

Employment and Economic Outcomes by Race, Ethnicity, and Gender for Individuals With and Without Disabilities, 2017

Prepared by
John Shepard
Alberto Migliore
John Butterworth
Jean Winsor

**Institute for Community Inclusion
University of Massachusetts Boston**

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For more information

John Butterworth
john.butterworth@umb.edu
Institute for Community Inclusion
100 Morrissey Boulevard
Boston, Massachusetts 02125

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Introduction

This report describes the employment and economic outcomes for individuals with and without intellectual disabilities in 2017. Results are summarized for the 50 states and the District of Columbia (DC). These data are divided according to race, ethnicity, and gender.

Data are drawn from three sources:

1. American Community Survey (ACS)
2. Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)
3. National Core Indicators (NCI)

AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY (ACS)

The ACS collects information annually from a sample of about three million people randomly selected from the 50 states and DC. The survey is carried out by the Census Bureau to better understand changing communities, with the goal of informing state and national policies. Topics include gender, age, race, disability, education, income, commute time to work, hours worked, veteran status, and other demographic and personal data.

In this report, we compare employment and economic outcomes across race, ethnicity, and gender for three groups of people in 2017:

1. People without disabilities
2. People with any types of disabilities
3. People with cognitive disabilities

Cognitive disability in the ACS is the category that most closely approximates the category of intellectual and developmental disabilities. The ACS identifies a person as having a cognitive disability when a “yes” response was provided to the following question: “Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does this person have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?”

To gather information on race and gender, the Census Bureau asks the individual being surveyed to mark their race (e.g., “White,” “Black or African American,” “American Indian or Alaskan Native,” etc.) and their gender (Male, Female) from a list of categories. The individual’s ethnicity is specified by providing an open-text response to the question, “What is this person’s ancestry or ethnic origin?”

For each race, ethnicity, and gender category, we show estimates for the following variables for individuals with no disability, any disability, and cognitive disabilities:

1. Total number of individuals
2. Percentage employed
3. Mean annual earnings (adjusted for inflation)
4. Mean weekly hours worked

Estimates are generated using the weights provided with the sample data.

REHABILITATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATION 911 (RSA-911)

The Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911) is a public access database that captures individual characteristics, services provided, and employment outcomes at the point of closure from vocational rehabilitation (VR) services. Records are at the individual level, covering roughly 550,000 case closures in recent years.

In this report, “intellectual disability” refers to a person for whom code 25 (“intellectual disability” in the RSA-911 dataset) was reported as the cause of either a primary or secondary impairment to employment. We show the following data items for people with intellectual disabilities for program year 2017:

1. Total number of closures
2. Rehabilitation rate
3. Percentage employed of the total
4. Mean weekly work hours

The total number of closures represents the number of people who exited the VR program in any given year. This includes people who were not eligible (a very small number), people who were eligible but did not receive services, people who received services but did not gain employment, and people who gained employment. In

addition, we report the percentage of people with intellectual disabilities who exited the VR program out of the total number of people with any disabilities who exited the program.

The rehabilitation rate represents the percentage of people who gained employment (formerly Status 26) out of the total number of people who received services (formerly Status 28).

The percentage employed of the total represents the proportion of people who gained employment out of the total number of people who exited the VR program, regardless of whether they received services or even whether they were determined eligible.

The RSA-911 includes different types of employment. The most frequent type is integrated employment with or without supports. Other less frequent employment categories include self-employment, state-agency-managed business enterprise, homemaker, and unpaid family worker.

In contrast to the ACS—which is based on estimates from a random sample—the RSA-911 data reflect the actual figures from the entire population of people who exited the VR program. Therefore, we reported data for all states and all variables, regardless of population sizes.

NATIONAL CORE INDICATORS (NCI)

The National Core Indicators (NCI) program tracks the outcomes of people with intellectual disabilities who received services from participating state intellectual and developmental disabilities agencies.

Data are collected from a random sample of individuals who received services from these state agencies. Data are then aggregated and used to support state efforts to strengthen long-term care policy, inform the conduct of quality assurance activities, and compare state performance with national norms. The NCI is coordinated through the National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services and the Human Services Research Institute (www.nationalcoreindicators.org).

In this report, we show the employment outcomes of individuals with intellectual or developmental disabilities across race, ethnicity, and gender categories drawn from the 39 states that completed the 2017-2018 Adult Consumer Survey. We show the data about the following items:

1. Total reporting
2. Percentage in integrated employment
3. Percentage in individual employment
4. Two-week earnings (adjusted for inflation)
5. Two-week work hours

Integrated employment includes both individual employment and group employment (e.g., work crews and enclaves), whereas individual employment excludes group employment.

Notes on reading the data tables

A cell with a “—” indicates that data did not meet the thresholds noted below or were not available for 2017.

ACS DATA (Table 1)

For ACS tables, in circumstances where fewer than 5 people were surveyed in a race, ethnicity, or gender category, the data were not reported.

RSA-911 DATA (Table 2)

For RSA tables, in circumstances where fewer than 10 people were reported in a race, ethnicity, or gender category the data were not reported.

NCI DATA (Table 3)

For NCI data, because of the sample size, comparison of the percentages of people employed, earnings, and work hours across states should be made with caution when the number working in integrated employment is small.

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	148,160,221	26,610,000	1,717,625	12,754,330	13,144,038	37,451,198	168,817,755	101,494,762	104,774,191	206,268,953
No disability	133,045,171	23,179,544	1,426,215	12,199,838	12,557,467	34,450,301	150,873,221	90,975,120	94,348,402	185,323,522
All disabilities	15,115,050	3,430,456	291,410	554,492	586,571	3,000,897	17,944,534	10,519,642	10,425,789	20,945,431
Cognitive disability	6,599,941	1,521,518	123,559	229,075	241,008	1,316,134	7,875,710	4,751,237	4,440,607	9,191,844
Percentage employed	72%	65%	59%	70%	70%	69%	71%	75%	67%	71%
No disability	76%	71%	64%	71%	71%	72%	75%	80%	70%	75%
All disabilities	38%	28%	32%	40%	40%	37%	36%	38%	34%	36%
Cognitive disability	28%	21%	27%	28%	28%	27%	27%	28%	26%	27%
Mean annual earnings*	\$54,557	\$38,346	\$36,856	\$65,378	\$61,480	\$36,370	\$55,053	\$60,831	\$41,751	\$51,738
No disability	\$55,327	\$38,734	\$37,190	\$65,835	\$62,007	\$36,586	\$55,887	\$61,688	\$42,283	\$52,431
All disabilities	\$40,911	\$31,771	\$33,579	\$47,642	\$42,934	\$31,610	\$40,403	\$45,475	\$31,855	\$39,104
Cognitive disability	\$28,980	\$24,175	\$24,885	\$39,062	\$33,696	\$26,014	\$28,654	\$32,017	\$24,048	\$28,277
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	38	38	38	38	39	41	36	39
No disability	39	38	38	39	39	38	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	36	35	37	36	36	36	36	38	34	36
Cognitive disability	33	32	35	33	34	34	32	34	31	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	292,778	112,743	10,231	7,413	2,432	47,353	367,818	231,917	183,287	418,539
Intellectual disability	24,340	13,403	732	746	217	3,561	35,079	22,222	16,408	38,642
% Intellectual disability	8%	11%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	51%	42%	43%	51%	46%	50%	48%	49%	48%	48%
Intellectual disability	50%	41%	48%	51%	53%	49%	47%	49%	45%	47%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	33%	26%	24%	34%	27%	31%	31%	31%	31%	31%
Intellectual disability	36%	29%	32%	37%	34%	33%	34%	35%	32%	34%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	30	30	29	28	31	30	31	29	30
Intellectual disability	22	26	24	22	19	24	23	24	22	23

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	15,235	3,542	229	352	78	1,009	12,390	9,013	21,403	
Integrated employment	20%	14%	23%	12%	9%	11%	20%	16%	19%	
Individual employment	15%	10%	16%	11%	8%	8%	15%	12%	14%	
Hourly earnings	\$9.39	\$10.52	\$7.90	\$10.94	\$12.98	\$10.63	\$9.81	\$9.23	\$9.60	
2 week hours worked	29	28	33	28	6	29	30	27	29	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	2,051,362	842,650	17,839	48,459	1,106	115,597	2,931,324	1,467,503	1,579,418	3,046,921
No disability	1,783,324	701,982	14,732	46,372	1,106	106,246	2,513,441	1,251,847	1,367,840	2,619,687
All disabilities	268,038	140,668	3,107	2,087	—	9,351	417,883	215,656	211,578	427,234
Cognitive disability	113,129	64,906	1,283	1,023	—	5,009	182,889	98,321	89,577	187,898
Percentage employed	66%	58%	64%	63%	69%	65%	64%	69%	59%	64%
No disability	72%	66%	75%	64%	69%	68%	70%	76%	65%	70%
All disabilities	28%	21%	—	34%	—	29%	26%	28%	24%	26%
Cognitive disability	21%	15%	—	—	—	25%	19%	19%	19%	19%
Mean annual earnings*	\$49,616	\$31,244	\$41,843	\$54,767	\$33,643	\$33,729	\$44,864	\$53,629	\$34,529	\$44,435
No disability	\$50,195	\$31,329	\$42,028	\$55,512	\$33,643	\$33,948	\$45,331	\$54,266	\$34,841	\$44,883
All disabilities	\$39,926	\$29,901	—	\$23,381	—	\$28,000	\$37,250	\$43,660	\$29,030	\$37,021
Cognitive disability	\$27,300	\$24,067	—	—	—	\$24,737	\$27,879	\$33,337	\$21,826	\$27,769
Mean weekly work hours	40	38	41	40	43	40	39	41	36	39
No disability	40	38	41	41	43	40	39	42	37	39
All disabilities	38	34	—	36	—	36	37	39	34	37
Cognitive disability	33	32	—	—	—	36	33	35	32	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	7,361	6,511	71	49	26	45	13,947	7,956	6,036	13,992
Intellectual disability	666	962	4	4	3	8	1,630	888	750	1,638
% Intellectual disability	8%	13%	5%	8%	10%	15%	10%	10%	11%	10%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	32%	27%	20%	32%	19%	28%	29%	30%	29%	29%
Intellectual disability	25%	25%	0%	25%	33%	50%	25%	28%	23%	25%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	27%	22%	15%	29%	15%	27%	25%	25%	24%	25%
Intellectual disability	23%	23%	0%	25%	33%	50%	23%	24%	21%	23%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	33	31	33	34	31	23	32	33	31	32
Intellectual disability	27	27	—	40	25	28	27	27	27	27

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	223	158	1	0	1	2	222	163	385	
Integrated employment	16	13	0	0	0	0	17	12	29	
Individual employment	10	6	0	0	0	0	10	6	16	
Hourly earnings	\$8.42	\$8.69	—	—	—	—	\$8.31	\$8.86	\$8.53	
2 week hours worked	24	26	—	—	—	—	29	19	25	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	306,032	14,700	62,922	33,294	4,303	28,485	438,482	239,287	227,680	466,967
No disability	271,912	10,197	53,473	29,985	4,303	26,768	381,368	205,483	202,653	408,136
All disabilities	34,120	4,503	9,449	3,309	—	1,717	57,114	33,804	25,027	58,831
Cognitive disability	13,370	—	3,835	—	—	—	23,255	14,241	10,379	24,620
Percentage employed	74%	60%	55%	75%	81%	76%	70%	73%	68%	70%
No disability	78%	77%	58%	80%	81%	80%	74%	77%	72%	75%
All disabilities	42%	—	37%	27%	—	—	41%	45%	35%	41%
Cognitive disability	23%	—	48%	—	—	—	30%	33%	22%	28%
Mean annual earnings*	\$60,942	\$51,720	\$34,068	\$40,109	\$29,075	\$42,236	\$55,148	\$63,332	\$44,208	\$54,294
No disability	\$61,037	\$50,495	\$34,222	\$39,780	\$29,075	\$41,794	\$55,776	\$64,136	\$44,710	\$54,797
All disabilities	\$59,541	—	\$32,716	\$49,136	—	—	\$47,591	\$54,919	\$35,875	\$47,895
Cognitive disability	\$35,730	—	\$22,083	—	—	—	\$24,706	\$23,705	\$28,858	\$25,418
Mean weekly work hours	41	42	37	39	38	41	41	44	37	41
No disability	41	43	37	39	38	41	40	44	37	41
All disabilities	45	—	38	47	—	—	42	45	38	42
Cognitive disability	34	—	35	—	—	—	33	33	34	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	842	115	354	42	24	54	1,177	711	518	1,231
Intellectual disability	38	4	20	2	2	2	59	36	25	61
% Intellectual disability	4%	3%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	48%	54%	41%	50%	54%	36%	47%	50%	43%	47%
Intellectual disability	74%	33%	59%	0%	0%	50%	64%	68%	56%	63%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	27%	28%	21%	29%	29%	15%	27%	27%	25%	26%
Intellectual disability	61%	25%	50%	0%	0%	50%	51%	58%	40%	51%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	31	32	29	32	29	27	31	31	30	31
Intellectual disability	20	20	19	—	—	12	21	23	14	20

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,272,989	197,470	199,654	166,440	9,463	1,371,716	2,906,426	2,116,398	2,161,744	4,278,142
No disability	2,944,014	175,818	168,699	157,910	9,013	1,256,697	2,585,372	1,898,505	1,943,564	3,842,069
All disabilities	328,975	21,652	30,955	8,530	—	115,019	321,054	217,893	218,180	436,073
Cognitive disability	136,989	11,217	12,256	3,005	—	48,350	136,505	99,288	85,567	184,855
Percentage employed	70%	69%	53%	67%	67%	69%	69%	75%	63%	69%
No disability	74%	74%	58%	68%	68%	71%	73%	79%	67%	73%
All disabilities	36%	26%	25%	49%	—	41%	34%	39%	33%	36%
Cognitive disability	26%	19%	—	32%	—	34%	24%	29%	23%	26%
Mean annual earnings*	\$50,460	\$38,892	\$31,826	\$60,383	\$41,828	\$32,852	\$54,871	\$54,975	\$39,661	\$47,851
No disability	\$51,072	\$38,033	\$31,601	\$60,880	\$41,613	\$33,102	\$55,534	\$55,613	\$40,018	\$48,357
All disabilities	\$39,309	\$58,621	\$34,705	\$47,702	—	\$28,091	\$43,438	\$43,675	\$33,270	\$38,857
Cognitive disability	\$29,398	\$25,564	—	\$58,677	—	\$26,236	\$30,262	\$30,034	\$27,323	\$28,913
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	38	38	40	38	39	40	37	38
No disability	39	38	38	38	39	38	39	40	37	39
All disabilities	37	37	37	33	—	35	37	37	35	36
Cognitive disability	33	31	—	32	—	34	32	32	34	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	4,400	614	275	107	54	1,364	3,880	2,948	2,296	5,244
Intellectual disability	296	50	13	8	5	129	224	204	149	353
% Intellectual disability	6%	8%	5%	7%	8%	9%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	37%	37%	26%	43%	38%	35%	37%	37%	35%	36%
Intellectual disability	43%	54%	30%	25%	0%	36%	48%	47%	40%	44%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	22%	22%	15%	26%	24%	20%	23%	23%	21%	22%
Intellectual disability	26%	38%	23%	13%	0%	22%	30%	29%	24%	27%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	28	31	29	29	29	30	30	29	29
Intellectual disability	23	23	17	40	—	24	23	24	22	23

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,403,381	284,246	10,517	34,301	5,377	135,557	1,703,916	902,242	937,231	1,839,473
No disability	1,185,776	232,204	8,142	31,611	4,639	124,124	1,426,386	757,471	793,039	1,550,510
All disabilities	217,605	52,042	2,375	2,690	738	11,433	277,530	144,771	144,192	288,963
Cognitive disability	92,108	22,857	1,738	896	—	5,523	119,027	63,717	60,833	124,550
Percentage employed	68%	62%	63%	68%	49%	71%	66%	70%	63%	67%
No disability	75%	70%	74%	68%	48%	74%	73%	77%	70%	73%
All disabilities	31%	28%	23%	66%	—	34%	31%	33%	29%	31%
Cognitive disability	22%	21%	10%	—	—	26%	21%	21%	20%	21%
Mean annual earnings*	\$44,729	\$32,801	\$32,004	\$48,098	\$26,719	\$28,184	\$43,458	\$49,863	\$34,152	\$42,264
No disability	\$45,335	\$32,910	\$33,132	\$49,964	\$26,170	\$28,406	\$44,062	\$50,648	\$34,452	\$42,797
All disabilities	\$36,865	\$31,615	\$19,706	\$25,494	—	\$22,968	\$36,066	\$40,168	\$30,207	\$35,491
Cognitive disability	\$27,057	\$25,796	\$30,365	—	—	\$13,140	\$27,269	\$31,197	\$21,282	\$26,478
Mean weekly work hours	40	38	35	39	40	38	40	42	37	39
No disability	40	38	36	40	39	38	40	42	37	40
All disabilities	39	36	32	31	—	36	38	40	36	38
Cognitive disability	36	34	45	—	—	33	35	38	32	35

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	5,070	2,461	134	59	47	285	7,269	3,450	4,080	7,555
Intellectual disability	220	128	9	4	5	16	332	193	154	348
% Intellectual disability	4%	5%	6%	6%	10%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	43%	35%	42%	51%	37%	54%	40%	43%	39%	41%
Intellectual disability	41%	31%	57%	33%	0%	33%	38%	35%	40%	37%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	30%	24%	25%	32%	21%	29%	28%	28%	28%	28%
Intellectual disability	25%	18%	44%	25%	0%	19%	22%	21%	23%	22%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	35	34	31	37	31	34	35	35	35	35
Intellectual disability	24	26	21	24	—	20	24	25	24	24

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	300	78	1	5	0	1	233	162	395	
Integrated employment	25	6	0	0	0	0	18	13	31	
Individual employment	22	5	0	0	0	0	17	10	27	
Hourly earnings	\$9.89	\$8.33	—	—	—	—	\$8.73	\$11.45	\$9.82	
2 week hours worked	23	40	—	—	—	—	23	20	22	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	14,817,943	1,494,508	195,689	3,965,276	102,091	10,036,278	15,579,216	12,756,980	12,858,514	25,615,494
No disability	13,552,977	1,290,314	163,813	3,787,253	92,687	9,325,553	14,248,929	11,716,289	11,858,193	23,574,482
All disabilities	1,264,966	204,194	31,876	178,023	9,404	710,725	1,330,287	1,040,691	1,000,321	2,041,012
Cognitive disability	538,683	99,163	14,818	76,725	3,393	291,472	588,259	476,200	403,531	879,731
Percentage employed	70%	63%	62%	70%	68%	68%	70%	75%	64%	69%
No disability	73%	69%	68%	72%	71%	71%	73%	78%	66%	72%
All disabilities	36%	28%	32%	37%	42%	36%	35%	37%	33%	35%
Cognitive disability	26%	20%	29%	26%	23%	25%	26%	26%	25%	26%
Mean annual earnings*	\$62,022	\$46,945	\$38,923	\$69,160	\$46,673	\$36,832	\$70,286	\$65,821	\$47,580	\$57,412
No disability	\$62,624	\$47,525	\$39,364	\$69,648	\$47,166	\$37,010	\$71,133	\$66,466	\$47,997	\$57,952
All disabilities	\$48,881	\$37,900	\$34,198	\$49,125	\$38,461	\$32,198	\$51,396	\$50,579	\$37,754	\$44,659
Cognitive disability	\$37,288	\$32,050	\$32,814	\$35,550	\$27,480	\$27,273	\$38,666	\$39,157	\$29,912	\$34,964
Mean weekly work hours	38	37	37	38	39	37	38	40	36	38
No disability	38	38	37	38	39	38	39	40	36	38
All disabilities	36	35	34	36	38	35	36	38	34	36
Cognitive disability	32	32	31	33	30	33	32	34	30	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	20,633	5,635	784	1,796	208	9,754	18,411	16,325	11,874	28,232
Intellectual disability	1,374	340	31	154	13	685	1,172	1,149	708	1,858
% Intellectual disability	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	50%	41%	44%	52%	49%	53%	46%	49%	47%	48%
Intellectual disability	50%	46%	35%	45%	40%	48%	49%	50%	46%	48%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	33%	27%	27%	35%	32%	35%	30%	32%	31%	32%
Intellectual disability	36%	34%	23%	36%	31%	34%	36%	37%	33%	35%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	31	31	29	30	31	30	31	30	30
Intellectual disability	26	28	27	26	24	28	25	26	25	26

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,067,732	151,471	41,630	124,007	5,660	760,075	2,880,975	1,825,855	1,815,195	3,641,050
No disability	2,812,357	133,785	33,685	119,389	5,295	688,328	2,637,161	1,667,788	1,657,701	3,325,489
All disabilities	255,375	17,686	7,945	4,618	—	71,747	243,814	158,067	157,494	315,561
Cognitive disability	111,137	10,201	4,461	1,880	—	34,823	107,555	71,166	71,212	142,378
Percentage employed	76%	73%	64%	71%	70%	72%	77%	80%	71%	76%
No disability	79%	77%	71%	72%	69%	75%	80%	84%	74%	79%
All disabilities	46%	37%	36%	49%	—	39%	46%	46%	42%	44%
Cognitive disability	33%	34%	36%	—	—	28%	34%	33%	32%	32%
Mean annual earnings*	\$56,173	\$41,883	\$41,469	\$60,034	\$75,698	\$35,491	\$59,449	\$64,338	\$43,743	\$54,715
No disability	\$56,823	\$42,720	\$42,137	\$60,078	\$72,949	\$35,728	\$60,217	\$64,989	\$44,396	\$55,380
All disabilities	\$43,857	\$28,636	\$35,840	\$58,335	—	\$31,094	\$45,038	\$51,850	\$31,845	\$42,260
Cognitive disability	\$33,514	\$21,656	\$26,925	—	—	\$21,601	\$34,370	\$39,097	\$24,194	\$31,688
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	39	38	38	38	39	41	36	39
No disability	39	39	39	38	38	38	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	36	32	38	41	—	37	36	39	33	36
Cognitive disability	33	31	39	—	—	34	33	36	30	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	4,319	428	167	82	32	953	3,934	2,664	2,226	4,894
Intellectual disability	511	70	22	16	1	119	479	367	231	598
% Intellectual disability	11%	14%	12%	16%	3%	11%	11%	12%	9%	11%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	52%	44%	49%	63%	57%	47%	53%	51%	53%	52%
Intellectual disability	45%	29%	40%	60%	—	48%	42%	44%	42%	43%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	29%	25%	27%	38%	25%	27%	29%	28%	29%	29%
Intellectual disability	31%	20%	27%	38%	0%	35%	28%	29%	30%	29%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	28	30	27	26	30	29	28	28	28	28
Intellectual disability	19	20	22	23	—	20	19	20	18	19

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	179	7	2	3	2	0	245	157	402	
Integrated employment	39	3	0	1	0	0	53	22	75	
Individual employment	24	1	0	1	0	0	29	15	44	
Hourly earnings	\$10.12	\$10.00	—	\$10.00	—	—	\$10.21	\$9.12	\$9.84	
2 week hours worked	20	5	—	30	—	—	24	14	20	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,740,089	249,349	6,403	120,440	—	376,071	1,930,499	1,131,652	1,174,918	2,306,570
No disability	1,596,829	226,995	4,614	116,187	—	340,907	1,773,371	1,035,858	1,078,420	2,114,278
All disabilities	143,260	22,354	1,789	4,253	—	35,164	157,128	95,794	96,498	192,292
Cognitive disability	66,722	9,090	669	1,790	—	20,059	69,760	44,203	45,616	89,819
Percentage employed	74%	69%	52%	72%	—	65%	74%	76%	70%	73%
No disability	77%	73%	58%	72%	—	68%	77%	79%	73%	76%
All disabilities	41%	28%	36%	55%	—	34%	40%	41%	38%	39%
Cognitive disability	30%	18%	—	53%	—	29%	29%	30%	28%	29%
Mean annual earnings*	\$69,977	\$41,393	\$52,818	\$72,849	—	\$40,195	\$68,652	\$78,430	\$50,100	\$64,513
No disability	\$70,795	\$41,972	\$56,898	\$73,821	—	\$40,737	\$69,459	\$79,345	\$50,780	\$65,301
All disabilities	\$52,862	\$25,771	\$35,576	\$37,832	—	\$29,675	\$51,090	\$59,228	\$35,258	\$47,673
Cognitive disability	\$31,141	\$18,136	—	\$32,568	—	\$20,668	\$31,926	\$35,242	\$23,247	\$29,363
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	37	39	—	36	38	41	35	38
No disability	39	37	37	39	—	37	39	41	36	38
All disabilities	35	30	38	33	—	32	34	36	31	34
Cognitive disability	30	22	—	32	—	31	29	31	28	30

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	2,590	771	62	75	16	474	2,915	1,909	1,470	3,389
Intellectual disability	282	103	3	14	2	64	330	215	171	394
% Intellectual disability	10%	12%	5%	16%	11%	12%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	56%	32%	33%	53%	58%	39%	53%	50%	52%	51%
Intellectual disability	29%	38%	100%	67%	—	28%	35%	42%	27%	34%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	42%	21%	26%	35%	44%	27%	39%	36%	39%	37%
Intellectual disability	11%	19%	33%	14%	0%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	26	21	31	24	28	30	31	29	30
Intellectual disability	19	21	6	24	—	22	19	20	20	20

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	277	39	1	3	1	29	218	149	367	
Integrated employment	112	15	1	0	0	9	94	51	145	
Individual employment	41	4	0	0	0	2	33	17	50	
Hourly earnings	\$12.05	\$10.96	—	—	—	\$10.75	\$11.11	\$13.95	\$12.18	
2 week hours worked	29	34	—	—	—	80	32	25	29	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	403,515	137,943	2,321	28,326	—	55,731	541,451	286,399	310,783	597,182
No disability	367,143	128,182	1,681	27,565	—	53,016	494,413	263,809	283,620	547,429
All disabilities	36,372	9,761	—	761	—	2,715	47,038	22,590	27,163	49,753
Cognitive disability	16,995	4,722	—	—	—	—	22,114	10,253	12,308	22,561
Percentage employed	71%	63%	75%	69%	—	65%	69%	72%	65%	69%
No disability	74%	65%	68%	70%	—	66%	72%	75%	68%	72%
All disabilities	35%	39%	—	—	—	—	36%	38%	35%	36%
Cognitive disability	22%	28%	—	—	—	—	23%	21%	25%	23%
Mean annual earnings*	\$59,396	\$43,852	\$32,371	\$63,312	—	\$33,770	\$57,293	\$63,314	\$46,954	\$55,214
No disability	\$60,590	\$44,475	\$40,738	\$63,683	—	\$34,064	\$58,456	\$64,274	\$48,069	\$56,272
All disabilities	\$33,451	\$30,351	—	—	—	—	\$32,473	\$40,878	\$23,891	\$31,976
Cognitive disability	\$24,732	\$17,532	—	—	—	—	\$22,501	\$25,988	\$19,771	\$22,364
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	33	36	—	39	39	40	37	39
No disability	39	38	34	35	—	39	39	41	37	39
All disabilities	35	31	—	—	—	—	35	34	35	35
Cognitive disability	37	34	—	—	—	—	36	31	40	36

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	1,063	893	31	17	6	98	1,865	1,113	853	1,967
Intellectual disability	80	72	0	2	1	5	147	82	70	152
% Intellectual disability	7%	7%	0%	11%	14%	5%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	67%	57%	45%	100%	100%	61%	62%	65%	59%	62%
Intellectual disability	70%	70%	—	100%	100%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	43%	37%	29%	59%	67%	40%	41%	42%	39%	40%
Intellectual disability	50%	56%	—	50%	100%	80%	52%	51%	54%	53%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	29	33	27	25	31	30	30	29	30
Intellectual disability	20	24	—	10	20	18	22	22	23	22

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	268	117	0	2	2	8	236	166	402	
Integrated employment	46	30	0	1	1	4	59	25	84	
Individual employment	40	30	0	0	0	0	24	10	34	
Hourly earnings	\$8.60	\$9.37	—	—	\$8.25	\$7.62	\$9.09	\$7.95	\$8.72	
2 week hours worked	35	32	—	—	20	26	34	27	32	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	220,887	205,823	1,121	24,393	501	52,108	436,853	230,163	258,798	488,961
No disability	207,205	171,347	630	22,556	—	47,260	387,952	207,722	227,490	435,212
All disabilities	13,682	34,476	—	1,837	—	4,848	48,901	22,441	31,308	53,749
Cognitive disability	3,849	10,159	—	883	—	1,588	14,677	7,639	8,626	16,265
Percentage employed	84%	60%	—	80%	—	77%	73%	75%	71%	73%
No disability	85%	66%	—	80%	—	79%	76%	79%	75%	77%
All disabilities	70%	31%	—	77%	—	54%	43%	44%	44%	44%
Cognitive disability	68%	14%	—	69%	—	36%	30%	30%	32%	31%
Mean annual earnings*	\$102,429	\$49,025	—	\$80,253	—	\$63,959	\$80,834	\$87,418	\$70,930	\$78,944
No disability	\$103,419	\$49,841	—	\$82,286	—	\$64,131	\$82,336	\$88,768	\$72,128	\$80,296
All disabilities	\$84,363	\$40,395	—	\$54,288	—	\$61,540	\$59,870	\$65,324	\$56,257	\$60,055
Cognitive disability	\$57,516	\$29,243	—	\$66,185	—	\$46,382	\$50,943	\$51,483	\$49,549	\$50,421
Mean weekly work hours	42	38	—	40	—	39	40	42	39	40
No disability	42	38	—	40	—	39	41	42	39	40
All disabilities	42	37	—	38	—	40	39	39	39	39
Cognitive disability	37	37	—	49	—	40	37	37	38	38

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	152	1,892	23	13	12	101	1,945	1,160	869	2,046
Intellectual disability	12	179	1	0	0	7	183	106	84	190
% Intellectual disability	7%	9%	4%	0%	0%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	28%	26%	25%	10%	14%	38%	26%	26%	27%	26%
Intellectual disability	10%	23%	0%	—	—	50%	21%	18%	27%	22%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	14%	15%	17%	8%	8%	18%	15%	14%	16%	15%
Intellectual disability	8%	16%	0%	—	—	29%	15%	12%	19%	15%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	33	33	28	40	40	34	33	33	32	33
Intellectual disability	30	30	—	—	—	35	30	27	33	30

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	31	345	0	1	0	6	249	143	392	
Integrated employment	2	31	0	0	0	0	25	10	35	
Individual employment	2	26	0	1	1	4	51	23	74	
Hourly earnings	—	\$9.73	—	—	—	—	\$11.42	\$8.05	\$9.73	
2 week hours worked	—	33	—	—	—	—	29	37	33	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	9,507,788	2,167,712	39,975	410,849	9,260	3,528,724	9,309,986	6,274,501	6,564,209	12,838,710
No disability	8,537,417	1,944,551	31,134	391,442	8,444	3,255,351	8,293,745	5,614,513	5,934,583	11,549,096
All disabilities	970,371	223,161	8,841	19,407	816	273,373	1,016,241	659,988	629,626	1,289,614
Cognitive disability	424,130	94,033	3,093	7,523	—	129,751	428,811	289,815	268,747	558,562
Percentage employed	70%	66%	58%	68%	62%	71%	69%	74%	65%	69%
No disability	74%	71%	65%	69%	62%	74%	73%	78%	69%	73%
All disabilities	34%	28%	34%	42%	—	34%	33%	36%	31%	33%
Cognitive disability	25%	17%	35%	35%	—	23%	24%	25%	22%	23%
Mean annual earnings*	\$48,587	\$33,550	\$42,535	\$58,407	\$25,413	\$37,165	\$49,065	\$53,160	\$37,675	\$45,730
No disability	\$49,067	\$33,814	\$43,017	\$58,826	\$26,636	\$37,349	\$49,636	\$53,694	\$38,024	\$46,152
All disabilities	\$39,504	\$27,775	\$39,319	\$44,508	—	\$32,395	\$38,797	\$43,225	\$30,322	\$37,415
Cognitive disability	\$29,782	\$19,007	\$27,264	\$43,135	—	\$25,859	\$29,167	\$32,739	\$23,294	\$28,411
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	39	39	35	38	39	41	37	39
No disability	39	38	39	39	36	38	39	41	37	39
All disabilities	36	35	38	35	—	36	36	38	34	36
Cognitive disability	33	29	37	34	—	34	32	34	31	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	12,707	5,461	147	251	71	3,752	14,655	9,940	8,471	21,431
Intellectual disability	990	712	7	23	10	302	1,420	936	786	1,722
% Intellectual disability	7%	12%	5%	8%	12%	7%	9%	9%	8%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	42%	39%	35%	39%	42%	40%	41%	42%	40%	41%
Intellectual disability	40%	38%	17%	38%	22%	39%	39%	42%	36%	39%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	29%	26%	23%	31%	31%	27%	29%	29%	28%	24%
Intellectual disability	30%	28%	14%	35%	20%	27%	30%	32%	26%	29%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	29	28	30	29	28	30	29	29	29	29
Intellectual disability	21	23	20	21	19	22	21	22	21	21

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	409	197	6	9	2	124	445	326	771	
Integrated employment	42	22	0	0	0	6	44	29	73	
Individual employment	40	21	0	0	0	5	42	27	69	
Hourly earnings	\$9.80	\$11.34	—	—	—	\$8.83	\$9.81	\$10.34	\$10.05	
2 week hours worked	25	28	—	—	—	14	29	22	26	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,864,788	2,151,147	23,100	294,650	3,496	616,998	6,027,647	3,195,679	3,448,966	6,644,645
No disability	3,480,036	1,901,842	19,650	282,490	2,979	583,643	5,386,724	2,866,259	3,104,108	5,970,367
All disabilities	384,752	249,305	3,450	12,160	517	33,355	640,923	329,420	344,858	674,278
Cognitive disability	158,745	109,985	801	4,688	231	13,398	272,372	145,650	140,120	285,770
Percentage employed	71%	67%	70%	70%	44%	71%	69%	75%	64%	69%
No disability	75%	72%	75%	71%	46%	72%	73%	79%	68%	73%
All disabilities	37%	27%	38%	41%	—	47%	33%	36%	31%	34%
Cognitive disability	26%	20%	—	29%	—	37%	24%	25%	23%	24%
Mean annual earnings*	\$55,626	\$37,902	\$35,965	\$61,724	\$42,415	\$34,282	\$51,023	\$58,211	\$40,029	\$49,434
No disability	\$56,188	\$38,238	\$34,219	\$62,320	\$40,302	\$34,203	\$51,562	\$58,799	\$40,375	\$49,891
All disabilities	\$45,348	\$31,219	\$55,589	\$38,013	—	\$36,391	\$40,896	\$47,152	\$33,131	\$40,582
Cognitive disability	\$32,566	\$25,351	—	\$26,014	—	\$28,186	\$30,310	\$32,959	\$26,990	\$30,160
Mean weekly work hours	40	39	39	40	40	39	39	42	37	39
No disability	40	39	38	40	39	39	39	42	37	39
All disabilities	38	37	43	36	—	39	37	39	35	37
Cognitive disability	35	34	—	34	—	36	34	36	33	34

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	5,308	6,028	72	127	43	421	10,965	6,276	5,107	11,386
Intellectual disability	486	1,000	6	17	2	44	1,449	883	610	1,493
% Intellectual disability	8%	14%	8%	12%	4%	9%	12%	12%	11%	12%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	50%	47%	48%	62%	66%	55%	48%	49%	48%	49%
Intellectual disability	51%	49%	80%	83%	0%	52%	50%	52%	47%	50%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	35%	30%	31%	44%	44%	34%	32%	33%	31%	32%
Intellectual disability	37%	36%	67%	59%	0%	36%	37%	39%	34%	37%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	32	31	30	32	33	33	32	33	31	32
Intellectual disability	29	30	22	29	—	30	30	31	28	30

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	237	202	1	3	1	6	280	177	457	
Integrated employment	38	34	0	1	0	0	46	28	74	
Individual employment	35	22	0	1	0	0	39	20	59	
Hourly earnings	\$8.57	\$8.63	—	—	—	—	\$8.86	\$8.03	\$8.56	
2 week hours worked	25	34	—	40	—	—	25	33	28	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	200,917	10,998	1,551	333,545	89,399	81,186	766,617	416,576	431,227	847,803
No disability	183,397	9,395	1,144	316,500	82,414	74,524	712,049	385,266	401,307	786,573
All disabilities	17,520	1,603	—	17,045	6,985	6,662	54,568	31,310	29,920	61,230
Cognitive disability	7,773	1,437	—	6,326	2,956	2,751	22,759	13,640	11,870	25,510
Percentage employed	73%	78%	56%	78%	66%	68%	75%	78%	70%	74%
No disability	76%	88%	76%	79%	69%	71%	77%	81%	72%	77%
All disabilities	42%	—	—	46%	30%	34%	41%	41%	39%	40%
Cognitive disability	30%	—	—	32%	18%	22%	27%	28%	24%	26%
Mean annual earnings*	\$61,924	\$42,354	\$32,250	\$49,014	\$38,735	\$39,244	\$50,364	\$55,992	\$42,231	\$49,383
No disability	\$62,728	\$41,941	\$32,250	\$48,921	\$38,341	\$39,280	\$50,531	\$56,114	\$42,431	\$49,540
All disabilities	\$46,811	—	—	\$52,001	\$49,511	\$38,395	\$46,236	\$53,008	\$37,270	\$45,507
Cognitive disability	\$30,912	—	—	\$47,897	\$49,226	\$34,759	\$37,514	\$45,154	\$26,704	\$37,267
Mean weekly work hours	39	39	31	38	37	37	38	40	37	38
No disability	39	38	30	38	37	37	38	40	37	38
All disabilities	36	—	—	42	36	35	40	41	37	39
Cognitive disability	31	—	—	41	34	43	37	38	36	37

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	353	23	26	315	315	53	759	493	342	835
Intellectual disability	22	1	0	30	30	3	63	43	23	66
% Intellectual disability	6%	4%	0%	9%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	46%	44%	30%	56%	46%	45%	48%	47%	48%	47%
Intellectual disability	38%	—	—	57%	50%	0%	45%	41%	50%	43%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	22%	17%	12%	30%	23%	25%	24%	24%	23%	24%
Intellectual disability	23%	0%	—	43%	30%	0%	30%	30%	26%	29%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	29	23	29	28	29	33	27	28	27	28
Intellectual disability	29	—	—	24	25	—	24	24	25	24

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	73	6	2	162	54	7	240	164	404	
Integrated employment	13	0	0	16	4	0	30	10	40	
Individual employment	7	0	0	13	3	0	23	6	29	
Hourly earnings	\$3.85	—	—	\$9.03	\$16.25	—	\$9.52	\$7.77	\$9.15	
2 week hours worked	21	—	—	25	16	—	21	21	21	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	941,414	6,702	13,185	16,157	1,798	129,046	918,816	524,555	523,307	1,047,862
No disability	826,121	5,798	10,496	15,480	1,518	115,510	802,064	451,558	466,016	917,574
All disabilities	115,293	904	2,689	677	—	13,536	116,752	72,997	57,291	130,288
Cognitive disability	58,305	—	1,624	385	—	6,814	59,196	38,168	27,842	66,010
Percentage employed	71%	50%	59%	58%	60%	70%	71%	75%	66%	71%
No disability	75%	47%	63%	59%	71%	74%	75%	80%	69%	75%
All disabilities	42%	—	42%	—	—	40%	43%	44%	40%	43%
Cognitive disability	33%	—	—	—	—	25%	34%	37%	28%	33%
Mean annual earnings*	\$42,684	\$24,530	\$25,405	\$44,523	\$32,581	\$28,934	\$43,306	\$51,359	\$30,328	\$41,546
No disability	\$43,609	\$26,399	\$24,864	\$43,552	\$32,581	\$29,141	\$44,384	\$52,875	\$30,809	\$42,486
All disabilities	\$30,842	—	\$28,574	—	—	\$25,643	\$30,364	\$34,399	\$23,545	\$29,905
Cognitive disability	\$23,746	—	—	—	—	\$25,510	\$23,200	\$26,804	\$17,186	\$23,384
Mean weekly work hours	38	32	41	38	37	41	38	41	34	38
No disability	38	31	40	38	37	41	38	42	34	38
All disabilities	35	—	44	—	—	40	35	37	33	35
Cognitive disability	31	—	—	—	—	37	31	32	30	31

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	4,160	100	181	52	35	405	3,969	2,646	1,729	4,375
Intellectual disability	230	2	12	3	3	20	223	168	75	243
% Intellectual disability	5%	2%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	52%	41%	45%	50%	32%	51%	51%	52%	51%	51%
Intellectual disability	50%	0%	44%	67%	0%	45%	50%	47%	56%	50%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	32%	24%	28%	27%	17%	29%	32%	32%	31%	31%
Intellectual disability	33%	0%	33%	67%	0%	25%	34%	33%	33%	33%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	31	32	32	25	32	34	31	32	30	31
Intellectual disability	18	—	17	7	—	14	18	18	17	18

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	349	3	4	2	0	25	232	180	412	
Integrated employment	69	1	1	2	0	3	53	29	82	
Individual employment	61	1	1	2	0	3	49	24	73	
Hourly earnings	\$7.35	\$8.67	\$7.50	\$17.63	—	—	\$8.00	\$9.20	\$8.37	
2 week hours worked	23	30	6	5	—	—	24	16	22	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	5,828,058	1,146,817	18,490	488,656	3,192	1,428,601	6,770,211	4,047,235	4,151,577	8,198,812
No disability	5,334,095	997,272	16,268	471,806	3,192	1,345,842	6,146,746	3,685,735	3,806,853	7,492,588
All disabilities	493,963	149,545	2,222	16,850	—	82,759	623,465	361,500	344,724	706,224
Cognitive disability	198,931	63,259	690	6,266	—	33,954	254,493	154,674	133,773	288,447
Percentage employed	75%	61%	62%	71%	91%	72%	72%	76%	68%	72%
No disability	78%	66%	67%	72%	91%	74%	75%	80%	71%	75%
All disabilities	42%	26%	31%	41%	—	37%	38%	38%	38%	38%
Cognitive disability	32%	18%	—	21%	—	29%	29%	28%	30%	29%
Mean annual earnings*	\$57,862	\$39,692	\$34,466	\$68,952	\$38,457	\$35,054	\$58,355	\$64,933	\$42,802	\$54,311
No disability	\$58,649	\$40,600	\$34,846	\$69,226	\$38,457	\$35,091	\$59,292	\$65,742	\$43,396	\$55,024
All disabilities	\$42,085	\$24,237	\$28,433	\$55,397	—	\$33,836	\$40,007	\$47,671	\$30,482	\$39,301
Cognitive disability	\$30,681	\$18,189	—	\$76,307	—	\$29,614	\$29,358	\$37,040	\$21,209	\$29,389
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	37	38	39	38	39	41	36	39
No disability	39	37	38	38	39	38	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	37	32	35	36	—	36	36	38	33	36
Cognitive disability	32	29	—	41	—	33	32	34	30	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	7,373	3,192	86	225	38	1,152	9,570	5,972	4,750	10,722
Intellectual disability	625	258	2	35	5	109	803	527	385	912
% Intellectual disability	8%	7%	2%	13%	12%	9%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	51%	45%	40%	45%	50%	45%	50%	49%	50%	49%
Intellectual disability	54%	44%	0%	40%	50%	52%	51%	52%	50%	51%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	37%	29%	27%	33%	34%	34%	35%	36%	33%	35%
Intellectual disability	46%	35%	0%	34%	40%	43%	42%	43%	41%	42%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	27	26	31	26	27	27	27	27	27	27
Intellectual disability	20	24	—	20	20	23	21	21	21	21

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	237	90	1	8	1	25	208	168	376	
Integrated employment	21	10	1	1	0	1	20	18	38	
Individual employment	18	8	1	1	0	0	18	14	32	
Hourly earnings	\$8.21	\$8.16	—	—	—	—	\$8.15	\$8.43	\$8.25	
2 week hours worked	34	28	—	—	—	—	28	35	30	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,512,234	395,481	8,364	108,923	1,389	278,693	3,909,833	2,061,148	2,127,378	4,188,526
No disability	3,103,738	338,255	5,996	105,221	1,219	253,773	3,443,664	1,815,641	1,881,796	3,697,437
All disabilities	408,496	57,226	2,368	3,702	—	24,920	466,169	245,507	245,582	491,089
Cognitive disability	180,774	28,671	1,508	1,850	—	11,703	211,295	114,106	108,892	222,998
Percentage employed	73%	66%	69%	62%	78%	68%	72%	76%	67%	72%
No disability	77%	73%	85%	62%	89%	71%	77%	81%	72%	76%
All disabilities	39%	26%	29%	47%	—	39%	37%	40%	35%	37%
Cognitive disability	30%	19%	—	—	—	32%	28%	28%	28%	28%
Mean annual earnings*	\$46,670	\$34,167	\$32,342	\$57,169	\$43,517	\$36,409	\$45,993	\$54,325	\$35,604	\$45,388
No disability	\$47,377	\$34,683	\$31,893	\$57,970	\$43,517	\$36,880	\$46,709	\$55,178	\$36,158	\$46,082
All disabilities	\$36,034	\$25,723	\$35,725	\$26,871	—	\$27,758	\$35,088	\$41,529	\$26,827	\$34,696
Cognitive disability	\$26,160	\$11,795	—	—	—	\$21,633	\$24,999	\$30,428	\$18,801	\$24,798
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	37	37	50	39	39	42	36	39
No disability	39	39	38	37	50	39	39	42	36	39
All disabilities	37	33	33	31	—	37	36	39	34	36
Cognitive disability	33	30	—	—	—	37	33	35	31	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	8,127	1,470	202	61	33	309	9,309	5,298	4,320	9,618
Intellectual disability	950	240	14	7	0	44	1,134	678	500	1,178
% Intellectual disability	10%	14%	6%	10%	0%	12%	11%	11%	10%	11%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	50%	37%	43%	40%	28%	40%	48%	50%	46%	48%
Intellectual disability	43%	44%	17%	33%	—	43%	44%	45%	41%	44%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	30%	20%	23%	23%	15%	22%	29%	31%	27%	29%
Intellectual disability	29%	28%	7%	29%	—	27%	29%	30%	28%	29%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	31	26	29	31	35	30	30	31	29	30
Intellectual disability	21	22	20	10	—	22	21	22	20	21

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	636	75	0	1	2	5	453	287	740	
Integrated employment	114	15	0	0	0	0	89	43	132	
Individual employment	104	13	0	0	0	0	84	36	120	
Hourly earnings	\$8.66	\$7.94	—	—	—	—	\$8.57	\$8.50	\$8.55	
2 week hours worked	32	39	—	—	—	—	33	29	32	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,754,199	62,791	6,721	60,755	3,382	114,629	1,839,673	979,270	975,032	1,954,302
No disability	1,600,722	57,431	5,972	56,850	3,382	107,856	1,678,487	896,696	889,647	1,786,343
All disabilities	153,477	5,360	749	3,905	—	6,773	161,186	82,574	85,385	167,959
Cognitive disability	67,025	2,988	411	—	—	3,014	70,624	37,636	36,002	73,638
Percentage employed	79%	71%	65%	66%	75%	74%	78%	81%	75%	78%
No disability	82%	75%	67%	68%	75%	76%	81%	84%	78%	81%
All disabilities	46%	21%	—	46%	—	43%	46%	49%	42%	46%
Cognitive disability	40%	—	—	—	—	30%	39%	44%	33%	39%
Mean annual earnings*	\$46,870	\$36,482	\$33,837	\$55,883	\$37,968	\$32,694	\$47,094	\$54,231	\$37,668	\$46,290
No disability	\$47,613	\$36,859	\$35,686	\$56,324	\$37,968	\$32,891	\$47,857	\$55,273	\$38,053	\$47,008
All disabilities	\$33,082	\$22,067	—	\$46,411	—	\$27,142	\$32,941	\$34,924	\$30,231	\$32,720
Cognitive disability	\$20,566	—	—	—	—	\$12,656	\$20,284	\$20,635	\$19,228	\$20,044
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	41	38	38	38	39	42	36	39
No disability	39	39	42	38	38	38	39	42	36	39
All disabilities	35	32	—	35	—	34	35	37	32	35
Cognitive disability	30	—	—	—	—	29	30	31	28	30

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	3,873	378	99	43	20	207	4,073	2,403	1,877	4,280
Intellectual disability	583	64	6	6	3	30	620	372	278	650
% Intellectual disability	13%	14%	6%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	45%	29%	24%	32%	29%	38%	44%	44%	44%	44%
Intellectual disability	50%	41%	80%	60%	100%	50%	50%	51%	48%	50%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	35%	19%	18%	26%	20%	29%	34%	33%	33%	33%
Intellectual disability	45%	30%	67%	50%	67%	47%	44%	45%	42%	44%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	31	32	32	27	31	30	30	29	30
Intellectual disability	20	27	17	39	16	26	21	21	20	21

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,516,705	107,706	14,402	63,789	2,708	206,394	1,590,840	895,309	901,925	1,797,234
No disability	1,351,811	92,079	11,829	61,708	2,668	192,000	1,406,989	797,088	801,901	1,598,989
All disabilities	164,894	15,627	2,573	2,081	—	14,394	183,851	98,221	100,024	198,245
Cognitive disability	70,142	8,409	1,607	912	—	6,810	81,219	45,613	42,416	88,029
Percentage employed	76%	67%	64%	71%	71%	75%	75%	80%	70%	75%
No disability	79%	73%	69%	72%	72%	77%	79%	83%	74%	78%
All disabilities	47%	32%	39%	—	—	53%	45%	51%	39%	45%
Cognitive disability	37%	24%	23%	—	—	49%	34%	42%	28%	35%
Mean annual earnings*	\$48,425	\$33,561	\$44,506	\$49,015	\$27,150	\$32,386	\$48,544	\$56,237	\$35,870	\$46,683
No disability	\$49,274	\$34,252	\$32,376	\$48,588	\$27,150	\$32,453	\$49,417	\$57,373	\$36,272	\$47,427
All disabilities	\$36,669	\$24,226	\$142,990	—	—	\$31,101	\$36,765	\$41,306	\$29,809	\$36,278
Cognitive disability	\$24,132	\$21,029	\$1,426	—	—	\$23,823	\$23,743	\$27,486	\$17,629	\$23,752
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	34	38	42	39	39	42	36	39
No disability	40	37	35	38	42	38	39	42	36	39
All disabilities	38	36	32	—	—	40	37	39	35	37
Cognitive disability	32	36	21	—	—	40	31	32	32	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	2,566	667	147	23	16	227	3,054	1,697	1,584	3,281
Intellectual disability	234	66	8	0	0	22	280	168	134	302
% Intellectual disability	8%	9%	5%	0%	0%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	43%	37%	28%	33%	50%	36%	42%	42%	41%	42%
Intellectual disability	52%	48%	25%	—	—	54%	50%	53%	48%	50%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	23%	19%	16%	17%	6%	16%	22%	22%	22%	22%
Intellectual disability	38%	29%	25%	—	—	32%	36%	37%	34%	35%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	27	28	31	35	40	31	28	28	28	28
Intellectual disability	22	26	23	—	—	34	21	23	21	22

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	312	45	2	2	0	16	223	168	391	
Integrated employment	53	9	0	0	0	3	37	27	64	
Individual employment	37	9	0	0	0	3	29	21	50	
Hourly earnings	\$8.76	\$7.71	—	—	—	\$15.31	\$8.64	\$9.08	\$8.82	
2 week hours worked	22	18	—	—	—	30	25	18	22	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	2,434,838	232,983	3,857	43,886	2,228	93,984	2,697,020	1,370,457	1,420,547	2,791,004
No disability	2,043,146	199,897	2,246	41,165	1,967	87,253	2,265,434	1,147,920	1,204,767	2,352,687
All disabilities	391,692	33,086	1,611	2,721	—	6,731	431,586	222,537	215,780	438,317
Cognitive disability	171,377	14,382	—	857	—	4,102	188,453	100,873	91,682	192,555
Percentage employed	67%	66%	38%	68%	76%	74%	67%	71%	64%	67%
No disability	74%	72%	64%	69%	87%	76%	74%	78%	70%	74%
All disabilities	31%	28%	—	53%	—	51%	30%	32%	29%	30%
Cognitive disability	21%	20%	—	—	—	59%	20%	21%	21%	21%
Mean annual earnings*	\$44,862	\$32,974	\$30,364	\$50,541	\$34,279	\$32,219	\$44,092	\$51,476	\$35,253	\$43,648
No disability	\$45,600	\$33,740	\$30,076	\$51,390	\$34,279	\$32,792	\$44,812	\$52,309	\$35,846	\$44,352
All disabilities	\$35,543	\$21,140	—	\$33,613	—	\$21,141	\$34,841	\$40,864	\$27,348	\$34,489
Cognitive disability	\$24,711	\$17,099	—	—	—	\$16,839	\$24,178	\$28,273	\$18,707	\$23,736
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	38	38	44	38	39	41	36	39
No disability	39	38	38	38	44	39	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	38	33	—	35	—	35	38	40	35	38
Cognitive disability	34	30	—	—	—	36	34	36	31	34

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	6,520	1,106	33	40	20	79	7,561	3,974	3,666	7,640
Intellectual disability	546	155	3	4	0	11	687	400	298	698
% Intellectual disability	8%	12%	8%	9%	0%	12%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	61%	50%	63%	73%	27%	69%	60%	62%	57%	60%
Intellectual disability	52%	55%	—	67%	—	83%	52%	57%	46%	52%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	41%	30%	36%	48%	20%	42%	39%	40%	38%	39%
Intellectual disability	36%	32%	0%	50%	—	45%	35%	38%	31%	35%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	33	29	33	33	40	31	32	33	32	32
Intellectual disability	21	21	—	6	—	17	21	22	18	20

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	378	35	0	2	0	1	250	175	425	
Integrated employment	40	6	0	0	0	0	29	19	48	
Individual employment	39	6	0	0	0	0	28	19	47	
Hourly earnings	\$7.43	\$12.41	—	—	—	—	\$8.81	\$7.58	\$8.25	
2 week hours worked	14	11	—	—	—	—	15	11	13	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,819,187	944,213	15,225	57,960	663	153,616	2,768,188	1,407,777	1,514,027	2,921,804
No disability	1,599,808	810,406	12,009	54,615	—	141,199	2,411,781	1,221,215	1,331,765	2,552,980
All disabilities	219,379	133,807	3,216	3,345	—	12,417	356,407	186,562	182,262	368,824
Cognitive disability	94,255	58,753	1,107	1,346	—	5,417	154,814	82,778	77,453	160,231
Percentage employed	69%	59%	59%	62%	—	69%	65%	69%	62%	65%
No disability	73%	65%	65%	64%	—	70%	70%	74%	66%	70%
All disabilities	36%	27%	38%	32%	—	49%	33%	33%	33%	33%
Cognitive disability	27%	18%	—	—	—	45%	23%	22%	26%	24%
Mean annual earnings*	\$51,479	\$31,040	\$39,837	\$64,620	—	\$36,988	\$45,612	\$55,473	\$34,479	\$45,135
No disability	\$52,117	\$31,281	\$42,604	\$64,967	—	\$37,270	\$46,161	\$56,162	\$34,832	\$45,665
All disabilities	\$42,144	\$27,584	\$22,337	\$53,257	—	\$32,366	\$37,671	\$45,329	\$29,379	\$37,408
Cognitive disability	\$32,102	\$18,842	—	—	—	\$18,068	\$28,209	\$32,467	\$23,178	\$27,556
Mean weekly work hours	40	38	42	40	—	39	39	42	37	39
No disability	40	39	43	40	—	39	40	43	37	40
All disabilities	38	36	34	34	—	39	37	40	35	37
Cognitive disability	35	33	—	—	—	38	34	36	32	34

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	3,171	3,178	75	33	10	96	6,306	3,824	2,578	6,402
Intellectual disability	156	293	3	3	0	7	444	271	180	451
% Intellectual disability	5%	8%	4%	8%	0%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	39%	32%	44%	36%	43%	45%	35%	37%	34%	35%
Intellectual disability	42%	28%	—	33%	—	67%	32%	34%	31%	33%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	24%	19%	25%	24%	30%	26%	21%	22%	20%	22%
Intellectual disability	28%	18%	0%	33%	—	29%	21%	22%	20%	21%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	33	32	36	29	21	28	32	33	30	32
Intellectual disability	20	23	—	12	—	16	22	23	19	22

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	253	153	5	0	0	3	222	187	409	
Integrated employment	56	24	1	0	0	1	49	31	80	
Individual employment	21	5	0	0	0	1	16	11	27	
Hourly earnings	\$7.25	\$13.76	—	—	—	\$11.25	\$10.08	\$6.66	\$8.56	
2 week hours worked	40	31	—	—	—	80	46	33	40	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	795,012	10,387	6,074	10,654	—	10,646	829,767	413,868	426,545	840,413
No disability	684,295	9,689	4,492	10,110	—	9,679	713,007	351,976	370,710	722,686
All disabilities	110,717	698	1,582	—	—	967	116,760	61,892	55,835	117,727
Cognitive disability	61,426	—	696	—	—	—	65,054	33,091	32,354	65,445
Percentage employed	73%	68%	55%	57%	—	67%	72%	74%	71%	72%
No disability	79%	72%	65%	58%	—	67%	79%	80%	77%	79%
All disabilities	33%	—	29%	—	—	—	33%	35%	31%	33%
Cognitive disability	24%	—	62%	—	—	—	24%	23%	26%	24%
Mean annual earnings*	\$44,936	\$37,644	\$30,948	\$49,683	—	\$38,214	\$44,758	\$51,001	\$38,337	\$44,681
No disability	\$46,003	\$37,685	\$33,269	\$49,315	—	\$38,092	\$45,798	\$52,309	\$39,177	\$45,709
All disabilities	\$29,209	—	\$16,002	—	—	—	\$29,518	\$33,806	\$24,571	\$29,671
Cognitive disability	\$18,339	—	\$14,817	—	—	—	\$18,725	\$19,340	\$18,178	\$18,727
Mean weekly work hours	38	35	35	36	—	39	38	41	36	38
No disability	39	35	36	36	—	38	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	34	—	31	—	—	—	34	35	34	34
Cognitive disability	29	—	30	—	—	—	29	29	31	30

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	2,613	96	57	15	6	34	2,709	1,510	1,233	2,743
Intellectual disability	222	8	1	0	1	2	230	133	99	232
% Intellectual disability	8%	8%	2%	0%	14%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	35%	40%	21%	30%	100%	32%	35%	35%	35%	35%
Intellectual disability	43%	67%	0%	—	100%	100%	43%	44%	43%	44%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	20%	25%	12%	20%	33%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Intellectual disability	32%	50%	0%	—	100%	100%	33%	33%	33%	33%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	26	26	25	20	32	28	26	25	26	26
Intellectual disability	14	17	—	—	32	26	14	14	14	14

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	371	5	0	3	0	1	228	169	397	
Integrated employment	88	0	0	0	0	0	60	32	92	
Individual employment	84	0	0	0	0	0	56	31	87	
Hourly earnings	\$10.47	—	—	—	—	—	\$10.16	\$10.31	\$10.22	
2 week hours worked	15	—	—	—	—	—	18	11	15	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	2,110,411	1,190,299	12,380	269,725	2,128	393,353	3,496,585	1,880,555	2,009,383	3,889,938
No disability	1,930,322	1,062,608	10,642	260,215	2,044	368,916	3,180,940	1,714,565	1,835,291	3,549,856
All disabilities	180,089	127,691	1,738	9,510	—	24,437	315,645	165,990	174,092	340,082
Cognitive disability	82,844	56,258	—	4,360	—	9,208	143,429	78,728	73,909	152,637
Percentage employed	76%	72%	68%	73%	89%	77%	74%	78%	71%	75%
No disability	79%	76%	73%	74%	92%	79%	78%	82%	74%	78%
All disabilities	44%	36%	—	51%	—	52%	41%	43%	40%	41%
Cognitive disability	34%	29%	—	44%	—	37%	32%	31%	34%	32%
Mean annual earnings*	\$69,517	\$50,078	\$54,359	\$71,146	\$49,221	\$41,044	\$63,916	\$70,065	\$52,754	\$61,521
No disability	\$70,297	\$50,418	\$56,952	\$71,595	\$49,221	\$41,166	\$64,602	\$70,801	\$53,240	\$62,131
All disabilities	\$54,430	\$44,098	—	\$53,425	—	\$38,282	\$50,662	\$55,701	\$43,136	\$49,537
Cognitive disability	\$40,781	\$32,868	—	\$45,088	—	\$34,321	\$37,792	\$37,686	\$37,421	\$37,553
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	40	39	46	38	39	41	37	39
No disability	39	39	40	39	48	38	39	41	37	39
All disabilities	36	36	—	44	—	37	36	38	35	36
Cognitive disability	33	31	—	44	—	37	32	34	31	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	2,989	3,727	63	152	32	173	6,687	3,760	3,102	6,862
Intellectual disability	223	449	7	20	5	25	670	383	312	695
% Intellectual disability	7%	11%	10%	12%	14%	13%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	33%	26%	26%	38%	12%	40%	29%	30%	28%	29%
Intellectual disability	47%	28%	50%	75%	20%	60%	35%	36%	36%	36%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	23%	17%	16%	26%	6%	25%	20%	21%	19%	20%
Intellectual disability	35%	20%	29%	45%	20%	36%	25%	27%	25%	26%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	26	27	25	21	15	29	26	27	26	26
Intellectual disability	20	25	33	16	10	22	22	22	22	22

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,517,816	357,415	8,681	334,815	1,013	532,614	3,982,654	2,207,722	2,307,546	4,515,268
No disability	3,196,605	318,384	7,437	319,859	1,013	464,611	3,639,762	2,001,889	2,102,484	4,104,373
All disabilities	321,211	39,031	1,244	14,956	—	68,003	342,892	205,833	205,062	410,895
Cognitive disability	155,311	17,042	—	7,571	—	36,470	163,762	99,961	100,271	200,232
Percentage employed	76%	73%	62%	68%	61%	68%	75%	77%	71%	74%
No disability	79%	77%	66%	70%	61%	74%	79%	81%	75%	78%
All disabilities	37%	33%	—	36%	—	29%	38%	38%	35%	37%
Cognitive disability	27%	29%	—	28%	—	21%	29%	27%	28%	27%
Mean annual earnings*	\$67,548	\$41,701	\$46,862	\$73,893	\$46,834	\$38,160	\$67,378	\$76,196	\$51,780	\$64,203
No disability	\$68,613	\$41,966	\$49,336	\$74,473	\$46,834	\$38,514	\$68,351	\$77,333	\$52,531	\$65,142
All disabilities	\$44,730	\$36,556	—	\$49,826	—	\$32,014	\$46,038	\$52,312	\$35,518	\$44,187
Cognitive disability	\$33,696	\$26,148	—	\$40,509	—	\$26,511	\$34,242	\$40,706	\$25,997	\$33,156
Mean weekly work hours	38	36	37	38	36	36	38	41	35	38
No disability	39	36	37	38	36	36	39	41	36	38
All disabilities	35	35	—	37	—	33	35	37	32	35
Cognitive disability	30	31	—	31	—	30	30	32	29	30

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	5,858	1,203	73	165	25	947	6,244	4,045	3,146	7,191
Intellectual disability	157	33	0	4	3	28	167	96	99	195
% Intellectual disability	3%	3%	0%	2%	11%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	55%	57%	35%	58%	67%	50%	56%	56%	55%	55%
Intellectual disability	55%	72%	—	100%	67%	38%	61%	57%	59%	58%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	38%	36%	16%	45%	48%	31%	38%	38%	37%	37%
Intellectual disability	43%	55%	—	25%	67%	29%	48%	47%	43%	45%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	27	28	23	30	27	28	27	27	26	27
Intellectual disability	18	22	—	32	19	24	18	20	18	19

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	4,960,682	881,485	36,020	223,211	2,290	308,303	6,018,862	3,123,866	3,203,299	6,327,165
No disability	4,410,381	729,513	29,935	216,987	1,866	281,450	5,300,922	2,766,613	2,815,759	5,582,372
All disabilities	550,301	151,972	6,085	6,224	—	26,853	717,940	357,253	387,540	744,793
Cognitive disability	249,167	70,484	2,304	2,624	—	12,458	330,229	165,421	177,266	342,687
Percentage employed	72%	59%	67%	68%	64%	70%	70%	73%	66%	70%
No disability	76%	67%	72%	69%	71%	73%	75%	78%	71%	74%
All disabilities	35%	25%	45%	50%	—	37%	33%	33%	33%	33%
Cognitive disability	27%	20%	28%	47%	—	34%	25%	25%	26%	26%
Mean annual earnings*	\$50,172	\$34,532	\$45,041	\$61,952	\$42,746	\$34,470	\$48,848	\$57,899	\$37,570	\$48,142
No disability	\$50,863	\$34,650	\$44,783	\$62,239	\$43,056	\$34,814	\$49,521	\$58,667	\$37,993	\$48,791
All disabilities	\$38,032	\$33,003	\$47,070	\$48,218	—	\$27,335	\$37,537	\$43,767	\$30,960	\$37,123
Cognitive disability	\$24,737	\$23,194	\$19,161	\$20,752	—	\$17,697	\$24,685	\$27,935	\$21,192	\$24,350
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	37	38	36	38	38	41	35	38
No disability	39	37	37	38	36	38	38	41	35	38
All disabilities	35	35	41	39	—	33	35	37	33	35
Cognitive disability	30	33	30	36	—	29	31	32	30	31

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	8,855	4,594	224	117	33	445	13,135	7,766	5,856	13,622
Intellectual disability	702	343	10	17	5	41	1,019	624	436	1,060
% Intellectual disability	7%	7%	4%	13%	13%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	59%	42%	32%	59%	52%	43%	54%	52%	56%	54%
Intellectual disability	54%	46%	43%	70%	50%	32%	52%	50%	54%	52%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	41%	24%	21%	40%	33%	29%	35%	34%	37%	35%
Intellectual disability	38%	31%	30%	41%	40%	24%	37%	35%	38%	36%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	32	31	31	28	31	31	32	32	31	32
Intellectual disability	24	24	19	18	32	25	24	25	23	24

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	385	88	4	4	0	6	285	220	505	
Integrated employment	48	12	0	1	0	0	36	30	66	
Individual employment	27	6	0	1	0	0	22	12	34	
Hourly earnings	\$9.99	\$9.58	—	—	—	—	\$9.07	\$11.51	\$9.96	
2 week hours worked	20	30	—	—	—	—	21	25	22	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	2,937,949	222,539	40,918	190,246	2,005	186,858	3,359,084	1,780,576	1,765,366	3,545,942
No disability	2,686,552	194,628	34,905	175,508	1,956	170,512	3,059,750	1,619,176	1,611,086	3,230,262
All disabilities	251,397	27,911	6,013	14,738	—	16,346	299,334	161,400	154,280	315,680
Cognitive disability	116,767	16,465	3,610	8,147	—	9,600	144,603	79,150	75,053	154,203
Percentage employed	81%	72%	53%	71%	41%	75%	80%	82%	77%	79%
No disability	84%	78%	57%	75%	39%	76%	83%	85%	80%	82%
All disabilities	52%	29%	33%	28%	—	60%	47%	50%	46%	48%
Cognitive disability	48%	24%	31%	19%	—	61%	43%	47%	40%	44%
Mean annual earnings*	\$55,760	\$35,260	\$31,326	\$54,497	\$47,165	\$33,919	\$54,433	\$63,028	\$43,145	\$53,415
No disability	\$56,875	\$35,956	\$32,355	\$55,538	\$43,803	\$35,155	\$55,497	\$64,445	\$43,933	\$54,506
All disabilities	\$36,438	\$22,145	\$21,073	\$20,827	—	\$17,685	\$35,464	\$39,145	\$28,723	\$34,308
Cognitive disability	\$22,160	\$19,725	\$18,141	\$6,310	—	\$14,825	\$21,737	\$20,618	\$21,790	\$21,143
Mean weekly work hours	39	36	36	37	40	37	38	41	36	38
No disability	39	36	36	38	40	37	38	41	36	38
All disabilities	34	29	36	24	—	30	34	35	32	34
Cognitive disability	30	28	36	16	—	27	29	30	29	29

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	3,946	675	154	125	25	201	4,587	2,712	2,076	4,788
Intellectual disability	385	86	12	16	2	14	477	251	240	491
% Intellectual disability	9%	11%	7%	11%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	56%	43%	39%	56%	50%	45%	55%	54%	56%	55%
Intellectual disability	60%	39%	63%	56%	100%	55%	58%	56%	59%	58%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	41%	28%	26%	39%	28%	29%	40%	39%	40%	40%
Intellectual disability	48%	26%	42%	31%	50%	43%	44%	43%	46%	44%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	28	27	29	24	33	28	28	29	26	28
Intellectual disability	23	23	26	22	30	18	23	24	22	23

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	2,010	60	38	22	0	5	1,232	967	2,199	
Integrated employment	645	18	11	7	0	1	403	306	709	
Individual employment	402	13	9	6	0	1	253	199	452	
Hourly earnings	\$8.34	\$9.94	\$7.25	\$9.75	—	\$8.93	\$8.58	\$8.05	\$8.34	
2 week hours worked	34	45	37	31	—	28	36	33	34	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,058,836	718,993	7,907	17,752	—	49,249	1,790,666	882,028	957,887	1,839,915
No disability	911,755	603,190	5,867	16,871	—	44,524	1,525,518	744,730	825,312	1,570,042
All disabilities	147,081	115,803	2,040	881	—	4,725	265,148	137,298	132,575	269,873
Cognitive disability	62,355	46,875	720	419	—	2,479	109,443	58,376	53,546	111,922
Percentage employed	66%	57%	60%	63%	—	62%	63%	66%	59%	63%
No disability	72%	64%	63%	64%	—	63%	69%	73%	65%	69%
All disabilities	33%	20%	52%	—	—	45%	27%	31%	24%	28%
Cognitive disability	23%	14%	—	—	—	61%	18%	22%	16%	19%
Mean annual earnings*	\$45,903	\$29,720	\$39,547	\$38,730	—	\$31,916	\$39,911	\$47,105	\$32,101	\$39,701
No disability	\$46,716	\$29,898	\$38,046	\$38,987	—	\$31,968	\$40,439	\$48,026	\$32,344	\$40,218
All disabilities	\$34,929	\$26,736	\$44,730	—	—	\$31,225	\$32,252	\$35,380	\$28,017	\$32,222
Cognitive disability	\$23,587	\$28,553	—	—	—	\$33,478	\$24,388	\$23,863	\$26,726	\$25,033
Mean weekly work hours	40	38	38	40	—	39	39	42	37	39
No disability	40	38	38	40	—	38	39	42	37	39
All disabilities	39	39	40	—	—	49	39	40	37	39
Cognitive disability	37	38	—	—	—	54	37	40	35	38

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	3,596	2,689	120	22	16	50	6,274	3,381	2,945	6,326
Intellectual disability	125	377	5	1	1	3	502	286	219	505
% Intellectual disability	3%	12%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	64%	43%	63%	59%	70%	45%	56%	54%	58%	56%
Intellectual disability	35%	21%	0%	0%	-	100%	24%	27%	21%	24%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	45%	27%	43%	45%	44%	28%	37%	35%	39%	37%
Intellectual disability	22%	14%	0%	0%	0%	33%	16%	17%	14%	16%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	36	35	35	38	37	36	36	37	35	36
Intellectual disability	24	31	—	—	—	25	29	30	26	29

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	197	208	1	2	1	1	240	178	418	
Integrated employment	49	34	0	0	0	0	53	32	85	
Individual employment	46	2	0	0	0	0	13	12	25	
Hourly earnings	\$2.99	—	—	—	—	—	\$2.73	\$3.37	\$2.99	
2 week hours worked	24	28	—	—	—	—	27	25	26	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,122,062	437,345	18,058	90,423	7,589	150,985	3,652,356	1,862,623	1,940,718	3,803,341
No disability	2,739,627	369,622	14,505	85,604	7,375	137,605	3,189,508	1,622,590	1,704,523	3,327,113
All disabilities	382,435	67,723	3,553	4,819	—	13,380	462,848	240,033	236,195	476,228
Cognitive disability	167,503	31,966	2,001	1,665	—	5,858	207,042	110,342	102,558	212,900
Percentage employed	74%	65%	62%	70%	63%	75%	72%	76%	69%	72%
No disability	79%	73%	72%	71%	64%	76%	78%	81%	74%	78%
All disabilities	37%	23%	25%	53%	—	55%	35%	39%	33%	36%
Cognitive disability	29%	20%	19%	56%	—	56%	28%	31%	26%	29%
Mean annual earnings*	\$47,225	\$33,991	\$50,841	\$59,428	\$22,427	\$35,191	\$46,129	\$53,977	\$36,955	\$45,681
No disability	\$47,980	\$34,538	\$52,063	\$60,019	\$22,809	\$35,070	\$46,887	\$54,940	\$37,506	\$46,405
All disabilities	\$35,855	\$24,548	\$36,716	\$45,396	—	\$36,899	\$34,547	\$40,260	\$27,911	\$34,650
Cognitive disability	\$25,848	\$21,735	\$20,897	\$32,978	—	\$23,529	\$25,716	\$28,392	\$22,103	\$25,599
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	38	38	39	39	39	41	36	39
No disability	39	38	38	38	39	38	39	41	37	39
All disabilities	37	33	38	38	—	44	37	39	34	37
Cognitive disability	34	33	33	34	—	46	34	36	33	35

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	7,841	2,384	178	76	26	206	10,107	5,778	4,539	10,322
Intellectual disability	930	483	23	13	3	25	1,403	844	584	1,428
% Intellectual disability	11%	17%	11%	15%	10%	11%	12%	13%	11%	12%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	63%	54%	57%	57%	59%	59%	61%	62%	59%	61%
Intellectual disability	66%	59%	60%	57%	100%	73%	64%	68%	58%	64%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	38%	32%	29%	33%	38%	32%	37%	37%	36%	37%
Intellectual disability	40%	35%	26%	31%	33%	44%	38%	41%	33%	38%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	29	28	29	27	28	30	29	29	29	29
Intellectual disability	25	26	24	26	12	24	25	26	25	25

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	331	58	0	0	0	5	215	180	395	
Integrated employment	28	2	0	0	0	0	18	13	31	
Individual employment	22	28	0	0	0	0	47	29	76	
Hourly earnings	\$8.74	\$5.56	—	—	—	—	\$7.90	\$9.14	\$8.38	
2 week hours worked	30	5	—	—	—	—	24	33	28	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	575,626	3,716	36,859	5,409	—	23,613	624,555	322,607	325,561	648,168
No disability	516,319	3,263	31,877	4,847	—	20,710	558,205	286,850	292,065	578,915
All disabilities	59,307	—	4,982	—	—	2,903	66,350	35,757	33,496	69,253
Cognitive disability	25,447	—	1,666	0	—	1,292	27,567	14,513	14,346	28,859
Percentage employed	76%	70%	55%	55%	—	75%	75%	78%	71%	75%
No disability	80%	80%	59%	61%	—	80%	78%	82%	75%	78%
All disabilities	45%	—	34%	—	—	45%	43%	44%	42%	43%
Cognitive disability	39%	—	37%	—	—	42%	39%	41%	37%	39%
Mean annual earnings*	\$44,528	\$24,997	\$28,775	\$23,632	—	\$36,767	\$43,246	\$51,256	\$34,061	\$43,007
No disability	\$45,422	\$24,997	\$29,212	\$23,632	—	\$37,675	\$44,091	\$52,196	\$34,836	\$43,858
All disabilities	\$30,699	—	\$24,008	—	—	\$25,227	\$30,146	\$37,061	\$21,928	\$29,930
Cognitive disability	\$25,813	—	\$14,861	—	—	\$16,721	\$25,102	\$31,603	\$16,821	\$24,695
Mean weekly work hours	38	35	38	38	—	37	38	41	35	38
No disability	38	36	38	38	—	38	38	41	35	38
All disabilities	36	—	37	—	—	32	36	39	33	36
Cognitive disability	34	—	39	—	—	37	34	37	31	34

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	1,465	33	246	11	15	74	1,615	892	797	1,689
Intellectual disability	114	3	7	1	0	5	117	74	48	122
% Intellectual disability	7%	8%	3%	8%	0%	6%	7%	8%	6%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	34%	21%	21%	50%	22%	29%	33%	35%	30%	33%
Intellectual disability	40%	33%	67%	—	—	40%	41%	42%	39%	41%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	23%	18%	13%	45%	13%	22%	22%	24%	20%	22%
Intellectual disability	32%	33%	57%	0%	—	40%	32%	32%	33%	33%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	27	24	31	23	20	32	27	27	27	27
Intellectual disability	15	20	25	—	—	31	15	18	13	16

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,038,000	55,331	9,113	34,452	1,441	126,220	1,061,249	598,963	588,506	1,187,469
No disability	937,643	46,109	7,262	32,037	846	114,498	952,756	538,009	529,245	1,067,254
All disabilities	100,357	9,222	1,851	2,415	—	11,722	108,493	60,954	59,261	120,215
Cognitive disability	41,019	3,483	1,013	1,543	—	3,802	45,348	24,677	24,473	49,150
Percentage employed	80%	76%	76%	66%	88%	73%	80%	84%	75%	79%
No disability	83%	81%	83%	69%	80%	75%	83%	87%	78%	82%
All disabilities	51%	51%	48%	23%	—	54%	50%	56%	45%	51%
Cognitive disability	42%	—	46%	21%	—	33%	42%	42%	40%	41%
Mean annual earnings*	\$46,545	\$38,970	\$28,738	\$48,185	\$29,906	\$34,109	\$46,755	\$53,694	\$36,187	\$45,520
No disability	\$47,186	\$40,443	\$28,851	\$48,689	\$25,092	\$34,295	\$47,524	\$54,648	\$36,719	\$46,237
All disabilities	\$36,762	\$27,187	\$27,966	\$27,995	—	\$31,597	\$35,566	\$40,738	\$27,902	\$35,153
Cognitive disability	\$26,862	—	\$27,710	\$32,000	—	\$36,960	\$24,706	\$31,030	\$19,485	\$25,472
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	39	39	37	38	39	42	36	39
No disability	39	38	38	39	35	38	39	42	36	39
All disabilities	37	33	41	42	—	41	37	40	33	37
Cognitive disability	32	—	45	45	—	35	31	35	28	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	3,751	408	166	49	9	367	3,924	2,391	1,900	4,291
Intellectual disability	287	40	10	3	1	28	309	193	144	337
% Intellectual disability	7%	9%	6%	6%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	55%	44%	46%	67%	83%	51%	54%	53%	55%	54%
Intellectual disability	52%	40%	20%	0%	—	53%	49%	52%	46%	49%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	33%	25%	24%	45%	56%	26%	32%	31%	33%	32%
Intellectual disability	33%	30%	10%	0%	0%	32%	32%	33%	30%	32%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	32	31	33	31	36	34	32	33	30	32
Intellectual disability	26	23	20	—	—	29	25	26	24	25

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	317	23	16	7	0	19	248	154	402	
Integrated employment	94	4	3	0	0	5	75	39	114	
Individual employment	72	27	0	0	0	2	57	20	77	
Hourly earnings	\$10.12	\$9.10	\$8.50	—	—	\$9.05	\$9.82	\$10.00	\$9.89	
2 week hours worked	22	25	30	—	—	22	24	20	22	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,211,216	174,482	24,424	177,061	13,544	557,414	1,341,694	949,475	949,633	1,899,108
No disability	1,089,372	148,745	20,530	165,196	11,915	519,584	1,189,623	856,067	853,140	1,709,207
All disabilities	121,844	25,737	3,894	11,865	1,629	37,830	152,071	93,408	96,493	189,901
Cognitive disability	47,583	11,235	1,526	3,444	1,107	14,976	60,252	36,614	38,614	75,228
Percentage employed	72%	62%	59%	72%	69%	73%	70%	77%	65%	71%
No disability	76%	68%	66%	74%	73%	75%	74%	80%	69%	74%
All disabilities	41%	26%	22%	—	—	48%	38%	44%	37%	40%
Cognitive disability	33%	24%	—	—	—	35%	30%	35%	28%	31%
Mean annual earnings*	\$50,854	\$37,938	\$35,612	\$44,780	\$39,725	\$34,263	\$51,713	\$52,825	\$38,928	\$46,424
No disability	\$51,549	\$38,487	\$35,538	\$44,714	\$40,594	\$34,091	\$52,518	\$53,178	\$39,452	\$46,859
All disabilities	\$39,463	\$29,731	\$36,770	—	—	\$37,962	\$39,566	\$46,904	\$30,319	\$39,186
Cognitive disability	\$28,692	\$23,663	—	—	—	\$29,659	\$27,184	\$33,249	\$21,182	\$27,735
Mean weekly work hours	39	39	39	38	37	38	39	41	37	39
No disability	39	39	39	38	37	38	39	41	37	39
All disabilities	38	37	35	—	—	38	37	39	36	38
Cognitive disability	35	36	—	—	—	35	35	36	33	35

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	1,538	393	73	84	42	322	1,688	1,139	871	2,010
Intellectual disability	111	28	3	13	4	36	112	87	61	148
% Intellectual disability	7%	7%	4%	13%	9%	10%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	47%	42%	40%	50%	46%	42%	47%	48%	44%	46%
Intellectual disability	49%	37%	33%	44%	100%	65%	43%	54%	38%	48%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	30%	24%	26%	30%	26%	26%	29%	30%	26%	29%
Intellectual disability	34%	25%	33%	31%	50%	42%	31%	40%	25%	34%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	28	31	29	29	29	30	30	30	30
Intellectual disability	26	23	13	22	28	27	24	24	27	25

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	275	65	6	17	2	49	231	202	433	
Integrated employment	51	12	1	0	0	7	44	30	74	
Individual employment	19	3	2	0	0	4	58	30	88	
Hourly earnings	\$9.45	\$6.21	—	—	—	\$8.63	\$8.72	\$8.75	\$8.73	
2 week hours worked	42	40	—	—	—	45	47	39	44	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	810,796	16,425	984	27,978	—	31,718	842,534	434,522	439,730	874,252
No disability	731,625	15,068	685	27,562	—	28,962	761,187	389,891	400,258	790,149
All disabilities	79,171	1,357	—	—	—	2,756	81,347	44,631	39,472	84,103
Cognitive disability	37,941	—	—	—	—	1,419	38,863	20,468	19,814	40,282
Percentage employed	78%	73%	59%	73%	—	76%	78%	80%	76%	78%
No disability	82%	77%	61%	73%	—	80%	81%	84%	79%	81%
All disabilities	44%	—	—	—	—	35%	43%	44%	41%	43%
Cognitive disability	34%	—	—	—	—	—	34%	30%	36%	33%
Mean annual earnings*	\$54,880	\$49,982	\$55,277	\$67,620	—	\$41,348	\$55,488	\$65,348	\$44,199	\$54,986
No disability	\$55,714	\$49,683	\$58,074	\$68,008	—	\$41,764	\$56,328	\$66,579	\$44,681	\$55,803
All disabilities	\$40,396	—	—	—	—	\$31,391	\$40,702	\$45,054	\$34,877	\$40,452
Cognitive disability	\$31,400	—	—	—	—	—	\$31,152	\$30,434	\$31,984	\$31,270
Mean weekly work hours	38	38	39	36	—	38	38	41	36	38
No disability	39	38	37	36	—	38	39	41	36	38
All disabilities	35	—	—	—	—	34	35	38	32	35
Cognitive disability	31	—	—	—	—	—	31	33	28	31

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	1,929	56	18	22	5	49	1,957	1,092	916	2,008
Intellectual disability	109	5	0	3	0	3	112	56	59	115
% Intellectual disability	5%	8%	0%	12%	0%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	41%	33%	50%	44%	67%	33%	41%	43%	40%	41%
Intellectual disability	45%	50%	—	—	—	33%	44%	44%	43%	43%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	28%	23%	28%	32%	40%	20%	29%	28%	28%	28%
Intellectual disability	37%	40%	—	—	—	33%	35%	34%	36%	35%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	28	25	20	26	30	29	28	28	28	28
Intellectual disability	16	9	—	—	—	20	16	14	18	16

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	378	10	3	2	0	3	254	153	407	
Integrated employment	140	7	0	1	0	1	97	53	150	
Individual employment	127	6	0	1	0	1	86	49	135	
Hourly earnings	\$9.23	\$13.03	—	\$14.00	—	—	\$9.45	\$9.37	\$9.42	
2 week hours worked	18	4	—	4	—	—	19	15	17	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,871,550	797,814	12,204	616,354	2,480	1,211,551	4,578,538	2,848,024	2,942,065	5,790,089
No disability	3,570,156	718,087	10,820	597,614	2,341	1,121,492	4,223,678	2,623,897	2,721,273	5,345,170
All disabilities	301,394	79,727	1,384	18,740	—	90,059	354,860	224,127	220,792	444,919
Cognitive disability	134,066	36,361	980	6,091	—	40,738	155,408	103,677	92,469	196,146
Percentage employed	74%	69%	60%	71%	74%	73%	73%	78%	69%	73%
No disability	77%	74%	66%	72%	78%	75%	76%	81%	71%	76%
All disabilities	38%	29%	—	57%	—	38%	38%	40%	35%	38%
Cognitive disability	28%	21%	—	33%	—	22%	28%	28%	25%	27%
Mean annual earnings*	\$69,164	\$44,057	\$48,268	\$82,478	\$69,811	\$40,150	\$71,172	\$77,281	\$50,936	\$64,717
No disability	\$69,867	\$44,555	\$48,994	\$83,147	\$69,811	\$40,221	\$72,069	\$78,363	\$51,282	\$65,433
All disabilities	\$52,379	\$32,819	—	\$55,430	—	\$38,384	\$49,734	\$51,856	\$42,347	\$47,449
Cognitive disability	\$36,336	\$21,348	—	\$39,156	—	\$33,848	\$33,140	\$32,299	\$34,514	\$33,262
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	36	39	45	38	39	41	36	39
No disability	39	38	36	39	45	38	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	35	34	—	36	—	36	35	37	33	35
Cognitive disability	30	32	—	32	—	34	30	32	30	31

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	5,839	3,081	358	273	32	1,334	8,081	5,462	3,979	9,442
Intellectual disability	250	166	18	17	2	62	385	254	193	447
% Intellectual disability	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	58%	53%	52%	56%	53%	59%	56%	56%	57%	56%
Intellectual disability	55%	49%	62%	58%	100%	54%	54%	55%	51%	54%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	31%	26%	32%	34%	25%	28%	29%	29%	30%	29%
Intellectual disability	32%	25%	44%	41%	50%	23%	31%	33%	26%	30%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	29	29	30	32	29	31	29	29	28	29
Intellectual disability	22	24	27	26	15	26	22	23	21	23

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	263	81	3	6	2	25	228	167	395	
Integrated employment	15	8	0	0	0	1	14	10	24	
Individual employment	7	4	0	0	0	0	5	6	11	
Hourly earnings	\$10.18	—	—	—	—	—	\$10.89	\$9.11	\$10.18	
2 week hours worked	36	—	—	—	—	—	35	38	36	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	958,653	27,838	130,774	22,083	699	628,694	649,488	632,582	645,600	1,278,182
No disability	827,047	24,505	111,603	20,601	641	539,345	561,175	536,327	564,193	1,100,520
All disabilities	131,606	3,333	19,171	1,482	—	89,349	88,313	96,255	81,407	177,662
Cognitive disability	59,757	1,145	7,070	987	—	42,111	37,067	46,192	32,986	79,178
Percentage employed	65%	61%	54%	71%	50%	65%	63%	67%	61%	64%
No disability	71%	63%	58%	73%	55%	70%	68%	73%	66%	69%
All disabilities	31%	44%	29%	38%	—	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%
Cognitive disability	22%	—	26%	—	—	19%	27%	20%	27%	23%
Mean annual earnings*	\$43,038	\$36,582	\$32,064	\$56,321	\$57,409	\$34,759	\$47,970	\$48,047	\$34,349	\$41,406
No disability	\$43,777	\$36,675	\$32,364	\$57,303	\$57,409	\$35,251	\$48,939	\$49,077	\$34,832	\$42,137
All disabilities	\$32,600	\$35,607	\$28,549	\$30,398	—	\$28,178	\$35,036	\$35,134	\$27,413	\$31,634
Cognitive disability	\$21,021	—	\$22,732	—	—	\$17,452	\$25,695	\$25,713	\$18,106	\$22,029
Mean weekly work hours	38	38	38	38	48	38	39	40	36	38
No disability	38	39	38	39	48	38	39	40	36	38
All disabilities	37	32	38	27	—	36	37	38	35	37
Cognitive disability	34	—	38	—	—	30	36	36	31	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	2,516	149	279	20	13	1,406	1,510	1,730	1,192	2,923
Intellectual disability	114	5	17	2	1	70	63	74	59	133
% Intellectual disability	4%	3%	6%	9%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	41%	43%	36%	43%	56%	42%	40%	41%	41%	41%
Intellectual disability	47%	67%	58%	100%	100%	53%	47%	50%	50%	50%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	23%	24%	22%	30%	38%	23%	24%	22%	25%	23%
Intellectual disability	23%	40%	41%	50%	100%	26%	27%	28%	24%	26%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	29	29	30	25	21	30	28	29	29	29
Intellectual disability	14	21	20	15	10	15	14	13	17	15

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	8,005,748	2,046,490	49,288	1,233,821	4,870	2,499,034	10,372,500	6,284,714	6,586,820	12,871,534
No disability	7,310,045	1,821,204	40,703	1,184,594	4,617	2,258,285	9,483,078	5,731,128	6,010,235	11,741,363
All disabilities	695,703	225,286	8,585	49,227	—	240,749	889,422	553,586	576,585	1,130,171
Cognitive disability	302,216	89,053	3,028	18,083	—	106,438	373,804	251,485	228,757	480,242
Percentage employed	73%	65%	63%	69%	74%	67%	71%	74%	67%	70%
No disability	76%	69%	70%	70%	73%	71%	75%	78%	70%	74%
All disabilities	35%	29%	30%	39%	—	32%	34%	34%	33%	34%
Cognitive disability	25%	21%	30%	29%	—	20%	25%	23%	25%	24%
Mean annual earnings*	\$66,750	\$44,046	\$47,818	\$61,195	\$60,148	\$41,304	\$63,671	\$69,230	\$49,357	\$59,529
No disability	\$67,517	\$44,414	\$48,772	\$61,457	\$61,063	\$41,636	\$64,350	\$69,902	\$49,916	\$60,160
All disabilities	\$49,376	\$37,098	\$37,239	\$49,765	—	\$34,393	\$47,870	\$53,387	\$37,068	\$45,148
Cognitive disability	\$35,614	\$29,762	\$20,786	\$54,717	—	\$29,089	\$35,472	\$40,295	\$28,086	\$34,280
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	38	38	41	38	39	41	36	38
No disability	39	37	38	39	40	38	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	35	35	36	36	—	35	35	37	33	35
Cognitive disability	31	31	35	36	—	32	32	34	30	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	22,449	10,937	741	876	212	5,974	27,938	20,029	13,841	34,030
Intellectual disability	1,130	584	33	51	14	225	1,525	1,029	722	1,751
% Intellectual disability	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	43%	35%	39%	39%	33%	35%	41%	41%	39%	40%
Intellectual disability	46%	38%	35%	31%	58%	39%	44%	45%	40%	43%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	26%	20%	20%	24%	20%	20%	25%	24%	23%	24%
Intellectual disability	35%	27%	27%	24%	50%	28%	33%	33%	30%	32%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	29	30	29	29	25	30	29	30	28	29
Intellectual disability	21	23	21	18	17	23	21	23	20	22

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	324	100	0	3	0	75	325	202	527	
Integrated employment	53	14	0	1	0	9	58	23	81	
Individual employment	50	4	0	0	0	2	16	10	26	
Hourly earnings	\$11.54	\$13.96	—	\$11.00	—	\$12.81	\$12.94	\$10.07	\$12.11	
2 week hours worked	32	22	—	42	—	31	32	30	31	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	4,418,891	1,434,480	74,866	203,801	5,422	576,395	5,884,107	3,105,186	3,355,316	6,460,502
No disability	3,954,678	1,246,516	62,689	196,704	5,170	541,723	5,215,928	2,751,583	3,006,068	5,757,651
All disabilities	464,213	187,964	12,177	7,097	—	34,672	668,179	353,603	349,248	702,851
Cognitive disability	203,014	81,776	4,422	2,992	—	12,953	293,811	162,230	144,534	306,764
Percentage employed	72%	66%	54%	69%	61%	70%	70%	74%	66%	70%
No disability	76%	72%	60%	70%	64%	72%	75%	79%	70%	74%
All disabilities	36%	27%	23%	39%	—	43%	33%	35%	32%	33%
Cognitive disability	28%	18%	—	—	—	40%	24%	25%	25%	25%
Mean annual earnings*	\$51,213	\$34,781	\$37,723	\$62,255	\$32,532	\$30,003	\$48,672	\$55,710	\$37,919	\$47,002
No disability	\$51,917	\$35,208	\$37,697	\$62,555	\$32,532	\$30,218	\$49,352	\$56,506	\$38,367	\$47,613
All disabilities	\$38,552	\$27,164	\$38,063	\$47,315	—	\$24,413	\$36,647	\$41,625	\$29,508	\$35,866
Cognitive disability	\$28,690	\$19,444	—	—	—	\$26,426	\$26,506	\$31,380	\$21,005	\$26,500
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	38	39	41	39	39	41	37	39
No disability	40	38	39	39	41	39	39	42	37	39
All disabilities	37	34	30	36	—	36	36	38	34	36
Cognitive disability	35	29	—	—	—	35	33	35	31	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	9,650	9,294	311	118	39	822	18,467	10,552	8,737	19,289
Intellectual disability	1,549	2,621	81	24	6	182	4,070	2,473	1,779	4,252
% Intellectual disability	14%	22%	21%	17%	13%	18%	18%	19%	17%	18%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	39%	35%	39%	33%	17%	40%	37%	38%	36%	37%
Intellectual disability	44%	36%	48%	44%	0%	46%	39%	41%	37%	39%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	22%	20%	24%	22%	10%	21%	22%	22%	21%	22%
Intellectual disability	31%	26%	38%	29%	0%	32%	28%	29%	26%	28%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	28	28	32	27	38	28	28	29	28	28
Intellectual disability	24	27	30	14	—	26	25	26	25	25

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	436	253	4	5	0	11	432	288	720	
Integrated employment	51	29	0	0	0	2	62	22	84	
Individual employment	46	12	0	1	0	9	55	21	76	
Hourly earnings	\$8.62	\$9.45	—	—	—	\$11.09	\$9.06	\$8.87	\$9.01	
2 week hours worked	18	19	—	—	—	23	18	17	18	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	414,334	15,115	26,620	9,526	—	17,396	461,467	251,372	227,491	478,863
No disability	386,051	13,943	22,003	9,526	—	17,170	426,348	233,782	209,736	443,518
All disabilities	28,283	—	4,617	0	—	—	35,119	17,590	17,755	35,345
Cognitive disability	11,639	—	1,548	0	—	—	14,157	6,137	8,056	14,193
Percentage employed	81%	89%	58%	82%	—	85%	79%	83%	76%	80%
No disability	82%	89%	60%	82%	—	86%	81%	84%	79%	81%
All disabilities	56%	—	45%	0%	—	—	55%	62%	49%	55%
Cognitive disability	39%	—	40%	0%	—	—	38%	44%	34%	38%
Mean annual earnings*	\$49,858	\$34,026	\$45,733	\$52,032	—	\$26,878	\$49,718	\$56,940	\$39,121	\$48,828
No disability	\$49,780	\$34,503	\$48,809	\$52,032	—	\$26,853	\$49,913	\$57,745	\$38,499	\$48,974
All disabilities	\$51,436	—	\$26,120	\$0	—	—	\$46,233	\$42,318	\$50,884	\$46,135
Cognitive disability	\$55,241	—	\$21,844	\$0	—	—	\$49,103	\$20,912	\$77,045	\$49,103
Mean weekly work hours	41	41	39	36	—	42	40	43	37	40
No disability	41	40	39	36	—	41	40	43	37	40
All disabilities	39	—	41	0	—	—	39	41	38	39
Cognitive disability	33	—	27	0	—	—	32	28	36	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	992	65	134	7	8	35	1,125	597	563	1,160
Intellectual disability	94	10	7	1	1	3	109	65	47	112
% Intellectual disability	9%	13%	5%	13%	11%	8%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	70%	56%	60%	80%	67%	50%	69%	72%	66%	69%
Intellectual disability	67%	40%	33%	—	—	100%	62%	70%	53%	64%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	39%	29%	20%	57%	25%	26%	38%	39%	35%	37%
Intellectual disability	47%	20%	14%	0%	0%	100%	40%	48%	34%	42%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	31	29	29	28	32	27	31	31	31	31
Intellectual disability	23	20	20	—	—	18	23	23	24	23

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	5,980,829	897,856	17,155	183,334	2,991	267,669	7,065,577	3,609,825	3,723,421	7,333,246
No disability	5,296,725	767,811	12,815	175,279	2,647	235,901	6,238,066	3,181,192	3,292,775	6,473,967
All disabilities	684,104	130,045	4,340	8,055	—	31,768	827,511	428,633	430,646	859,279
Cognitive disability	312,060	62,454	2,009	3,366	—	16,512	381,166	201,921	195,757	397,678
Percentage employed	73%	66%	51%	68%	61%	67%	72%	75%	69%	72%
No disability	78%	72%	61%	69%	69%	71%	77%	80%	73%	77%
All disabilities	38%	29%	21%	37%	—	37%	36%	38%	35%	36%
Cognitive disability	28%	22%	27%	23%	—	31%	27%	28%	27%	28%
Mean annual earnings*	\$48,578	\$33,398	\$45,274	\$62,067	\$75,505	\$34,387	\$47,144	\$55,435	\$37,422	\$46,707
No disability	\$49,374	\$34,006	\$45,763	\$62,581	\$75,505	\$34,626	\$47,944	\$56,383	\$38,039	\$47,491
All disabilities	\$35,872	\$24,309	\$41,062	\$41,286	—	\$30,978	\$34,323	\$40,409	\$27,482	\$34,196
Cognitive disability	\$24,375	\$17,864	\$29,199	\$30,705	—	\$33,819	\$22,802	\$26,790	\$19,522	\$23,311
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	37	38	41	38	38	41	36	38
No disability	39	37	37	38	41	38	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	35	33	39	33	—	36	35	36	33	35
Cognitive disability	31	29	37	32	—	34	31	32	30	31

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	10,229	4,107	179	125	26	367	14,018	7,966	6,422	14,395
Intellectual disability	1,764	751	18	16	5	58	2,459	1,414	1,103	2,517
% Intellectual disability	15%	15%	9%	11%	16%	14%	15%	15%	15%	15%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	52%	42%	42%	49%	59%	49%	50%	50%	49%	50%
Intellectual disability	49%	45%	42%	54%	50%	34%	48%	50%	44%	48%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	33%	23%	22%	32%	38%	29%	31%	31%	30%	30%
Intellectual disability	37%	32%	28%	44%	40%	24%	36%	37%	33%	36%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	27	26	29	25	22	28	27	27	26	27
Intellectual disability	20	24	25	17	19	27	21	21	21	21

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	537	122	5	1	0	14	395	304	699	
Integrated employment	119	29	2	0	0	3	103	58	161	
Individual employment	80	17	2	0	0	2	67	39	106	
Hourly earnings	\$9.37	\$7.79	\$8.50	—	—	\$8.14	\$8.93	\$9.41	\$9.11	
2 week hours worked	37	39	25	—	—	50	40	33	37	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,744,844	176,029	189,497	60,899	5,370	246,430	2,167,104	1,184,388	1,229,146	2,413,534
No disability	1,490,438	146,536	158,446	56,778	5,370	226,174	1,836,682	1,006,886	1,055,970	2,062,856
All disabilities	254,406	29,493	31,051	4,121	—	20,256	330,422	177,502	173,176	350,678
Cognitive disability	101,559	14,394	13,280	1,666	—	7,545	138,414	76,256	69,703	145,959
Percentage employed	69%	65%	62%	74%	78%	69%	68%	73%	64%	68%
No disability	75%	72%	68%	75%	78%	72%	74%	80%	68%	74%
All disabilities	37%	31%	30%	62%	—	35%	36%	38%	34%	36%
Cognitive disability	24%	28%	22%	—	—	36%	24%	27%	23%	25%
Mean annual earnings*	\$45,958	\$33,054	\$34,019	\$43,908	\$55,297	\$31,401	\$44,442	\$51,444	\$33,810	\$43,095
No disability	\$46,728	\$32,600	\$34,396	\$44,392	\$55,297	\$31,645	\$45,160	\$52,225	\$34,259	\$43,712
All disabilities	\$36,758	\$38,283	\$29,697	\$35,879	—	\$25,801	\$36,194	\$42,059	\$28,298	\$35,607
Cognitive disability	\$26,128	\$21,942	\$26,731	—	—	\$19,695	\$26,758	\$27,815	\$24,217	\$26,225
Mean weekly work hours	40	38	39	38	42	40	39	42	37	39
No disability	40	38	39	38	42	40	39	42	37	39
All disabilities	38	36	38	38	—	41	38	40	36	38
Cognitive disability	34	36	36	—	—	42	35	36	35	35

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	3,563	1,038	785	42	30	259	4,839	2,648	2,449	5,098
Intellectual disability	323	115	63	8	2	35	448	272	211	483
% Intellectual disability	8%	10%	7%	16%	6%	12%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	50%	41%	44%	42%	63%	48%	48%	48%	48%	48%
Intellectual disability	47%	43%	40%	38%	100%	33%	45%	48%	40%	44%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	29%	22%	22%	31%	40%	29%	27%	27%	28%	27%
Intellectual disability	31%	27%	27%	38%	100%	23%	30%	31%	27%	29%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	34	32	35	34	32	35	34	35	33	34
Intellectual disability	27	30	28	32	27	26	28	29	25	28

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	297	53	38	2	0	5	221	179	400	
Integrated employment	67	11	4	0	0	1	60	24	84	
Individual employment	29	6	1	0	0	1	25	13	38	
Hourly earnings	\$7.82	\$7.84	\$5.00	—	—	\$7.25	\$7.77	\$7.89	\$7.82	
2 week hours worked	34	22	60	—	—	8	33	29	32	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	2,224,201	49,123	28,821	137,345	8,896	343,231	2,294,652	1,311,532	1,326,351	2,637,883
No disability	1,968,767	43,115	22,561	129,399	8,568	316,320	2,025,898	1,158,999	1,183,219	2,342,218
All disabilities	255,434	6,008	6,260	7,946	—	26,911	268,754	152,533	143,132	295,665
Cognitive disability	122,823	3,653	3,186	4,298	—	10,991	132,608	71,437	72,162	143,599
Percentage employed	71%	72%	60%	69%	77%	73%	71%	75%	67%	71%
No disability	76%	79%	70%	72%	79%	75%	76%	80%	71%	76%
All disabilities	37%	24%	22%	23%	—	46%	35%	37%	35%	36%
Cognitive disability	29%	23%	—	21%	—	25%	28%	27%	29%	28%
Mean annual earnings*	\$49,520	\$36,802	\$34,141	\$57,266	\$39,602	\$33,068	\$51,021	\$56,362	\$40,049	\$48,631
No disability	\$50,373	\$37,382	\$33,847	\$57,848	\$39,506	\$33,145	\$51,977	\$57,172	\$40,887	\$49,452
All disabilities	\$35,844	\$23,001	\$37,615	\$27,751	—	\$31,599	\$35,427	\$42,954	\$26,028	\$34,978
Cognitive disability	\$24,647	\$21,956	—	\$14,664	—	\$22,974	\$24,380	\$28,656	\$20,171	\$24,284
Mean weekly work hours	38	36	37	38	37	37	38	40	35	38
No disability	38	36	37	38	37	37	38	40	35	38
All disabilities	35	32	41	32	—	36	35	38	32	35
Cognitive disability	32	34	—	28	—	32	32	34	30	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	10,180	556	572	279	94	1,089	10,031	6,009	5,091	11,126
Intellectual disability	1,271	68	78	68	12	152	1,279	799	630	1,431
% Intellectual disability	11%	11%	12%	20%	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	64%	57%	64%	64%	53%	66%	63%	64%	63%	64%
Intellectual disability	66%	71%	78%	62%	40%	68%	66%	68%	64%	66%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	39%	31%	34%	43%	31%	41%	38%	39%	38%	38%
Intellectual disability	48%	50%	46%	47%	33%	45%	48%	50%	46%	48%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	26	28	27	23	27	26	26	26	26	26
Intellectual disability	18	22	24	19	17	18	19	20	17	19

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	356	12	6	6	2	17	240	169	409	
Integrated employment	79	2	0	0	0	2	52	31	83	
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	6,499,931	908,106	15,350	316,452	3,163	580,576	7,479,947	3,977,909	4,082,614	8,060,523
No disability	5,793,246	768,119	12,255	298,112	2,752	503,518	6,639,472	3,524,010	3,618,980	7,142,990
All disabilities	706,685	139,987	3,095	18,340	—	77,058	840,475	453,899	463,634	917,533
Cognitive disability	319,721	72,158	1,631	8,671	—	43,772	386,632	209,496	220,908	430,404
Percentage employed	74%	63%	55%	68%	74%	65%	72%	75%	68%	72%
No disability	78%	69%	60%	70%	71%	70%	77%	80%	72%	76%
All disabilities	40%	26%	32%	37%	—	30%	37%	39%	34%	37%
Cognitive disability	32%	20%	—	35%	—	32%	29%	31%	28%	29%
Mean annual earnings*	\$53,392	\$38,587	\$46,224	\$63,182	\$28,003	\$36,475	\$52,717	\$61,089	\$41,429	\$51,658
No disability	\$54,343	\$39,121	\$48,745	\$63,404	\$24,612	\$37,120	\$53,615	\$62,167	\$42,134	\$52,543
All disabilities	\$38,073	\$30,619	\$27,521	\$56,448	—	\$26,742	\$38,097	\$43,999	\$29,740	\$37,305
Cognitive disability	\$26,186	\$23,350	—	\$43,981	—	\$27,102	\$25,965	\$31,010	\$20,969	\$26,089
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	43	39	36	38	39	41	36	39
No disability	39	38	42	39	34	38	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	36	35	46	36	—	34	36	38	33	36
Cognitive disability	33	31	—	32	—	33	32	35	30	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	15,234	4,062	231	188	85	1,105	18,249	11,019	8,334	19,354
Intellectual disability	1,048	387	6	12	2	102	1,331	855	578	1,433
% Intellectual disability	6%	9%	3%	6%	2%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	52%	40%	35%	58%	42%	44%	50%	49%	49%	49%
Intellectual disability	52%	43%	33%	50%	0%	43%	50%	48%	51%	49%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	37%	27%	23%	40%	33%	28%	36%	34%	36%	35%
Intellectual disability	40%	34%	17%	33%	0%	28%	39%	37%	40%	38%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	31	29	33	31	37	30	31	32	30	31
Intellectual disability	22	22	4	21	—	20	22	23	20	22

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	566	74	0	2	2	22	385	304	689	
Integrated employment	99	7	0	0	1	8	75	44	119	
Individual employment	79	7	0	0	1	6	62	34	96	
Hourly earnings	\$8.98	\$10.03	—	—	—	\$8.00	\$8.75	\$9.81	\$9.02	
2 week hours worked	33	23	—	—	4	25	36	22	31	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	561,294	45,849	3,393	29,478	—	107,660	584,890	337,395	355,155	692,550
No disability	495,234	40,082	2,620	27,951	—	94,630	515,652	299,857	310,425	610,282
All disabilities	66,060	5,767	773	1,527	—	13,030	69,238	37,538	44,730	82,268
Cognitive disability	33,988	3,314	300	1,068	—	8,362	35,702	20,111	23,953	44,064
Percentage employed	74%	65%	77%	66%	—	65%	74%	75%	69%	72%
No disability	78%	69%	85%	68%	—	70%	78%	79%	74%	77%
All disabilities	41%	39%	—	37%	—	36%	41%	44%	38%	40%
Cognitive disability	33%	23%	—	—	—	31%	32%	33%	31%	32%
Mean annual earnings*	\$55,173	\$34,054	\$57,669	\$64,062	—	\$34,372	\$55,733	\$61,576	\$43,587	\$52,729
No disability	\$55,819	\$35,018	\$65,420	\$64,558	—	\$35,460	\$56,436	\$62,420	\$44,216	\$53,487
All disabilities	\$45,922	\$22,259	—	\$47,149	—	\$19,164	\$45,822	\$49,275	\$35,041	\$42,043
Cognitive disability	\$27,810	\$19,468	—	—	—	\$17,665	\$27,949	\$24,359	\$27,593	\$26,045
Mean weekly work hours	38	37	35	37	—	38	38	40	35	38
No disability	38	37	37	37	—	38	38	40	36	38
All disabilities	36	30	—	40	—	34	35	36	33	35
Cognitive disability	33	28	—	—	—	36	33	32	34	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	2,780	523	99	47	30	639	2,637	1,717	1,558	3,276
Intellectual disability	252	50	5	8	1	61	244	163	142	305
% Intellectual disability	8%	9%	5%	15%	3%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	23%	24%	24%	31%	10%	21%	23%	24%	22%	23%
Intellectual disability	27%	27%	25%	43%	—	25%	30%	30%	26%	29%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	17%	17%	16%	28%	7%	15%	17%	18%	17%	17%
Intellectual disability	23%	24%	20%	38%	0%	23%	25%	26%	23%	25%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	28	28	28	31	36	28	28	28	27	28
Intellectual disability	19	20	30	18	—	24	18	20	19	19

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	292	27	1	3	0	24	203	160	363	
Integrated employment	68	8	0	1	0	4	59	29	88	
Individual employment	57	5	0	1	0	4	46	26	72	
Hourly earnings	\$9.78	\$10.88	—	—	—	\$11.90	\$9.59	\$10.06	\$9.79	
2 week hours worked	16	25	—	—	—	31	17	21	18	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	2,080,799	859,490	10,893	53,947	2,788	167,757	2,942,726	1,493,083	1,617,400	3,110,483
No disability	1,837,142	739,498	8,427	51,511	2,429	157,138	2,571,012	1,296,660	1,431,490	2,728,150
All disabilities	243,657	119,992	2,466	2,436	—	10,619	371,714	196,423	185,910	382,333
Cognitive disability	102,737	44,163	1,307	825	—	3,542	150,700	82,294	71,948	154,242
Percentage employed	70%	66%	52%	66%	74%	71%	68%	72%	65%	69%
No disability	74%	73%	60%	67%	82%	72%	74%	78%	70%	74%
All disabilities	34%	29%	23%	61%	—	44%	32%	34%	30%	32%
Cognitive disability	26%	23%	—	—	—	33%	25%	25%	26%	26%
Mean annual earnings*	\$49,352	\$29,549	\$45,722	\$49,414	\$34,005	\$32,493	\$44,139	\$52,224	\$34,554	\$43,492
No disability	\$50,054	\$29,681	\$45,057	\$49,399	\$33,865	\$32,713	\$44,707	\$53,059	\$34,872	\$44,027
All disabilities	\$37,807	\$27,489	\$51,746	\$49,768	—	\$27,187	\$35,124	\$39,734	\$28,942	\$34,823
Cognitive disability	\$29,891	\$25,863	—	—	—	\$25,971	\$28,585	\$31,452	\$25,167	\$28,507
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	39	40	37	38	39	41	37	39
No disability	39	38	39	39	37	38	39	41	37	39
All disabilities	38	34	41	47	—	41	37	38	35	37
Cognitive disability	36	32	—	—	—	41	35	36	34	35

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	6,436	6,525	52	58	47	281	12,771	7,388	5,664	13,052
Intellectual disability	157	410	3	3	1	12	561	314	259	573
% Intellectual disability	2%	6%	5%	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	55%	55%	48%	58%	57%	57%	55%	55%	55%	55%
Intellectual disability	39%	44%	33%	33%	0%	40%	43%	45%	40%	43%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	40%	40%	31%	45%	43%	42%	40%	40%	39%	40%
Intellectual disability	30%	36%	33%	33%	0%	33%	34%	36%	32%	34%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	36	35	40	32	38	35	35	36	34	35
Intellectual disability	30	32	40	30	—	32	31	31	31	31

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	454,175	11,233	41,640	9,455	—	19,133	509,529	269,562	259,100	528,662
No disability	418,772	10,157	34,993	9,163	—	18,434	465,149	243,439	240,144	483,583
All disabilities	35,403	1,076	6,647	—	—	—	44,380	26,123	18,956	45,079
Cognitive disability	14,075	—	2,362	—	—	—	17,954	11,724	6,640	18,364
Percentage employed	81%	82%	46%	80%	—	69%	79%	82%	75%	79%
No disability	84%	85%	47%	82%	—	71%	81%	85%	77%	81%
All disabilities	55%	—	44%	—	—	—	52%	52%	53%	52%
Cognitive disability	48%	—	49%	—	—	—	46%	40%	54%	45%
Mean annual earnings*	\$46,014	\$28,162	\$25,361	\$29,714	—	\$33,212	\$44,334	\$51,444	\$35,481	\$43,978
No disability	\$46,718	\$28,618	\$26,970	\$29,714	—	\$33,453	\$45,150	\$52,327	\$36,234	\$44,760
All disabilities	\$33,332	—	\$16,359	—	—	—	\$31,062	\$37,870	\$21,586	\$30,946
Cognitive disability	\$25,026	—	\$9,352	—	—	—	\$22,177	\$28,310	\$14,152	\$22,177
Mean weekly work hours	39	36	36	37	—	41	39	42	36	39
No disability	40	36	36	37	—	41	39	42	36	39
All disabilities	36	—	32	—	—	—	36	38	32	36
Cognitive disability	31	—	33	—	—	—	31	33	28	31

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	1,612	90	396	21	15	1	2,053	1,205	849	2,054
Intellectual disability	179	7	37	4	2	0	227	134	93	227
% Intellectual disability	10%	7%	9%	16%	12%	0%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	54%	30%	32%	35%	67%	—	50%	49%	51%	50%
Intellectual disability	63%	33%	28%	0%	100%	—	55%	51%	60%	55%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	34%	20%	15%	29%	27%	—	30%	29%	31%	30%
Intellectual disability	50%	29%	22%	0%	50%	—	43%	41%	46%	43%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	27	31	29	30	21	32	27	28	26	27
Intellectual disability	21	33	23	—	10	—	21	22	20	21

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	285	2	39	3	0	5	194	147	341	
Integrated employment	91	1	16	0	0	1	68	42	110	
Individual employment	69	0	12	0	0	0	54	28	82	
Hourly earnings	\$9.69	—	\$8.25	—	—	—	\$9.53	\$9.92	\$9.65	
2 week hours worked	27	—	20	—	—	—	29	22	27	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,286,175	733,979	9,205	86,556	1,707	214,650	4,027,246	2,063,446	2,178,450	4,241,896
No disability	2,853,787	640,378	6,728	81,894	1,319	201,177	3,493,871	1,797,147	1,897,901	3,695,048
All disabilities	432,388	93,601	2,477	4,662	—	13,473	533,375	266,299	280,549	546,848
Cognitive disability	183,113	41,685	1,262	1,962	—	4,878	230,336	117,526	117,688	235,214
Percentage employed	70%	68%	63%	68%	70%	75%	70%	75%	65%	70%
No disability	76%	73%	74%	70%	89%	76%	75%	81%	70%	75%
All disabilities	34%	29%	—	39%	—	56%	33%	37%	30%	34%
Cognitive disability	24%	24%	—	36%	—	39%	24%	28%	21%	24%
Mean annual earnings*	\$47,581	\$34,222	\$54,346	\$55,525	\$27,000	\$31,130	\$45,870	\$52,699	\$36,734	\$45,067
No disability	\$48,323	\$34,197	\$55,109	\$56,190	\$27,061	\$31,482	\$46,483	\$53,458	\$37,169	\$45,653
All disabilities	\$36,748	\$34,648	—	\$34,688	—	\$23,971	\$36,711	\$41,587	\$29,864	\$36,185
Cognitive disability	\$26,518	\$32,677	—	\$32,197	—	\$21,271	\$27,640	\$30,227	\$23,824	\$27,431
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	39	40	45	39	39	41	37	39
No disability	39	39	41	40	46	39	39	42	37	39
All disabilities	38	37	—	36	—	41	38	39	36	38
Cognitive disability	34	34	—	37	—	43	34	35	33	34

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	3,169	1,429	73	39	18	112	4,481	2,455	2,137	4,593
Intellectual disability	473	288	5	3	5	19	737	440	316	756
% Intellectual disability	13%	17%	6%	7%	22%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	51%	51%	54%	54%	71%	56%	51%	52%	50%	51%
Intellectual disability	49%	60%	100%	0%	—	73%	53%	55%	51%	53%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	30%	26%	26%	36%	28%	29%	29%	30%	28%	29%
Intellectual disability	32%	35%	40%	0%	0%	42%	33%	34%	32%	33%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	29	27	27	24	16	33	28	29	28	28
Intellectual disability	21	23	15	—	—	27	22	23	20	22

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	367	109	5	0	0	2	282	212	494	
Integrated employment	63	16	2	0	0	0	60	24	84	
Individual employment	49	15	2	0	0	0	47	21	68	
Hourly earnings	\$8.15	\$10.77	\$7.20	—	—	—	\$8.79	\$9.66	\$8.98	
2 week hours worked	20	27	20	—	—	—	24	16	22	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	13,173,986	2,224,884	89,117	943,261	15,122	7,004,685	10,938,169	8,854,434	9,088,420	17,942,854
No disability	11,953,268	1,959,624	74,175	911,222	13,931	6,415,373	9,862,923	8,013,982	8,264,314	16,278,296
All disabilities	1,220,718	265,260	14,942	32,039	1,191	589,312	1,075,246	840,452	824,106	1,664,558
Cognitive disability	495,560	114,810	5,052	11,376	—	240,376	440,361	358,692	322,045	680,737
Percentage employed	70%	68%	69%	70%	70%	68%	71%	77%	63%	70%
No disability	73%	73%	73%	71%	72%	71%	75%	81%	66%	73%
All disabilities	40%	32%	48%	46%	—	39%	39%	43%	35%	39%
Cognitive disability	29%	22%	36%	31%	—	26%	28%	29%	25%	27%
Mean annual earnings*	\$52,311	\$40,899	\$36,362	\$66,630	\$33,586	\$35,267	\$59,509	\$59,365	\$39,474	\$50,274
No disability	\$52,913	\$41,429	\$37,099	\$66,983	\$34,158	\$35,500	\$60,370	\$60,083	\$39,928	\$50,859
All disabilities	\$41,571	\$31,971	\$30,736	\$51,033	—	\$30,637	\$44,424	\$46,492	\$30,896	\$39,552
Cognitive disability	\$29,336	\$26,042	\$28,100	\$36,554	—	\$25,104	\$30,423	\$32,263	\$23,982	\$28,652
Mean weekly work hours	40	39	39	39	39	39	40	42	37	40
No disability	40	39	39	39	39	39	40	42	37	40
All disabilities	38	36	35	38	—	37	38	40	35	38
Cognitive disability	34	34	31	38	—	34	34	36	33	34

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	20,287	7,000	342	408	123	8,591	19,105	15,629	12,067	27,696
Intellectual disability	1,037	450	16	35	11	499	1,013	895	617	1,512
% Intellectual disability	5%	6%	4%	8%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	68%	63%	63%	68%	54%	66%	67%	66%	67%	67%
Intellectual disability	61%	61%	40%	57%	63%	57%	63%	63%	57%	61%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	43%	37%	35%	44%	29%	42%	42%	41%	43%	42%
Intellectual disability	43%	40%	25%	37%	45%	40%	43%	45%	39%	42%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	33	33	33	32	29	30	33	33	32	33
Intellectual disability	26	27	32	24	21	26	27	27	25	26

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	1,152	383	4	26	0	399	1,180	878	2,058	
Integrated employment	104	27	1	3	0	31	110	63	173	
Individual employment	91	21	1	3	0	25	91	56	147	
Hourly earnings	\$8.18	\$7.51	\$10.00	\$7.77	—	\$8.53	\$7.75	\$8.65	\$8.02	
2 week hours worked	26	25	50	7	—	27	27	27	27	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,644,216	24,420	20,050	55,014	19,970	267,059	1,656,045	965,335	957,769	1,923,104
No disability	1,506,597	21,057	17,366	53,793	18,898	246,483	1,517,462	884,749	879,196	1,763,945
All disabilities	137,619	3,363	2,684	1,221	1,072	20,576	138,583	80,586	78,573	159,159
Cognitive disability	61,970	2,344	724	811	—	8,613	63,935	37,251	35,297	72,548
Percentage employed	76%	63%	52%	70%	76%	73%	75%	82%	68%	75%
No disability	79%	71%	54%	70%	79%	75%	78%	85%	70%	77%
All disabilities	49%	—	39%	—	—	54%	48%	52%	45%	48%
Cognitive disability	40%	—	—	—	—	54%	38%	38%	42%	40%
Mean annual earnings*	\$47,065	\$44,024	\$33,056	\$51,117	\$34,882	\$32,205	\$47,756	\$57,239	\$31,455	\$45,654
No disability	\$47,626	\$44,042	\$33,398	\$51,579	\$35,178	\$32,100	\$48,395	\$57,954	\$31,761	\$46,201
All disabilities	\$37,255	—	\$29,961	—	—	\$33,933	\$36,329	\$44,332	\$26,171	\$35,984
Cognitive disability	\$30,076	—	—	—	—	\$26,395	\$27,606	\$34,034	\$21,012	\$27,411
Mean weekly work hours	37	35	38	37	40	38	37	40	33	37
No disability	37	35	37	37	40	38	37	40	33	37
All disabilities	36	—	40	—	—	38	36	39	34	36
Cognitive disability	32	—	—	—	—	38	32	33	32	33

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	5,294	210	250	75	72	668	5,047	3,220	2,492	5,715
Intellectual disability	230	13	10	3	4	42	212	152	102	254
% Intellectual disability	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	50%	44%	46%	61%	36%	49%	50%	51%	49%	50%
Intellectual disability	60%	57%	67%	100%	100%	61%	61%	60%	63%	61%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	23%	18%	18%	19%	14%	20%	23%	22%	24%	23%
Intellectual disability	37%	31%	20%	67%	50%	33%	37%	35%	38%	36%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	30	31	27	28	28	30	31	29	30
Intellectual disability	20	29	18	10	10	24	19	21	18	20

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	343	12	10	5	1	30	247	167	414	
Integrated employment	82	2	4	0	0	5	60	36	96	
Individual employment	66	2	1	0	0	2	46	27	73	
Hourly earnings	\$9.31	\$7.75	\$16.00	—	—	—	\$9.48	\$8.92	\$9.25	
2 week hours worked	20	30	27	—	—	6	20	20	20	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	376,786	5,686	718	8,938	—	7,856	393,999	199,611	202,244	401,855
No disability	333,015	4,557	408	7,993	—	7,187	346,794	175,635	178,346	353,981
All disabilities	43,771	—	—	—	—	669	47,205	23,976	23,898	47,874
Cognitive disability	20,066	—	—	—	—	—	21,544	9,409	12,559	21,968
Percentage employed	74%	71%	—	76%	—	65%	74%	75%	72%	74%
No disability	78%	74%	—	80%	—	66%	78%	79%	76%	77%
All disabilities	44%	—	—	—	—	—	45%	48%	42%	45%
Cognitive disability	39%	—	—	—	—	—	40%	44%	38%	40%
Mean annual earnings*	\$46,027	\$26,707	—	\$27,937	—	\$48,013	\$44,961	\$51,200	\$38,631	\$45,013
No disability	\$46,591	\$28,323	—	\$27,440	—	\$50,770	\$45,557	\$52,327	\$38,809	\$45,647
All disabilities	\$38,468	—	—	—	—	—	\$37,431	\$37,627	\$36,262	\$36,987
Cognitive disability	\$14,399	—	—	—	—	—	\$15,204	\$21,621	\$9,304	\$15,068
Mean weekly work hours	38	38	—	37	—	37	38	41	35	38
No disability	39	38	—	37	—	39	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	32	—	—	—	—	—	32	34	29	32
Cognitive disability	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	27	22	24

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	3,030	69	160	28	3	34	3,115	1,672	1,477	3,149
Intellectual disability	257	3	21	2	0	5	260	155	110	265
% Intellectual disability	8%	4%	12%	7%	0%	13%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	41%	56%	45%	29%	0%	28%	42%	41%	42%	41%
Intellectual disability	50%	33%	53%	0%	—	50%	49%	49%	48%	49%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	31%	49%	31%	21%	0%	21%	32%	31%	32%	32%
Intellectual disability	45%	33%	43%	0%	—	40%	44%	44%	44%	44%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	28	29	28	34	—	—	28	29	27	28
Intellectual disability	17	30	18	—	—	29	17	18	15	17

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	313	1	2	5	0	1	199	129	328	
Integrated employment	130	1	0	3	0	0	92	44	136	
Individual employment	130	4	0	1	0	1	24	8	32	
Hourly earnings	\$10.29	\$15.00	—	\$10.90	—	—	\$10.44	\$10.11	\$10.33	
2 week hours worked	21	50	—	23	—	—	22	19	21	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,593,395	1,033,222	15,951	387,495	2,717	505,747	4,848,902	2,591,144	2,763,505	5,354,649
No disability	3,258,641	899,963	14,070	373,506	2,717	481,817	4,367,605	2,349,757	2,499,665	4,849,422
All disabilities	334,754	133,259	1,881	13,989	—	23,930	481,297	241,387	263,840	505,227
Cognitive disability	145,541	53,115	474	5,295	—	11,129	204,879	105,975	110,033	216,008
Percentage employed	74%	71%	71%	74%	77%	76%	73%	78%	69%	73%
No disability	77%	76%	73%	75%	77%	77%	77%	81%	72%	77%
All disabilities	40%	36%	55%	48%	—	45%	40%	42%	38%	40%
Cognitive disability	29%	26%	—	31%	—	26%	28%	29%	28%	28%
Mean annual earnings*	\$61,442	\$42,163	\$39,292	\$73,306	\$65,969	\$42,126	\$59,172	\$67,935	\$46,488	\$57,506
No disability	\$62,262	\$42,382	\$40,254	\$74,195	\$65,969	\$42,289	\$60,056	\$68,789	\$47,144	\$58,276
All disabilities	\$46,148	\$39,076	\$29,816	\$36,234	—	\$36,427	\$43,656	\$51,794	\$34,652	\$43,273
Cognitive disability	\$31,377	\$21,951	—	\$46,280	—	\$28,624	\$29,514	\$33,332	\$25,589	\$29,472
Mean weekly work hours	39	38	40	39	41	39	39	41	37	39
No disability	39	38	39	39	41	39	39	41	37	39
All disabilities	37	36	51	32	—	38	36	38	34	36
Cognitive disability	32	31	—	30	—	36	32	34	31	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	4,721	3,142	36	183	27	334	7,670	4,454	3,562	8,020
Intellectual disability	643	581	6	32	4	44	1,206	720	530	1,250
% Intellectual disability	12%	16%	14%	15%	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%	13%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	53%	51%	59%	56%	47%	55%	53%	53%	52%	53%
Intellectual disability	51%	54%	100%	75%	—	59%	52%	53%	52%	53%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	37%	35%	36%	41%	30%	36%	36%	36%	36%	36%
Intellectual disability	35%	38%	17%	47%	0%	36%	37%	38%	36%	37%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	29	28	34	26	25	29	29	29	28	29
Intellectual disability	24	25	15	26	—	26	25	25	25	25

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	487	218	1	21	1	10	479	322	801	
Integrated employment	49	24	0	2	0	1	48	32	80	
Individual employment	24	1	0	3	0	0	92	44	136	
Hourly earnings	\$6.55	\$5.96	—	\$22.72	—	\$7.25	\$7.46	\$7.75	\$7.50	
2 week hours worked	20	16	—	30	—	10	20	25	21	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,563,023	183,856	52,629	456,843	30,809	569,627	4,166,951	2,371,227	2,365,351	4,736,578
No disability	3,176,491	162,997	42,640	437,293	27,099	522,252	3,727,355	2,128,774	2,120,833	4,249,607
All disabilities	386,532	20,859	9,989	19,550	3,710	47,375	439,596	242,453	244,518	486,971
Cognitive disability	177,795	8,992	5,189	9,472	1,257	21,804	202,595	114,521	109,878	224,399
Percentage employed	73%	71%	52%	71%	68%	71%	73%	78%	67%	72%
No disability	77%	74%	58%	73%	72%	73%	76%	81%	71%	76%
All disabilities	40%	47%	24%	37%	42%	43%	40%	44%	36%	40%
Cognitive disability	30%	33%	17%	21%	—	32%	29%	32%	27%	30%
Mean annual earnings*	\$60,326	\$45,539	\$37,406	\$68,650	\$36,685	\$38,801	\$60,930	\$68,920	\$46,081	\$58,333
No disability	\$61,426	\$45,902	\$38,971	\$69,084	\$37,138	\$38,909	\$62,051	\$70,159	\$46,803	\$59,316
All disabilities	\$43,033	\$41,117	\$21,258	\$49,519	\$31,003	\$36,769	\$42,795	\$48,994	\$33,896	\$42,168
Cognitive disability	\$31,510	\$30,293	\$14,277	\$29,156	—	\$35,433	\$31,967	\$36,311	\$27,415	\$32,327
Mean weekly work hours	39	39	37	38	38	38	38	41	36	38
No disability	39	39	37	39	38	39	39	41	36	39
All disabilities	35	40	35	37	38	38	36	38	33	36
Cognitive disability	32	36	34	31	—	37	32	33	32	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	6,567	798	423	213	249	849	6,992	4,309	3,530	7,841
Intellectual disability	590	56	25	18	28	79	609	385	303	688
% Intellectual disability	8%	7%	6%	8%	10%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	61%	56%	53%	72%	61%	60%	61%	62%	59%	61%
Intellectual disability	73%	71%	75%	83%	100%	78%	74%	75%	73%	74%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	29%	24%	22%	38%	31%	27%	29%	29%	28%	29%
Intellectual disability	46%	43%	36%	56%	54%	39%	48%	49%	44%	47%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	25	27	28	22	22	27	25	26	25	25
Intellectual disability	14	20	20	10	14	18	14	16	13	15

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	1,039,994	44,472	1,764	10,183	—	12,764	1,104,475	553,016	564,223	1,117,239
No disability	851,283	37,780	1,088	10,088	—	11,080	906,659	448,698	469,041	917,739
All disabilities	188,711	6,692	676	—	—	1,684	197,816	104,318	95,182	199,500
Cognitive disability	83,488	3,576	—	—	—	903	87,599	49,282	39,220	88,502
Percentage employed	61%	61%	35%	69%	—	60%	61%	65%	56%	61%
No disability	69%	68%	—	70%	—	65%	69%	74%	63%	68%
All disabilities	24%	18%	—	—	—	31%	24%	26%	22%	24%
Cognitive disability	16%	—	—	—	—	—	16%	17%	14%	16%
Mean annual earnings*	\$43,177	\$28,458	—	\$53,296	—	\$29,783	\$42,644	\$50,614	\$33,353	\$42,498
No disability	\$43,419	\$28,995	—	\$53,321	—	\$29,166	\$42,950	\$51,027	\$33,626	\$42,793
All disabilities	\$40,057	\$17,045	—	—	—	\$38,379	\$38,661	\$45,630	\$29,444	\$38,658
Cognitive disability	\$26,312	—	—	—	—	—	\$25,209	\$28,226	\$21,640	\$25,667
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	—	40	—	37	39	42	36	39
No disability	39	37	—	40	—	37	39	42	36	39
All disabilities	38	28	—	—	—	46	37	40	34	37
Cognitive disability	32	—	—	—	—	—	32	33	29	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	4,299	351	36	27	4	37	4,615	2,480	2,165	4,652
Intellectual disability	382	39	1	1	0	0	421	234	187	421
% Intellectual disability	8%	10%	3%	4%	0%	0%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	43%	35%	32%	60%	33%	31%	43%	42%	43%	43%
Intellectual disability	33%	28%	0%	100%	—	—	33%	38%	27%	33%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	29%	22%	17%	44%	25%	14%	29%	28%	29%	29%
Intellectual disability	24%	21%	0%	100%	—	—	24%	28%	20%	24%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	34	33	40	34	12	31	34	34	33	34
Intellectual disability	26	21	—	4	—	—	25	26	24	25

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Integrated employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual employment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hourly earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 week hours worked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	3,137,584	213,049	34,055	120,220	2,062	234,590	3,420,940	1,822,389	1,833,141	3,655,530
No disability	2,857,834	181,258	28,128	112,715	2,062	217,347	3,097,130	1,649,402	1,665,075	3,314,477
All disabilities	279,750	31,791	5,927	7,505	—	17,243	323,810	172,987	168,066	341,053
Cognitive disability	128,153	15,448	2,518	2,555	—	7,623	148,943	79,122	77,444	156,566
Percentage employed	79%	61%	64%	67%	84%	73%	78%	80%	75%	77%
No disability	83%	68%	71%	69%	—	77%	82%	84%	78%	81%
All disabilities	43%	26%	33%	31%	—	31%	42%	45%	37%	41%
Cognitive disability	36%	26%	36%	—	—	34%	35%	35%	35%	35%
Mean annual earnings*	\$49,330	\$30,316	\$34,134	\$57,510	\$59,779	\$34,064	\$48,877	\$56,771	\$38,589	\$47,978
No disability	\$50,115	\$31,047	\$33,764	\$57,516	—	\$34,378	\$49,704	\$57,764	\$39,212	\$48,756
All disabilities	\$33,972	\$19,480	\$37,923	\$57,318	—	\$24,345	\$33,356	\$39,021	\$25,544	\$33,010
Cognitive disability	\$20,769	\$14,229	\$32,277	—	—	\$20,307	\$21,307	\$22,722	\$19,765	\$21,261
Mean weekly work hours	39	37	37	38	42	38	39	41	36	39
No disability	39	37	37	38	—	38	39	42	36	39
All disabilities	34	32	36	34	—	32	34	36	31	34
Cognitive disability	30	27	35	—	—	34	30	32	29	30

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	7,599	2,100	381	132	39	582	9,299	5,406	4,475	9,881
Intellectual disability	839	244	36	15	6	60	1,041	637	464	1,101
% Intellectual disability	10%	10%	9%	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%	9%	10%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	55%	46%	43%	52%	62%	52%	54%	53%	54%	54%
Intellectual disability	63%	50%	47%	60%	100%	63%	61%	61%	61%	61%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	35%	23%	20%	31%	33%	30%	32%	32%	32%	32%
Intellectual disability	49%	29%	25%	40%	33%	48%	44%	44%	45%	44%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	26	26	28	25	20	27	26	26	25	26
Intellectual disability	19	22	21	20	6	22	19	20	19	19

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	497	23	5	3	1	9	310	245	555	
Integrated employment	116	4	1	1	1	1	71	57	128	
Individual employment	99	2	0	1	1	1	60	48	108	
Hourly earnings	\$8.67	—	—	\$10.00	\$12.83	—	\$8.98	\$9.08	\$9.01	
2 week hours worked	32	—	—	6	6	—	28	36	31	

Table 1. Race and ethnicity, American Community Survey

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total	327,349	3,882	9,251	3,493	—	34,232	322,524	182,797	173,959	356,756
No disability	289,630	3,788	7,327	3,201	—	30,554	284,030	160,197	154,387	314,584
All disabilities	37,719	—	1,924	—	—	3,678	38,494	22,600	19,572	42,172
Cognitive disability	14,798	—	729	—	—	2,671	14,426	7,177	9,920	17,097
Percentage employed	76%	58%	52%	79%	—	71%	75%	78%	71%	74%
No disability	79%	57%	52%	83%	—	74%	78%	81%	74%	78%
All disabilities	50%	—	54%	—	—	44%	49%	57%	40%	49%
Cognitive disability	43%	—	—	—	—	39%	44%	53%	36%	43%
Mean annual earnings*	\$47,536	\$34,975	\$38,669	\$37,077	—	\$32,195	\$48,303	\$56,946	\$35,070	\$46,835
No disability	\$48,276	\$32,792	\$36,979	\$37,366	—	\$32,975	\$49,027	\$58,003	\$35,716	\$47,546
All disabilities	\$38,530	—	\$44,834	—	—	\$21,228	\$39,844	\$46,218	\$25,551	\$38,394
Cognitive disability	\$25,361	—	—	—	—	\$4,520	\$28,038	\$32,259	\$16,633	\$24,724
Mean weekly work hours	40	45	37	36	—	39	40	43	36	40
No disability	40	45	39	37	—	40	40	43	36	40
All disabilities	37	—	31	—	—	27	37	39	33	36
Cognitive disability	32	—	—	—	—	19	34	31	32	32

* In 2017 dollars

Table 2. Race and ethnicity, Vocational Rehabilitation Closures (RSA-911)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Hawaiian	Hispanic	Not-Hispanic	Male	Female	
Total number of closures										
All disabilities	1,363	36	52	6	6	137	1,284	745	676	1,421
Intellectual disability	92	1	4	0	0	14	82	45	51	96
% Intellectual disability	6%	3%	7%	0%	0%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Rehabilitation rate										
All disabilities	44%	22%	62%	50%	0%	33%	45%	44%	43%	44%
Intellectual disability	52%	0%	100%	—	—	30%	57%	64%	43%	53%
Percentage employed of the total										
All disabilities	23%	11%	25%	17%	0%	18%	24%	24%	22%	23%
Intellectual disability	37%	0%	75%	—	—	21%	40%	47%	29%	38%
Mean weekly work hours										
All disabilities	30	41	25	6	—	33	30	31	29	30
Intellectual disability	17	—	15	—	—	20	17	18	15	17

Table 3. Race and ethnicity, State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies (National Core Indicators)

	Race					Ethnicity		Gender		Total
	White	Black	Native American /AK Native	Asian	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Male	Female		
Total reporting	294	5	12	1	0	13	181	145	326	
Integrated employment	94	1	4	1	0	6	73	34	107	
Individual employment	87	0	4	1	0	2	64	31	95	
Hourly earnings	\$9.53	—	\$9.45	\$8.25	—	\$9.25	\$9.62	\$9.26	\$9.51	
2 week hours worked	26	—	51	20	—	45	28	28	28	





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