36	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	32	33	33	34	35	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.0%	9.8%	9.3%	9.0%	8.2%	7.8%	8.6%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.3%	25.4%	23.6%	23.6%	21.2%	23.1%	22.6%	22.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.3%	32.6%	29.3%	29.2%	26.4%	28.7%	27.4%	25.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	135,701	135,122	135,079	134,324	133,823	131,663	126,926	123,322
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,537	6,837	7,085	7,255	7,428	6,236	6,658	7,304
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	5.1%	5.2%	5.4%	5.6%	4.7%	5.2%	5.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	6	3	4	5	4	3	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	77	75	69	63	61	43	33	30
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	31	19	18	20	19	11	8	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Social and Health Services Developmental Disabilities Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	8,707	8,857	9,149	9,289	9,363	9,469	9,395	9,505
Number of people served in integrated employment	7,424	7,714	7,886	7,898	7,952	7,945	7,800	7,878
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	85.0%	87.0%	86.0%	85.0%	85.0%	84.0%	83.0%	82.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	103.5	105.8	106.2	105.0	104.4	103.3	100.8	101.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	372	316	198	154	94	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	4.7%	3.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.0%	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,900
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	6	5	4	3	2	2	--	1
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	0.7%	0.6%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,188	1,218	1,518	1,645	1,775	1,899	1,832	1,899
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	13.6%	13.8%	17.0%	18.0%	19.0%	20.0%	19.5%	20.0%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$58,830	$60,687	$63,909	$67,309	$67,865	$62,376	$63,421	$71,038
Integrated employment funding	$51,904	$53,995	$56,676	$59,333	$60,050	$56,075	$58,067	$64,847
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	88.2%	89.0%	88.7%	88.2%	88.5%	89.9%	91.6%	91.3%
Facility-based work funding	$2,805	$2,093	$1,372	$1,135	$433	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$18	$16	$10	$8	$6	$3	$3	$1
Community-based non-work funding	$4,031	$4,505	$5,699	$6,659	$7,209	$6,149	$5,301	$6,123

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Department of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	10,685	10,428	7,841	9,712	7,084	6,256	5,811	6,073
Total number of closures with ID	1,016	991	688	980	890	784	703	801
Closures into an employment setting	3,363	3,214	2,302	2,958	2,419	1,636	1,045	1,698
Closures with ID into an employment setting	495	510	322	413	431	363	231	365
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,793	1,850	1,449	2,597	2,106	1,562	1,547	1,737
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	154	140	113	231	206	201	235	258
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	63.0%	61.0%	53.0%	53.0%	51.0%	40.0%	49.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	76.0%	78.0%	74.0%	64.0%	68.0%	64.0%	50.0%	59.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	31.5%	30.8%	29.4%	30.5%	34.1%	26.2%	18.0%	28.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	48.7%	51.5%	46.8%	42.1%	48.4%	46.3%	32.9%	45.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$392	$375	$379	$320	$405
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$180	$184	$197	$157	$217
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26	25	25	25	24	22	18	22
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	16	15	15	15	15	15	11	15
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	46	45	31	39	32	21	14	22
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	7	4	6	6	5	3	5

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,228	$3,113	$3,140	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,364	$4,858	$4,627	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	44	43	43	43	43	45	43	44
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	38	41	42	42	41	41	41
Average days from eligibility to closure	442	419	394	419	520	633	757	849
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	425	426	408	389	452	475	587	673

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	1,844	1,831	1,817	1,804	1,792	1,785	1,783	1,775
State unemployment rate (%)	6.7%	6.0%	5.4%	5.2%	4.9%	8.3%	5.0%	3.9%

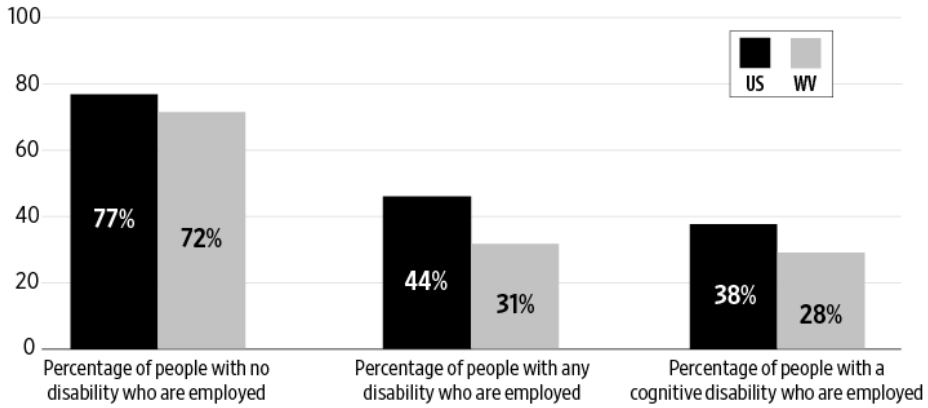
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	960,914	940,747	917,739	923,795	907,987	899,986	905,649	894,133
Number of people with any disability	192,470	196,658	199,500	181,712	180,940	175,074	173,910	171,436
Number of people with a cognitive disability	85,878	85,723	88,502	74,247	78,417	76,275	79,569	74,612
Number of people with no disability who are employed	654,354	639,294	628,373	639,430	638,695	624,892	626,854	640,438
Number of people with any disability who are employed	48,183	54,400	48,185	50,970	55,898	49,467	50,814	53,059
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	15,732	16,470	14,038	13,695	19,178	16,380	18,155	20,798
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	68.1%	68.0%	68.5%	69.2%	70.3%	69.4%	80.3%	71.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	25.0%	27.7%	24.2%	28.0%	30.9%	28.3%	45.9%	30.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	18.3%	19.2%	15.9%	18.4%	24.5%	21.5%	40.8%	27.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$38.0	$38.8	$40.0	$41.6	$42.9	$49.6	$47.2	$49.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$31.0	$28.8	$33.6	$31.6	$33.2	$37.2	$31.7	$35.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$20.3	$16.9	$20.1	$22.4	$25.4	$25.4	$22.5	$26.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	40	40	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	36	37	37	38	37	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	30	32	33	36	34	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.6%	15.9%	16.0%	15.4%	14.1%	13.7%	14.7%	15.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.8%	32.8%	36.9%	32.7%	29.1%	32.1%	30.3%	31.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	37.1%	39.8%	44.5%	36.3%	31.3%	37.7%	32.1%	33.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	74,505	72,860	72,089	70,586	69,126	67,556	64,916	63,091
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,070	1,977	1,909	1,860	1,798	1,617	1,630	1,740
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.8%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	15	16	11	9	5	4	5	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	10	8	7	5	3	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Bureau for Behavioral Health & Health Facilities, Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	2,086	2,448	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in integrated employment	583	848	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	28.0%	35.0%	--	--	--	--	--	--
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	31.6	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based work	21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	1.0%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,306	1,600	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	62.6%	65.4%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$685	$18,153	--	--	--	--	--	--
Integrated employment funding	$537	$3,220	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	78.3%	17.7%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based work funding	$55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$93	$14,933	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	6,125	5,503	4,652	4,113	3,810	3,058	2,131	2,365
Total number of closures with ID	411	470	421	455	426	332	219	211
Closures into an employment setting	2,090	1,803	1,336	1,331	930	835	768	907
Closures with ID into an employment setting	123	119	102	136	106	72	53	52
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,515	1,510	1,774	1,465	1,937	1,186	898	772
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	102	163	208	204	249	175	122	103
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	58.0%	54.0%	43.0%	48.0%	32.0%	41.0%	46.0%	54.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	55.0%	42.0%	33.0%	40.0%	30.0%	29.0%	30.0%	34.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.1%	32.8%	28.7%	32.4%	24.4%	27.3%	36.0%	38.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	29.9%	25.3%	24.2%	29.9%	24.9%	21.7%	24.2%	24.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$489	$524	$535	$573	$599
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$259	$226	$257	$276	$306
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	34	34	34	34	34	35	36	35
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23	24	25	26	23	24	27	27
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	114	98	74	74	52	47	43	51
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	7	7	6	8	6	4	3	3

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,904	$3,972	$4,258	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$2,812	$2,762	$2,914	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	55	56	56	51	48	54	51	47
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	55	50	49	47	42	41	43	41
Average days from eligibility to closure	757	710	709	655	813	900	936	755
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	581	500	549	441	572	651	718	634

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	5,771	5,779	5,792	5,807	5,822	5,833	5,896	5,893
State unemployment rate (%)	4.6%	4.1%	3.2%	3.0%	3.3%	6.3%	3.8%	2.9%

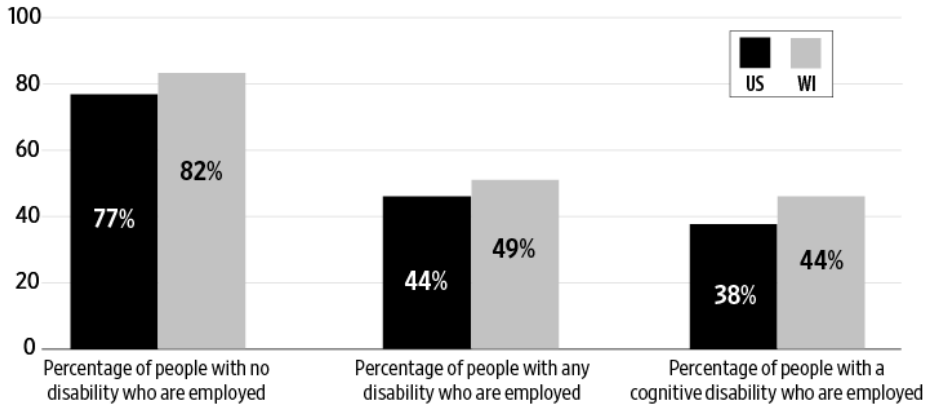
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	3,331,385	3,331,881	3,314,477	3,333,667	3,293,203	3,302,209	3,308,717	3,298,003
Number of people with any disability	355,808	345,591	341,053	329,289	349,054	334,918	367,379	373,488
Number of people with a cognitive disability	156,010	152,123	156,566	154,723	164,349	153,851	180,472	187,424
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,681,628	2,671,250	2,690,723	2,714,219	2,683,204	2,618,517	2,658,312	2,691,359
Number of people with any disability who are employed	149,441	142,548	139,806	134,871	149,907	148,057	168,607	184,531
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	52,458	49,073	55,384	49,996	58,403	59,088	73,559	82,293
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	80.5%	80.2%	81.2%	81.4%	81.5%	79.3%	69.2%	81.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	42.0%	41.2%	41.0%	41.0%	42.9%	44.2%	29.2%	49.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	33.6%	32.3%	35.4%	32.3%	35.5%	38.4%	22.8%	43.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$42.8	$44.1	$46.3	$46.9	$48.6	$42.9	$52.9	$55.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$29.2	$31.4	$29.5	$31.8	$33.0	$34.0	$35.9	$38.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$18.5	$19.6	$19.5	$22.1	$21.0	$22.3	$25.3	$28.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	34	35	35	34	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	30	30	31	30	30	32	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.8%	10.2%	9.4%	9.2%	8.1%	8.4%	8.8%	8.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.2%	25.0%	25.6%	24.4%	24.3%	21.7%	25.7%	23.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.3%	30.7%	31.5%	29.1%	29.7%	27.6%	31.4%	27.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	113,602	113,125	113,704	112,578	112,828	112,179	108,668	105,394
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10,982	11,140	11,105	10,886	10,772	9,017	9,415	10,000
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	9.7%	9.8%	9.8%	9.7%	9.6%	8.0%	8.7%	9.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	19	11	9	7	--	3	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	112	103	90	77	69	51	47	39
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	38	30	27	27	26	16	14	18

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health Services, Division of Long Term Care, Bureau of Long Term Supports, Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	16,479	16,693	16,547	16,691	16,008	15,348	12,426	12,904
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,076	3,290	3,388	4,183	3,813	3,808	3,026	3,441
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	19.0%	20.0%	20.0%	25.0%	24.0%	25.0%	24.4%	26.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	55.8	56.9	58.5	72.0	65.5	65.3	51.3	58.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	7,243	7,083	6,733	6,397	5,326	4,782	3,356	3,240
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	44.0%	42.4%	40.7%	38.0%	33.0%	31.0%	27.0%	25.1%
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,995
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.7%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,170	8,471	8,637	9,419	9,605	9,383	6,747	7,223
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	49.6%	50.7%	52.2%	56.0%	60.0%	61.0%	54.3%	56.0%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,110	3,288	3,275	3,064	2,443	2,312	2,369	2,442
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	18.9%	19.7%	20.0%	18.0%	15.0%	15.0%	19.1%	18.9%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$165,534	$168,313	$168,244	$168,469	$167,405	$134,082	$113,800	$147,658
Integrated employment funding	$23,783	$25,398	$25,579	$26,070	$25,659	$25,832	$22,807	$26,610
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	14.4%	15.1%	15.2%	15.5%	15.3%	19.3%	20.0%	18.0%
Facility-based work funding	$48,800	$46,586	$44,051	$39,756	$32,624	$24,120	$20,219	$23,973
Facility-based non-work funding	$82,849	$86,652	$88,229	$92,634	$98,175	$74,992	$58,558	$83,987
Community-based non-work funding	$10,102	$9,677	$10,385	$10,010	$10,946	$9,138	$12,216	$13,088

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Workforce Development, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	15,826	14,913	9,881	12,952	12,500	11,507	9,752	10,676
Total number of closures with ID	1,530	1,556	1,101	1,513	1,496	1,215	1,113	1,305
Closures into an employment setting	4,875	4,615	3,197	4,143	3,590	3,451	3,095	3,446
Closures with ID into an employment setting	642	633	485	689	574	506	417	531
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,444	3,759	2,741	4,812	5,549	4,740	4,353	4,123
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	336	406	311	569	732	505	547	517
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	55.0%	54.0%	46.0%	39.0%	42.0%	42.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	66.0%	61.0%	61.0%	55.0%	44.0%	50.0%	43.0%	51.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	30.8%	30.9%	32.4%	32.0%	28.7%	30.0%	31.7%	32.3%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	42.0%	40.7%	44.1%	45.5%	38.4%	41.6%	37.5%	40.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$342	$337	$354	$381	$395
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$231	$190	$200	$215	$220
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27	27	26	26	25	25	26	25
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21	20	19	19	18	19	20	19
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	84	80	55	71	62	59	52	58
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	11	11	8	12	10	9	7	9

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$3,854	$3,907	$3,826	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$4,370	$4,667	$5,288	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	34	33	30	29	28	26	27	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	30	28	27	27	26	24	25	25
Average days from eligibility to closure	620	587	572	554	573	541	638	643
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	615	581	592	614	699	666	709	706

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State population (in thousands)	586	586	579	578	579	582	579	581
State unemployment rate (%)	4.2%	5.3%	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	5.8%	4.5%	3.4%

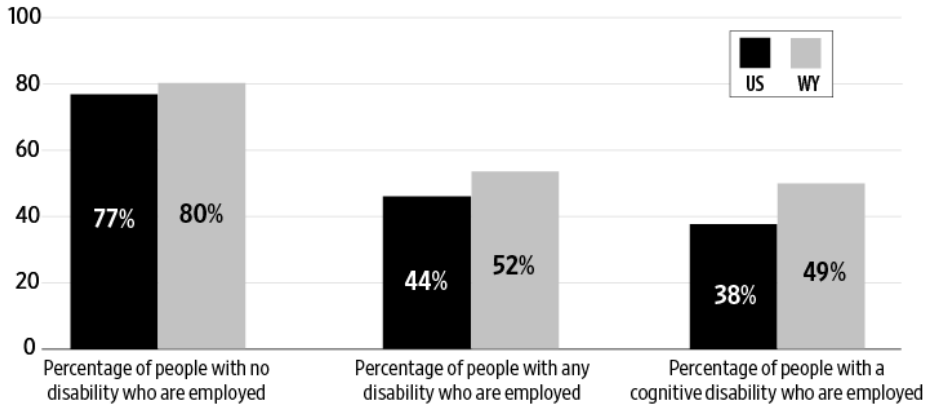
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of people with no disability	329,937	320,800	314,584	318,582	312,347	308,797	312,594	307,975
Number of people with any disability	38,955	44,444	42,172	37,573	39,642	36,598	38,368	42,660
Number of people with a cognitive disability	13,640	19,105	17,097	14,789	16,263	14,832	16,734	18,714
Number of people with no disability who are employed	252,630	246,334	244,891	253,665	240,319	240,641	245,994	246,646
Number of people with any disability who are employed	23,435	20,036	20,620	18,003	20,638	15,835	19,741	22,072
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	6,925	5,132	7,366	4,194	7,662	5,135	7,234	9,250
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.6%	76.8%	77.8%	79.6%	76.9%	77.9%	78.7%	80.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	60.2%	45.1%	48.9%	47.9%	52.1%	43.3%	51.5%	51.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	50.8%	26.9%	43.1%	28.4%	47.1%	34.6%	43.2%	49.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working-Age Population Employed in 2022



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working-Age People (Ages 16–64)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	$45.6	$42.3	$44.5	$48.1	$48.3	--	$48.8	$51.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	$36.7	$31.8	$35.5	$37.1	$35.6	$42.5	$36.0	$38.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	$26.9	$15.5	$22.8	$25.2	$24.6	$27.6	$25.5	$26.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	41	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	41	36	36	38	37	41	35	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	36	32	32	34	33	37	28	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.0%	11.4%	10.0%	10.5%	8.6%	7.9%	11.0%	10.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	11.2%	24.3%	26.0%	20.1%	24.2%	17.8%	21.6%	20.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	13.4%	38.4%	35.8%	26.7%	28.6%	22.0%	29.4%	18.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	6,574	6,553	6,629	6,699	6,827	6,789	6,625	6,514
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	711	617	598	610	665	569	563	587
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10.8%	9.4%	9.0%	9.1%	9.7%	8.4%	8.5%	9.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Behavioral Health Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of people served	1,307	2,004	2,016	1,971	1,760	1,678	1,571	1,714
Number of people served in integrated employment	141	232	265	281	298	277	229	212
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	11.0%	12.0%	13.0%	14.0%	17.0%	17.0%	14.6%	12.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	57.5	39.6	45.8	48.6	51.5	47.6	39.6	36.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	125	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	9.6%	--	--	58.0%	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,287
Percentage of people served in all non-work*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	75.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,156	1,091	1,105	1,146	1,034	974	936	1,042
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	88.4%	54.4%	54.8%	--	59.0%	58.0%	59.6%	60.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	627	538	556	544	428	427	406	460
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	48.0%	26.8%	28.0%	28.0%	24.0%	25.0%	25.8%	26.8%

*facility-based and community-based

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding for all IDD agency services	$22,149	$22,157	$22,402	$24,010	$23,764	$22,729	$22,336	$21,855
Integrated employment funding	$602	$1,143	$1,396	$1,545	$1,677	$1,567	$1,481	$1,376
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	2.7%	5.2%	6.2%	6.4%	7.1%	6.9%	6.6%	6.3%
Facility-based work funding	$545	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	$15,536	$16,306	$15,941	--	$16,852	$16,238	$16,348	$15,714
Community-based non-work funding	$4,361	$4,047	$4,895	--	$5,236	$4,923	$4,507	$4,765

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Workforce Services, Vocational Rehabilitation Division

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total number of closures	1,878	1,800	1,421	1,935	1,763	1,487	1,247	1,219
Total number of closures with ID	130	137	96	130	110	112	87	91
Closures into an employment setting	662	612	344	724	629	579	449	431
Closures with ID into an employment setting	60	79	36	72	48	60	31	42
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	465	464	418	466	521	419	404	431
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	42	41	32	27	47	36	39	31
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	57.0%	45.0%	61.0%	55.0%	58.0%	53.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	59.0%	66.0%	53.0%	73.0%	51.0%	63.0%	44.0%	58.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.3%	34.0%	24.2%	37.4%	35.7%	38.9%	36.0%	35.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	46.2%	57.7%	37.5%	55.4%	43.6%	53.6%	35.6%	46.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Mean weekly earnings at closure	$ -	$ -	$ -	$391	$433	$461	$467	$491
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	$ -	$ -	$ -	$166	$163	$213	$222	$201
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32	30	30	29	30	31	32	31
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20	15	17	17	16	21	21	17
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	113	104	59	125	109	99	78	74
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10	14	6	13	8	10	5	7

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Average cost of purchased services	$2,668	$2,532	$2,411	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	$1,926	$2,141	$2,044	$-	$-	$-	$-	$-
Average days from application to eligibility	42	43	44	44	41	35	35	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	30	30	38	41	33	32	26	29
Average days from eligibility to closure	601	576	579	549	523	481	513	584
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	499	508	538	415	468	535	529	554

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)